

भन्धुक bhandhuka or °dhruka, m. N. of a place, SkandaP.

भय bha-pa, bha-pañjara &c. See 4. bha.

भयपट bhappata, m. N. of a man (who built a temple named after him bhappatēśvara), Rājat.

भम्भ bhambha, m. or n. the mouth or aperture of an oven or stove, Car.; m. smoke, L.; a fly, L.; (ā), f. a kettledrum, HPariś.

भम्भारालिकā (or °rāl°?), f. a gnat, mosquito, L.

भम्भाराली, f. a fly, L.

भम्भारवा, m. the lowing of cows (v. l. for bambhā-rava), VarBṛS.

भम्भासार bhambhāsāra, m. N. of a king (v. l. bimbisāra), L.

भय bhayā, n. (√bhī) fear, alarm, dread, apprehension; fear of (abl., gen. or comp.) or for (comp.), RV. &c. &c. (bhayāt, ind. 'from fear'; bhayam √kṛi with abl. 'to have fear of'; bhayam √dā, 'to cause fear, terrify'); sg. and pl. terror, dismay, danger, peril, distress; danger from (abl. or comp.) or to (comp.), ib.; the blossom of Trapa Bispinosa, L.; m. sickness, disease, L.; Fear personified (as a Vasu, a son of Nir-ṛiti or Ni-kṛiti, a prince of the Yavanas and husband of the daughter of Time), Pur. (also n.; and ā, f., as a daughter of Kāla or Vaivasvata, and wife of the Rākshasa Heti).

-kampa, m. tremor from fear, MW. -kara and -kartri, mfn. causing f°, terrible, dangerous, MBh. -krit, mfn. id.; m. N. of Vishṇu, A. -m-kara, mf(ī)n. terrible (am, ind.), MBh.; Kāv. &c.; m. a kind of small owl, L.; a kind of falcon, L.; N. of one of the Viśve Devāḥ, MBh.; of various persons, ib.; Kathās.; Lalit.; (ī), f. N. of one of the Mātṛis attending on Skanda, MBh. -m-kartri, mfn. = bhaya-kartri, MBh. -caurya, n. a theft committed with fear or danger, L. -jāta, m. N. of a man, L. -dīpīma, m. 'terror-drum,' a drum used in battle, L. -trasta, mfn. trembling with fear, frightened, Pañcat. -trātri, m. a sayer from fear or danger, Cāṇ. -da, mfn. inspiring f°, causing danger (gen. comp.), Har.; Var.; m. N. of a prince, VP. -darsin, mfn. apprehensive of danger, fearful, W. -dāna, n. a gift offered from fear, Hcat. -dāya (W.), -dāyin (Ragh.), mfn. = -da, mfn. -druta, mfn. fled or fleeing through f°, L. -dhana, mfn. fearful, terrible, Priy. -nāsana, mfn. removing fear; m. N. of Vishṇu, A. -nāsin, mfn. = prec. mfn.; (ini), f. Ficus Heterophylla, L. -nimilitāksha, mfn. having the eyes closed from fear, MW. -pratīkāra, m. removal of fear, L. -prada (MBh.), -pradāyin (Var.), mfn. = -da, mfn. -prastāva, m. season of fear or alarm, W. -brāhmaṇa, m. a timid Brāhman, L. -bhañjana, m. N. of an author, Cat. -bhrashta, mfn. = -druta, L. -vidhāyin, mfn. = -kara, W. -vipluta, mfn. panic-struck, W. -vihvala, mfn. disturbed or agitated with fear, MW. -vyūha, m. 'fear-array,' N. of a partic. mode of marshalling an army, Kām. -śīla, mfn. of a timorous disposition, timid, MW. -śoka-samāvishta, mfn. filled with fear and sorrow, Mn.; MBh. -samhrishṭa-roman, mfn. having the hair erect with terror, horrified, Bhatt. -samtrasta-mānasa, mfn. having the mind scared with t°, Pañcat. -stha (bhayā-), m. or n. (?) a perilous situation, RV. ii, 30, 6. -sthāna, n. occasion of danger or alarm, MBh.; -sata, n. pl. hundreds of occasions of d°, ib. -hartri (MBh.), -hāraka (Pañcar.), -hārin (A.), mfn. removing or dispelling fear. -hetu, m. cause for fear, danger, W. Bhayākrānta, mfn. overcome with f°, A. Bhayātīsāra, m. diarrhoea (caused) by f°, Bhpr. Bhayātura, mfn. distressed with fear, afraid, W. Bhayānanā, f. N. of a Yoginī, Hcat. Bhayānvita, mfn. filled with fear, alarmed, MW. Bhayāpaha, mfn. warding off f° or danger, MBh.; m. a prince, king, L. Bhayābādha, mfn. undisturbed by fear, Nal. Bhayābhaya, n. danger and security, Bhag. Bhayārta, mfn. distressed with f°, frightened, MānGr. Bhayāvādirna, mfn. bewildered with f°, MBh. Bhayāvaha, mfn. bringing fear or danger, formidable, fearful, SvetUp.; MBh. &c. Bhay-ēdaka, m. a wild ram, TAr.; ApŚr. Bhayāika-pravaṇa, mfn. wholly inclined to fear, engrossed by fear, W. Bhayōttara, mfn. attended with fear, Hit.

