

a preconceived opinion (cf. *phakkikā*); to act wrongly, behave ill, L.

**Phakka**, m. a cripple, L.

**Phakkikā**, f. a previous statement or thesis to be maintained (= *pūrva-paksha*, *codya*, *deśya*), L.; logical exposition, W.; a sophism, trick, fraud, ib.; a collection of 32 letters, a Grantha, L. — **prakāsa**, m., -**vyākhyāna**, n. N. of wks.

**फगुल phagula** (?), m. N. of a man, Pravar.

**फज्जी phañjī**, f. Clerodendrum Siphonantus, L.

**Phañjikā**, f. id., L.; Lipeocercis Serrata, L.; Alhagi Maurorum, L. **Phañji-pattrikā** or **-puttrikā**, f. Salvinia Cucullata, L.

**फट phāt**, ind. (onom.) crack! VS.; AV.; TĀr. (also a mystical syllable used in incantation).

**फट phata**, m. the expanded hood or neck of a serpent, L.; (*ā*, f. id., MBh.); a tooth, L.; a cheat (!), L. **Phatātopa**, m. the expanding of a serpent's hood, Pañcat. **Phatātopin**, m. a serpent, ŚārngP.

**फडिङ्गा phadīngā**, f. a grasshopper, L.

**फरा phar**, cl. I. P. (Dhātup. xix, 73) *phānati* (Naigh. ii, 14; pf. *paphāna*, 2. sg. *paphanītha* or *phenītha*, Pān. vi, 4, 125; aor. *aphānīt*, vii, 2, 27; fut. *phānīshyati*, *nitā*, Gr.), to go, move, Bhañt. (with *samāptim*, 'to be accomplished', Bhojapr.): Caus. *phānīyati* (or *phānō*, Vop.), to cause to bound, RV. viii, 58, 13; to draw off (the surface of a fluid), skim, Lāty.: Desid. *pīphanīshati*, Gr.: Intens. pr. p. *-pañīphanat* (RV.), *pamphanat* (ŚānkḥŚr.), bounding, leaping.

**Phaṇā**, m. scum, froth, TBr. (cf. *phena*); (also *ā*, f.) the expanded side of the nose, a nostril, Suśr.; (also *ā*, f.) the expanded hood or neck of a serpent (esp. of the Coluber Nāga), MBh.; Kāv. &c.; a stick shaped like a serpent's hood, ŚānkḥGr.; mfn. having the fingers shaped like a serpent's hood, L. — **kara**, m. a serpent, snake (esp. the Coluber Nāga), L. — **dhara**, m. id., L.; N. of Śiva, L. — **bhṛit**, m. = *-kara*, Kir.; Rājat.; N. of the number 9 (or 8), Śrutab. — **mañi**, m. 'hood-gem,' a jewel in the h° of a s°, W. — **mañḍala**, n. 'h°-orb,' the rounded h° of a s°, Ragh. — **vat**, mfn. having a h°, hooded (as a s°), MBh.; Pañcat.; m. = *-kara*, L. — **śreṇī**, f. a line or row of serpents' hoods, Gīt. — **stha**, mfn. being in a s°'s h° (as a gem), Ragh. **Phanātopa**, **pīn**, v.l. for *phañāt* (q.v.), L. **Phanātapātra**, mfn. having a hood for a parasol (said of a s°), Rājat. **Phaṇā**, f. of *phāna*, in comp. — **kara**, m. = *ṇa-kara*, L. **Phaṇā-dhara**, m. = *ṇa-dhara*, L. — **phalaka**, n. the flat surface of a s°'s hood, Bhañt. — **bhara**, m. = *-dhara*, L. — **bhṛit**, mfn. having a hood (as a serpent). — **mañi-sahasraruc**, f. the splendour of the thousand jewels on the hood (of the s°-king), Śiś. — **vat**, m. 'possessing a h°,' Coluber Nāga, Bālar.; a kind of supernatural being, Hcat.

1. **Phañī**, m. a serpent (only gen. pl. *phañīmām*), Suparñ.

