

Br., Subj. *prēshat*, RV.; *apreshā*, Gr.; fut. *prēshyati*, °te, *prētā*, ib.), P. to please, gladden, delight, gratify, cheer, comfort, soothe, propitiate, RV. &c. &c.; (mostly *Ā. priyate*) to be pleased or satisfied with, delight in, enjoy (gen., instr., loc. or abl.), ib.; (*Ā.*; ep. and m. c. also P. and *pri*) to like, love, be kind to (acc.), MBh.; R.: Caus. *prīnayati* (*prāpayati*, Siddh., *prāyayati*, Vop.), to please, delight, gratify, propitiate, ĀsvGr.; Yājñ.; MBh. &c.; to refresh, comfort, Car.: Desid. *pīprīshati*, to wish to please or propitiate, RV.: Intens. *peprīyate*, *peprayīti*, *pepreti*, Gr. [Cf. Goth. *frijōn*, *frijōnds*; Germ. *friunt*, *freund*; Angl. Sax. *freond*; Eng. *friend*; Slav. *prijati*; Lith. *prēteliūs* &c.]

Priyā, mf(ā)n. beloved, dear to (gen., loc., dat. or comp.), liked, favourite, wanted, own, RV. &c. &c. (with abl. 'dearer than,' R.; Kathās.; Pañcat.; *priyam* ✓ *kri*, *Ā. kurute*, either 'to gain the affection of, win as a friend,' RV.; or 'to feel affection for, love more and more,' MBh.); dear, expensive, high in price (cf. *priya-dhānyaka*, *priyānna-tva*); fond of, attached or devoted to (loc.), RV. (id. in comp., either ibc., e.g. *priya-devana*, 'fond of playing,' or ifc., e.g. *aksha-priya*, 'fond of dice,' cf. Pān. ii, 2, 35, Vārt. 2; ifc. also = pleasant, agreeable, e.g. *gamana-priya*, 'pleasant to go,' vi, 2, 15, Sch.); m. a friend, Gaut.; a lover, husband, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; a son-in-law, Mn. iii, 119 (Kull.); a kind of deer, L.; N. of 2 medicinal plants, L.; (*ā*), f. a mistress, wife, MBh.; Kāv. &c. [cf. Old Sax. *fri*, Angl. Sax. *frēb*, 'a wife']; the female of an animal, Var.; news, L.; small cardamoms, L.; Arabian jasmine, L.; spirituous liquor, L.; N. of a daughter of Daksha, VP.; of various metres, Col.; n. love, kindness, favour, pleasure, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; (*am*), ind. agreeably, kindly, in a pleasant way, Kāv.; (*end*), id.; willingly, Hit. (v.l., also *priya-priyena*, Pān. viii, 1, 13). — **m-vada**, mf(ā)n. speaking kindly, agreeable, affable to (gen. or comp.), MBh.; Kāv. &c.; m. a kind of bird, R.; N. of a Gandharva, Ragh.; of a poet, Cat.; (*ā*), f. a kind of metre, Col.; N. of a woman, Śak.; Daśak.; °*da-ka*, m. N. of a man, Mudr. — **kara**, mfn. causing or giving pleasure, R. — **karman**, mfn. doing kind actions, kind, Kām.; n. the action of a lover, BhP. — **kalatra**, m. fond of one's wife, MW. — **kalaha**, mfn. quarrelsome, VarBṛS. — **kāma**, mf(ā)n. desirous of showing kindness to (gen.), friendly disposed, MBh. — **kāmya**, m. Terminalia Tomentosa, L.; (*ā*), f. the desire of showing kindness to (gen.), MBh. — **kāra**, mfn. doing a k° or a favour to (gen.), MBh.; congenial, suiting, W. — **kāraka**, mfn. causing pleasure or gladness, agreeable, Mn. — **kārana**, n. the cause of any favour; (*āt*), ind. for the sake of doing a f°, MBh.; R. — **kārin**, mfn. showing kindness to; °*ri-tva*, n. the act of sh° k°, Kathās. — **krit**, mfn. doing a kindness, MBh.; R.; m. a friend, benefactor, W.; — **tama**, mfn. doing that which pleases most, MW. — **kshatra**, mfn. ruling benevolently (said of the gods), RV. viii, 27, 19. — **guda**, mfn. one who likes sugar, fond of s°, Pān., Sch. — **m-kara**, mf(ā)n. acting kindly towards, showing kindness to (gen.), VS.; MBh.; Hariv. &c.; causing pleasure, agreeable, Hariv.; exciting or attracting regard, amiable, W.; m. N. of a Dānava, Kathās.; of