Bhayōpasāma, m. soothing or allaying fear, encouraging, ib.

Bhayana, n. fear, alarm, L.

Bhāyamāna, m. N. of a man, RV. i, 100; 17 (Sāy.; accord. to Anukr. the author of RV. i, 100).

Bhayānaka, mf(ā)n. (prob. fr. bhayāna for bhayamāna) fearful, terrible, dreadful, formidable, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; n. terror (?), W.; m. the sentiment of terror (as one of the 9 Rasas in poetical or dramatic composition), Sāh.; Pratāp. &c.; a tiger, L.; Rāhu or the ascending node personified, L. -tā, f., -tva, n. fearfulness, formidableness. -rasa-nirdeśa, m. N. of ch. of ŚārṅgP.

Bhayālu, mfn. timid, afraid (°luka in Prākṛ.), Ratnāv.

Bhaya, mfn. to be feared, Pāṇ. vi, 1, 83; n. (impers.) one should be afraid of (abl.), PañcavBr.

भर bhāra, mf(ā)n. (√bhṛi) bearing, carrying, bringing; bestowing, granting; maintaining, supporting (mostly ifc.; cf. rītam-kulam-deham-vājam-bh° &c.); m. (ifc. f. ā) the act of bearing or carrying &c.; carrying away or what is carried away, gain, prize, booty, RV.; AV.; war, battle, contest, ib.; a burden, load, weight (also a partic. measure of weight = bhāra, q. v., L.), Hariv.; Kāv. &c. (acc. with √kṛi, to place one's weight, support one's self, Hit.); a large quantity, great number, mass, bulk, multitude, abundance, excess, Kāv.; Kathās. &c. (bhareṇa and °rāt, ind. in full measure, with all one's might, Kād.); raising the voice, shout or song of praise, RV.; n. du. (with Indrasya or Vasishṭhasya) N. of 2 Sāmans, ArshBr. -hūti (bhāra-), m. a war-cry, RV. viii, 52, 15; mfn. raising a war-cry, ib. v, 48, 4. Bhareṣhu-jā, mfn. existing in i. e. fit for wars and battles (said of Soma), RV. i, 91, 21.

Bharata, m. a potter or a servant, L. (cf. Uṇ. i, 104, Sch.)

Bharataka, m. a partic. class of mendicants (also °daka); -dvātriṅśikā, f. N. of a collection of 32 popular tales. °tika, mf(ī)n. = bharaṇena harati, g. bhastrādi.

Bharana, mf(ī)n. bearing, maintaining, L.; m. N. of a Nakshatra (= bharanī), L.; (ī), f., see below; n. the act of bearing (also in the womb), carrying, bringing, procuring, RV. &c. &c.; wearing, putting on, Git.; maintaining, supporting, nourishing, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; wages, hire, MBh.

Bharani, m. f. (prob.) N. of a Nakshatra (= bharanī), Siddh. -sheṇa or -sena, m. N. of a man, Pāṇ. viii, 3, 100, Sch.

Bharanika, mf(ī)n. = bharaṇena harati, g. bhastrādi.

Bharanī, f. (of °na) Luffa Foetida or a similar plant, L.; (also pl.) N. of the 7th Nakshatra (containing 3 stars and figured by the pudendum muliebre), AV. &c. &c. -bhū, m. 'born from Bharanī,' N. of Rāhu, L. Bharany-āhvā, f. Tiaridium Indicum, L.

Bharaniya, mfn. to be borne or supported or maintained, MBh.; Śamk.; Kull.; m. a dependant, W.

Bharanda, m. a master, lord, Uṇ. i, 128, Sch.; a bull, L.; a worm, L.; the earth (?), L.

1. Bharanya (fr. bharaṇa), Nom. P. °yati = sam-√bhṛi, g. kaṇḍv-ādi (Gaṇar.)

2. Bharanya, mfn. (for bharaniya) to be maintained or cherished or protected, W.; m. N. of a son of Muni, Hariv. (v. l. ānyā); n. wages, hire (also ā, f.), L.; cherishing, maintaining, L.; the asterism Bharanī, L. -bhuj, m. 'receiving wages,' a hireling, servant, labourer, L.

Bharanyu, m. a protector or master, L.; a friend, L.; fire, L.; the moon, L.; the sun, L.

Bhārat, mfn. bearing, carrying &c., RV. &c. &c.; m. pl. N. of the military caste, TāṇḍBr.