2. **Phañi**, in comp. for *phañin*. — **kanyā**, f. the daughter of a serpent-demon, Rājat. — **kesara**, m. Mesua Roxburghii, L. — **khela**, m. a quail, L. (prob. w. r. for *phāla-kh*). — **jā**, f. a species of plant, L. — **jihvā**, f. 's°'s tongue,' N. of 2 plants (*mahā-satāvārī* and *mahā-samaṅga*), L. — **jihvikā**, f. id. and Emblica Officinalis, L. — **talpa-ga**, m. 'resorting to a serpent as a couch,' N. of Vishnu, L. — **nāyaka**, m. 's°-chief,' N. of Vāsuki, Śiṅhās. — **pati**, m. a huge s°, Bhañt.; N. of Śeṣha, ib., Prasannar.; of Patañjali, Vcar.; Sarvad. — **priya**, m. 's°'s friend,' the wind, L. — **phena**, m. 's°'s saliva,' opium, L. — **bhārikā**, f. Ficus Oppositifolia, L. — **bhāshita-bhāshyābḍhi**, m., -**bhāshya**, n., -**bhāshyābḍhi**, m. N. of Patañjali's Mahā-bhāshya, Cat. — **bhuḥ**, m. 'serpent-eater,' a peacock, L. — **mukha**, n. 's°'s mouth,' a kind of spade used by housebreakers, Daś. — **latā** (Bālar.), -**vallī** (L.; ifc. *lika*), -**vīrudh** (Bālar.), f. betel-pepper. — **hantrī**, f. Piper Chaba (?), L. — **hṛit**, f. a species of Alhagi, L. **Phanindra**, m. 'serpent-king,' N. of Śeṣha, MBh.; of Patañjali, Cat.; *drīśvara*, m. N. of one of the 8 Vita-rāgas of the Buddhists, W. **Phañīsa**, m. N. of Patañjali, Cat. (cf. *ñindra*). **Phañīśvara**, m. = *ñindra*, L.; Cat.

**Phanikā**, f. Ficus Oppositifolia, L. **Phanikēśvara**, m. = *phañindrēśvara*, W.

**Phañita**, mfn. gone or diluted (?), W.; n. and *ōti*, f., w. r. for *bhañita*, *ōti*, Bhojapr.

**Phañin**, m. 'hooded,' a serpent (esp. Coluber Nāga), Kāv.; Kathās.; Pur.; N. of Rāhu and Patañjali, L.; Cat.; a species of shrub, L.; (prob.) n. tin or lead, Kālac.

**Phañiya**, n. the wood of Cerasus Puddum, L.

**फणिक्कर phanikāra**, m. pl. N. of a people, Var. (v.l. *karnikāra*).

**फणिज्ज phañijja** and **ōaka**, m. marjoram and another similar plant, Suśr.; Bhr.; (*akā*), f. a species of basil with small leaves (commonly called *rāma-dūtī*), W.

**फणी phaṇī**, f. N. of a river, Cat. — **cakra**, n. N. of wk.

**फण्ड phanḍa**, m. the belly (√*phāṇḍa*), Uṇ. i, 113, Sch.

**फत् phat**, ind., an interjection (in *phat-√kri*, prob. w. r. for *phut-√kri*). — **kārin**, m. a bird, L.

**फतिहूपति phatiha-bhūpati** and *phatihaśāha*, m. N. of a king of Kaśmīra, Cat. (= فتح شاه).

**फतेपुर phate-pura**, n. N. of a city, Kshitīs.

**फत्तेसाहप्रकाश phattesāha-prakāsa**, m. N. of wk.

**फर phar** (= *sphar*), only Intens. Subj. *pharpharat*, to scatter, RV. x, 106, 7 (Sāy. 'to fill').

**Pharvara**, m. (prob.) a scatterer, sower, ib. x, 106, 2 (Sāy. 'filling').

**Phāriya**, mfn. (prob.) scattering, distributing, liberal, ib. 8.

**फर phara**, n. a shield (= *phalaka*), L.

**फरञ्ज pharañja**, N. of a place, Cat.

**फरुण्ड pharuṇḍa**, m. green onion, L.

**फरुवक pharuvaka**, n. a betel-box or a spittoon, L.

**फरेन्द्र pharendra**, m. Pandanus Odoratis-simus, L.

**फर्कराय pharpharāya**, Nom. Ā. *ōyate*, to dart to and fro, Kāv.

**फर्फरीक pharpharīka**, m. (√*sphar*, *sphur*) the palm of the hand with the fingers extended, Uṇ. iv, 20; (*ā*, f. a shoe, L.; = *madana*, L.; n. softness, L.; a young shoot or branch, L. (cf. *parpharīka*).