sev. men, ib.; Kshitṣ.; (*ī*), f. Physalis Flexuosa, L.; a white-blooming Kaṅṭhakāri, L.; = *brīhaj-jvanti*, L. — **m-karāna**, mf(ā)n. acting kindly to, Pān. iii, 2, 56; exciting or attracting regard, amiable, MW. — **m-kāra**, mfn. = *priya-kāra* (q.v.), MW. — **catura**, mfn., Vop. iii, 110. — **cikīrshā**, f. the desire of doing a kindness to (gen.), MBh. — **cikīrshu**, mfn. wishing to do a k° to (gen.), Bhag. — **jāna**, m. a dear person, the beloved one, Amar. — **jāta**, mfn. dear when born, born beloved or desired (said of Agni), RV. viii, 60, 2. — **jāni**, m. a gallant, Hcar. — **jīva**, m. Calosanthos Indica, L. — **jīvita**, mfn. loving life; — **tā**, f. love of life, Sāh. — **tanaya**, mfn. loving a son, Jātakam. — **tanu** (*priyā*), mfn. loving the body, l° life, AV. v, 18, 6. — **tama** (*priyā*), mfn. most beloved, dearest, RV.; AV.; ŚBr. (once = *tara*, R.); m. a lover, husband, Kāv.; Celosia Cristata, L.; (*ā*), f. a mistress, wife, Kāv. — **tara**, mfn. dearer &c., R.; Pañcat.; — *tva*, n. the being dearer to any one (loc.) than (abl.), MBh. — **tā** (*priyā*), f. the being dear, ŚBr.; Mn.; MBh. &c.; the being fond of (comp.), love, Kathās.; Rājat. — **toshana**, m. a kind of coitus, L. — **tva**, n. the being dear, b° beloved, MBh.; R.; the being

fond of (comp.), Kum.; Suśr. — **da**, mfn. giving desired objects, L.; (*ā*), f. Rhinacanthus Communis, L. — **dattā**, f. a mystical N. of the earth, MBh.; N. of a woman, Kathās. — **darśa**, mfn. pleasant or agreeable to look at (opp. to *dur-darśa*), MBh. — **darśana**, mfn. pleasant or grateful to the sight of (gen.), MBh.; Kāv.; m. a parrot, L.; a kind of date tree, L.; Terminalia Tomentosa, L.; Mimususop Kauki, L.; a plant growing in wet weather on trees and stones (in Marāṭhī called *dagaḍaphūla*, in Hindūstānī *پتھر کی پھول*), L.; a partic. Kalpa, Buddh.; N. of a prince of the Gandharvas, Ragh.; of a son of Vāsuki, Kathās.; (*a*), f. N. of a Surāṅganā, Sīghās.; of sev. women, Vās.; Priy.; (*r*), f. Gracula Religiosa, L.; n. the look of a friend, Pañcat. — **darśikā**, f. N. of a princess, Priy.; of a drama. — **darśin**, m. 'looking with kindness (upon everything,' N. of Aśoka, Inscr. — **dāsa**, m. N. of the author of a Comm. on the Bhakta-mālā, MW. — **devana**, mfn. fond of play or gambling, MBh. — **dhāna**, m. 'fond of the bow,' N. of Śiva, MBh. — **dhā**, ind. lovingly, kindly, TS. — **dhānya-kara**, mfn. causing dearness of corn (opp. to *su-bhiksha-kārin*), VarBṛS. iv, 20. — **dhāma** (*priyā*), mfn. fond of home, loving the sacrificial enclosure (said of Agni), RV. i, 140, 1. — **dhāman** (*priyā*), mfn. = prec. (said of Indra), AV.; (s° of the Ādityas), ŚBr.; ŚrS. — **m-dada**, mfn. giving what is pleasant, Kāraṇḍ.; (*ā*), f. N. of a Gandharvī, ib. — **nivedana**, n. good tidings, Mṛicch. — **nivedayitī** (or °*ditrī*), m. a messenger of g° t°, Śak. — **nivedikā**, f. a female m° of g° t°, Mālatim. — **pati** (*priyā*), m. lord of the beloved or desired, VS. — **putra**, m. a kind of bird, BrahmaP. — **prada**, m. N. of an author of Śakta Mantras, Cat. — **prasna**, m. a kind inquiry (as after any one's welfare &c.), Hcar. — **prasādāna**, n. the conciliation of a husband, reconciliation with any object of affection, MW.; — **vratā**, n. a vow for the c° of a h°, ib. — **prāna**, mfn. fond of life, ib. — **prāya**, mfn. exceedingly kind or amiable (as speech), L.; of pleasing speech, well-spoken, eloquent, W.; n. eloquence in language, W. — **priyena**, ind. with pleasure, willingly, Pān. viii, 1, 13. — **prēpsu**, mfn. desirous of obtaining a beloved object, lamenting the loss or absence of any b° o°, grieving for an o° of affection, W. — **bhāva**, m. feeling of love, A. — **bhāshana**, n. speaking kindly, kind or friendly speech, Hit. — **bhāshin**, mfn. speaking kindly or agreeably, R.; (*īnī*), f. Gracula Religiosa, L. — **bhojana**, mfn. fond of good food, Bhpr. — **maṅgalā**, f. N. of a Surāṅganā, Sīghās. — **maṅḍana**, mfn. fond of trinkets or ornaments, Śak. — **madhu**, m. 