**फर्व pharv**, cl. I. P. *pharvati*, to go, Mahīdh. on VS. xii, 71.

**फर्वर pharvara**. See *√phar*.

**फर्वी pharvī**. See *prapharvī*.

**फल् phal**, cl. I. P. (Dhātup. xv, 9) *phalati* (ep. also Ā. *ōte*; pf. *paphāla*, MBh., 3. pl. *pheluh*, Bhañt.; cf. Pān. vi, 4, 122; aor. *aphālīt*, Gr.; fut. *phalishyati*, MBh.; *phalītā*, Gr.), to burst, cleave open or asunder, split (intrans.), MBh.; R. &c.; to rebound, be reflected, Kir.; Bhr.; (Dhātup. xv, 23; but rather Nom. fr. *phala* below) to bear or produce fruit, ripen (lit. and fig.), be fruitful, have results or consequences, be fulfilled, result, succeed, Mn.; MBh.; Kāv. &c.; to fall to the share of (loc.), Hit.; to obtain (fruit or reward), MBh.; to bring to maturity, fulfil, yield, grant, bestow (with acc., rarely instr.), MBh.; Kāv. &c.; to give out, emit (heat), Kir.; (Dhātup. xx, 9) to go (cf. *√pal*): Caus. *phālayati*, aor. *apīphalat*, Gr. (cf. *phālita*): Desid. *pīphalishati*, Gr.: Intens. *pamphulyate*, *pamphulīti*, *pamphulti*, ib. [Cf. *√sphaṭ*, *sphut*; Germ. *spalten*; Eng. *split*.]

**Phāla**, n. (ifc. f. *ā* or *ī*) fruit (esp. of trees), RV. &c. &c.; the kernel or seed of a fruit, Āmar.; a nutmeg, Suśr.; the 3 myrobalans (= *tri-phalā*, q. v.), L.; the menstrual discharge, L. (cf. *pushpa*); fruit (met.), consequence, effect, result, retribution (good or bad), gain or loss, reward or punishment, advantage or disadvantage, KātyŚr.; MBh.; Kāv. &c.; benefit, enjoyment, Pañcat. ii, 70; compensa-

tion, Yājñ. ii, 161; (in rhet.) the issue or end of an action, Daś.; Sāh.; (in math.) the result of a calculation, product or quotient &c., Sūryas.; corrective equation, ib.; Gol.; area or superficial contents of a figure, Āryabh.; interest on capital, ib.; the third term in a rule of three sum, ib., Sch.; a gift, donation, L.; a gaming board, MBh. [cf. Goth. *spilda*; Icel. *spjald*]; a blade (of a sword or knife), MBh.; R.; Kum.; the point of an arrow, Kauś.; a shield, L.; a ploughshare (= *phāla*), L.; a point or spot on a die, MBh. iv, 24; m. Wrightia Antidysenterica, L.; (*ā*), f. a species of plant, Car.; w. r. for *tulā*, Hcat.; (*ī*), f. Aglaia Odorata, L.; a kind of fish (= *phālī*), L. — **kaksha**, m. N. of a Yaksha, MBh. — **kaṇṭakā**, f. Asclepias Echinata, L. — **kalpalatā**, f. N. of wk. — **kāṅkshin**, mfn. desirous of reward, Kum. — **kāma**, m. desire of reward, Jaim. — **kāmanā**, f. desire of a result or consequence, W. — **kāla**, m. the time of fruits, MW. — **kṛishṇa**, m. Carissa Carandas, L.; -**pāka**, m. id., L. — **kesara**, m. 'having hairy fruit,' the cocoa-nut tree (the f° of which is covered with a fibrous coat resembling hair), L. — **kośa** (Suśr.) or **ōśaka** (L.), m. sg. and du. 'seed receptacle,' the scrotum. — **khañdana**, n. fruit destruction, frustration of results, MW. — **khañḍava**, m. the pomegranate tree, L. — **khelā**, f. a quail (= *phāla-kh*), L. — **grantha**, m. a work describing the effects (of celestial phenomena on the destiny of men), VarBṛS., Sch.; N. of wks. — **graha**, mfn. 'receiving fruits,' deriving profit or advantage, BhP.; m. the act of doing so, Satr. — **grāhi** (TS.; AitBr.; Kāth.) or **-grahishṇu** (ŚānkḥŚr.), mfn. fruit-bearing, fruitful. — **grāhin**, m. a fruit tree, L. — **ghṛita**, n. 'fruit-ghee,' a partic. aphrodisiac, ŚārngŚ.; a medicament used in diseases of the uterus, ib. — **candrikā**, f. N. of sev. wks. — **camasa**, m. a cup containing pounded figs (with young leaves and sour milk instead of Soma), KātyŚr., Sch.; Jaim.; (others 'ground bark of the Indian fig-tree with sour milk'). — **cāraka**, m. 'fruit-distribution,' a partic. official in Buddhist monasteries, L. — **coraka**, m. a kind of perfume, L. — **ochadana**, n. a house built of wooden boards, L. — **tantra**, mfn. aiming only at one's own advantage, Kum., Comm. — **tas**, ind. in relation to the reward or result, Āpast.; consequently, accordingly, virtually, MW. — **tā**, f. the being fruit, the state of f°, Kathās. — **traya**, n. 'f°-triad,' the 3 myrobalans, L.; 3 sorts of f° collectively (the f° of the vine, of Grewia Asiatica or Xylacarpus Granatum and Gmelina Arborea), ib. — **trika**, n. 'f°-triad,' the 3 myrobalans, ib. — **tva**, n. = *-tā*, Kathās. — **da**, mf(ā)n. 'f°-giving,' yielding or bearing f°, Mn.; bringing profit or gain, giving a reward, rewarding, giving anything (gen. or comp.) as a reward, BhP.; Bhañt.; Kathās. &c.; a f° tree, tree, L. — **danta-vat**, mfn. having fruit-teeth or fruit for teeth, Hcat. — **dātṛi** or **-dāyin**, mfn. 'f°-giving,' yielding f°, giving a result, MW. — **dīpikā**, f. N. of wk. — **dharman**, mfn. 'having the nature of fruit,' ripening soon and then falling to the ground or perishing, MBh. — **nirvṛitti**, f. = *nishpatti*, KātyŚr.; Jaim.; final consequence or result, W. — **nivṛitti**, f. cessation of consequences, W. — **nishpatti**, f. production of fruit, fulfilment of consequences, attainment of reward, Kap. — **m-dadā**, f. N. of a female Gandharva, Kāraṇḍ. — **pañcāmala**, n. a collection of 5 kinds of acid vegetables and fruits, L. (cf. *phalāmla-pañcaka*). — **parināti**, f. the ripeness of fruit, Megh. — **parināma**, m. id., A. — **parivṛitti**, f. a fruitful harvest, Āp. — **pāka**, m. the ripening of fruit (see below); the fulfilment of consequences, VarBṛS.; Carissa Carandas, L. (cf. *pāka-phala* and *kṛishṇa-p°-ph*); -**nishā** (Suśr.), *ōkātā* (Mn.), *ōkāvasānā* (L.), *ōkāvasānikā* (L.), f. a plant ending or perishing with the ripening of f°, an annual plant. — **pākin**, m. Thespesia Populneoides, L. — **pātana**, n. knocking down or gathering f°, Mn. — **pādapa**, m. a f° tree, R. — **puccha**, m. a partic. species of esculent root or bulb, L. — **pura**, n. N. of a city (= *phalaka-p°*), Rājat. — **pushpa**, (ibc.) fruits and flowers; -**vat**, mfn. adorned with f° and fl°, Hcat.; -**vṛiddhi**, f. increase or growth of f° & fl°, MW.; *ōpāsobhita*, mfn. adorned with f° and fl°, MW. — **pushpā**, f. a species of date tree, L.; Ipomoea Turpethum, L. — **pushpita**, mfn. covered with f° and fl°, BrahmaP. — **pushpī**, f. Ipomoea Turpethum, L. — **pūra**, m. 'full of kernels,' the citron tree, L. — **pūra**, m. id., Bhr.; (prob.) n. the citron, Car. — **pracayana**, n. gathering fruits,