'fond of wine,' N. of Bala-rāma (the half-brother of Kṛishṇa), L. — **mānasa**, mfn. fond of the lake Mānasa (the Rāja-haṅsa or Royal-goose), MW. — **mālyānu-lepana**, m. 'fond of garlands and ornaments,' N. of an attendant of Skanda, MBh. — **mitra**, m. N. of a mythical Cakra-vartin, W. — **mukhā**, f. N. of a Gandharvī, Kāraṇḍ. — **mukhyā**, f. N. of an Apsaras, VP. — **medha** (*priyā*), m. N. of a Rishi (a descendant of Aṅgiras and author of the hymns RV. viii, 1-40, 57, 58, 76; ix, 28) and (pl.) of his descendants, RV.; Nir.; of a descendant of Aja-miḍha, BhP.; — *vāt*, ind. as Priya-medha, RV.; — *stuta* (*priyā-m°*), mfn. praised by P°, ib. (accord. to Sāy. = *priya-yajñair rishibhiḥ stutaḥ*). — **m-bhavi-shṇu**, mfn. becoming dear or agreeable, Bhaṭṭ. (Pān. iii, 2, 57); — *tā*, f. (W.) or — *tva*, n. (MW.) the b° d°. — **bhāvuka**, mfn. becoming dear, Gīt. (Pān. iii, 2, 57); — *tā*, f. (Bhaṭṭ.) or — *tva*, n. (MW.) the b° d°. — **yajña**, mfn. fond of sacrifices, Sāy. — **raṇa**, mfn. delighting in war, warlike, MW. — **ratha** (*priyā*), m. (prob.) N. of a man, RV. i, 122, 7 (accord. to Sāy. mfn. = *priyamāna-ratha-yukta*). — **rūpa**, mfn. having an agreeable form, g. *manoḥḥādī* to Pān. v, 1, 133. — **vaktṛi**, mfn. one who speaks kindly or agreeably, flattering, a flatterer, Pañcat.; — *tva*, n. speaking kindly, Cān. — **vacana**, mfn. one whose words are kind or friendly, speaking kindly, Sāy. on RV. i, 13, 8; m. = *bhakti-mān rogī*, L.; n. kind or friendly speech, Vikr. — **vacas**, mfn. speaking kindly, not out of tune, L.; n. kind or friendly speech, Sāh. — **vat** (*priyā*), mfn. possessing friends, Bhar.; containing the word *priya*, TS.; Kāth. — **vadya**, n. = *vāda* (q.v.), ĀpŚr. — **vasya**, m. a dear friend, MW. — **varṇi**, f. = *priyaṅgu*, L.; Echites Frutescens, W. — **vallī**, f. = *priyaṅgu* or *phalini*, L. — **vasantaka**, m. 'the

desired spring' and 'the dear Vasantaka,' Ratnāv. i, 8. — **vastu**, n. a favourite object or topic, MW. — **vāc**, mfn. one whose words are kind, kind in speech, Kām.; Var.; f. kind speech, gentle words, (*-vāk-sahita*, mfn. accompanied by k° w°), Hit. — **vāda**, m. k° or agreeable speech, MBh.; R. — **vādikā**, f. a kind of musical instrument, L. — **vādīn**, mfn. speaking kindly or agreeably, flattering, a flatterer, VS.; MBh.; R. &c. (°*dī-tā*, f., MBh.; R.); m. (Car.) or (*inī*), f. (L.) a kind of bird, Gracula Religiosa. — **vinā-kṛita**, mfn. abandoned by a lover, deserted by a husband, MW. — **viśva**, mfn., Pān. i, 1, 29, Sch. — **vrata** (*priyā*), mfn. having desirable ordinances or fond of obedience (said of the gods), RV.; ŚBr.; KātyŚr.; m. N. of a king (a son of Manu and Śata-rūpā), Hariv.; Pur.; of a man, Br. — **śālaka**, m. Terminalia Tomentosa, L. (also spelt *-śālaka*). — **śishyā**, f. N. of an Apsaras, VP. — **śravas**, mfn. loving glory (said of Kṛishṇa), BhP. — **sā**, mfn. granting desired objects, RV. ix, 97, 38. — **sanvāsa**, m. living together with loved persons, MBh. — **sakha**, mfn. loving one's friends, Laghuj.; m. a dear friend, MBh.; Bhartr.; Megh.; the tree Acacia Catechu (= *khadira*), L.; (*ī*), f. a dear female friend, Daś. — **samgamana**, n. 'meeting of friends,' N. of a place (in which Indra and Vishṇu are said to have met with their parents Aditi and Kaśyapa), Hariv. 7647. — **satya**, mfn. pleasant and true (as speech), L.; a lover of truth, A.; n. speech at once pleasing and true, W. — **samtati**, mfn. having a beloved son, MW. — **samdesa**, m. a friendly message, A.; Michelia Champaca, L. — **samāgama**, m. re-union with a beloved object, MW. — **samucita**, mfn. befitting a lover, ib. — **samudra**, m. N. of a merchant, HPariś. — **samprahāra**, mfn. fond of litigation, Bālar. — **sarpishka**, mfn. fond of melted butter, Laghuk. — **sahacarī**, f. a dear female companion, beloved wife, MW. — **sālaka**, m. = *-śālaka*, q.v. — **sāhasa**, mfn. addicted to rashness; — *tva*, n., VarBṛS. — **sukha**, m. N. of an author, Cat. — **suhṛid**, m. a dear friend, kind or good f°, Hit. — **sena**, m. N. of a man, Divyāv. — **sevaka**, mfn. loving servants, kind towards s°, Rājat. — **stotra**, mfn. fond of praise, RV. i, 91, 6. — **svapna**, mfn. fond of sleep, sluggish, Ragh. — **svāmin**, m. N. of an author, Cat. — **hita**, mfn. at once agreeable and salutary, VP.; n. things which are a° and s°, MBh.; Mn.; R.; Gaut. (du.) **Priyākhyā**, mfn. announcing good tidings, R.; Pat.; called 'dear,' Prab. **Priyākhyāna**, n. agreeable news, pleasant tidings, MW.; — *dāna*, n. a gift in return for pl° t°, Jātak.; — *purahsara*, mfn. preceded by pl° t°, MW. **Priyākhyāyin**, m. a teller announcing good news, Divyāv. **Priyā-jana**, m. pl. mistresses, dear ones &c. (collectively), Śiś. **Priyātithi**, mfn. fond of guests, hospitable, MBh. **Priyātmaka**, m. a kind of bird classed with the Pratudās, Car. (v.l. °*tma-ja*). **Priyātman**, mfn. of a pleasant nature, pl°, agreeable, R.; °*tma-ja*, m. = °*tma-ka*, q.v. **Priyā-dāsa**, m. N. of an author, Cat. **Priyādāna**, n. a friendly office, MW. **Priyānna**, n. expensive food, MW.; — *tva*, n. dearth, scarcity, VarBṛS. **Priyāpatya**, m. a kind of vulture, L. **Priyāpāya**, m. the absence of a beloved object, MW. **Priyāpriyā**, n. sg. du. or pl. pleasant and unpleasant things, AV.; ChUp.; Mn. &c. **Priyā-mukhī** ✓ **bhū**, P. *-bhavati*, to be changed into the face of a loved woman, Naish. **Priyāmbu**, mfn. fond of water; m. the mango tree, L. **Priyārtham**, ind. for the sake of a beloved object, as a favour, MBh.; Megh.; Rājat. **Priyārha**, mfn. deserving love, amiable, MW.; m. N. of Vishṇu, A. **Priyālāpa**, m. N. of a man, Vṛishabhān. **Priyālāpin**, mfn. speaking kindly or agreeably, Bhartr. **Priyāvat**, mfn. having a mistress, enamoured, AV. iv, 18, 4. **Priyāviraha**, m. N. of an author, Cat. **Priyāsu**, mfn. fond of life, W. **Priyāsūyamati**, f. N. of a woman, Rājat. **Priyālikā**, f. a kind of bean, L. **Priyāshin**, mfn. friendly disposed to (comp.), Hariv. **Priyōkti**, f. friendly speech, Sāh. **Priyōdita**, mfn. kindly spoken, W.; n. kind speech, L. **Priyōpatti**, f. a happy event or circumstance, pleasant occurrence, MW. **Priyōpabhoga**, m. the enjoyment of a lover or of a mistress, ib.; — *van-dhya*, mfn. barren or destitute of the e° of a l°, ib. **Priyōsriya**, mfn. loving cows, amorous (said of a bull), RV. x, 40, 11. **Priyaka**, m. a kind of deer with a very soft skin, Śiś.; Suśr.; a chameleon, L.; a kind of bird, MBh.;