Bharatā, m. 'to be or being maintained,' N. of Agni (kept alive by the care of men), RV.; Br.; Kauś.; of a partic. Agni (father of Bharata and Bharatī), MBh.; a priest (= ritvij), Naigh. iii, 18; an actor, dancer, tumbler, Yājñ.; Mālatīm.; Prab.; a weaver, L.; a hireling, mercenary, L.; a barbarian, mountaineer (= śabara), L.; the fire in which the rice for Brāhmins is boiled, L.; N. of Rudra (the Maruts are called his sons), RV. ii, 36, 8; of an Āditya, Nir. viii, 13; of a son of Agni Bharata, MBh.; of a celebrated hero and monarch of India (son of Dushyanta and Śakuntalā, the first of 12

Cakra-vartins or Sārvabhaumas i. e. universal emperors), RV.; Br.; MBh. &c.; of a son of Dhruva-saṁdhi and father of Asita, R.; of a son of Daśaratha and Kaikeyī (and younger brother of Rāma, to whom he was very much devoted), MBh.; R. &c.; of a son of Rishabha, Pur.; of a son of Viti-hotra, VP.; of a Manu (who gave the name to the country Bhārata), ib.; of a son of Manu Bhautya, MārKP.; of a king of Āsmaka, Vās., Introd.; of various teachers and authors (esp. of an ancient Muni supposed author of a manual of the dramatic art called Nāṭya-śāstra or Bharata-śāstra); = Jaḍa-bharata (q. v.), A.; = Bharata-mallika (below); pl. 'the descendants of Bharata,' N. of a tribe, RV. &c. &c.; (ā), f. N. of an Apsaras, VP.; (ī), f. N. of a daughter of Agni Bharata, MBh.; of a river, VP.; n. pl. N. of a partic. Varsha, L. -rishabha, m. = bhatarashabha, N. of Viśvā-mitra, AitBr. (cf. RV. iii, 53, 24). -khaṇḍa, n. N. of a part of Bharata-varsha (= kumārikā), L. -jña, mfn. 'knowing the science of Bh°,' conversant with dramatic writings and rules, Śiś. -tva, n. the name of Bh°, MBh. -dvādasāha, m. N. of a partic. festival, ŚrS. -dvirūpa-kośa, m. N. of wk. -pāla, m. N. of a man. -putra (Ratnāv.; Bālar.) and -putraka (L.), m. 'son of Bh°,' an actor, mime. -pura, n. N. of a town, Cat. -prasū, f. 'mother of Bh°,' N. of Kaikeyī (wife of Daśaratha), L. -malla, m. N. of a grammarian, Col. -mallika (or -mallika), m. N. of an author (= -sena), Cat. -roha, m. N. of a man, Kathās. -rshabha (°ta-ri°), m. the best or a prince (lit. 'bull') of the Bh°, MBh. -varsha, n. 'country of Bh°,' a N. of India (= bhārata-v°), L. -vākya, n. 'speech of Bh°,' N. of the last verse or verses of a play (preceded almost always by the words tathā-pīdam astu bhārata-vākyaṁ); N. of ch. of R. vii, and PadmaP. iv. -śārdūla, m. the noblest (lit. 'tiger') of the Bh°, MBh. -śāstra, n. Bh°'s manual (of the dramatic art, = nāṭya-ś°), Cat.; another manual of music (by Rāghu-nātha), ib. -śreshṭha and -sattama, m. the best of the Bh°, ib. -sūtra, n. N. of a rhet. wk. by Śārṅgadhara (also -vṛitti, f., by Vidyā-bhūṣhana). -sena, m. N. of Sch. on various poems (lived about 100 years ago), Cat. -svāmin, m. N. of Sch. on SV. &c., ib. Bharatāgraja, m. 'elder brother of Bh°,' N. of Rāma, Vop. Bharatārṇava, m. N. of wk. Bharatāvāsa, m. 'abode of Bh°,' N. of PadmaP. iv. Bharatāsrama, m. 'hermitage of Bh°,' N. of a hermitage, Cat. Bharatēśvara-tīrtha, n. N. of a Tīrtha, ib.

Bharatha, m. a world-protector (= loka-pāla), Uṇ. iii, 115, Sch.; a king, W.; fire (cf. bhārata), L.

Bharad, in comp. for °rat. -vāja (bharad-), m. 'bearing' speed or strength (of flight), a skylark, R.; N. of a Rishi (with the patr. Bārhaspatya, supposed author of RV. vi, 1-30; 37-43; 53-74; ix, 67, 1-3; x, 137, 1, and Purohita of Diva-dāsa, with whom he is perhaps identical; Bh° is also considered as one of the 7 sages and the author of a law-book), RV. &c. &c. (°jasya a-dāra-sṛit and a-dāra-sṛitau, arkau, upahavau, gādham, nakāni, pṛisnini, pṛasāham, brihat, maukshe, yajñāyājñīyam, lomani, vāja-karnīyam, vāja-bhṛit, vishamāni, vratam, sundhyuh and saindhukshītāni, N. of Sāmans, ArshBr.); of an Arhat, Buddh.; of a district, Pāṇ. iv, 2, 145; of an Agni, MBh.; of various authors, Cat.; pl. the race or family of Bharad-vāja, RV.; -gārṅga-parinaya-pratishedha-vadārtha, m. N. of wk.; -dhanvantari, m. N. of a divine being, ŚāṅkhGr.; -pravṛaska, n. N. of AV. ii, 12; -prādur-bhāva, m. N. of ch. of Bhpr.; -śikṣā, f., -samhitā, f., -sūtra, n., -smṛiti, f. N. of wks. -vājaka, m. a skylark. -vājīn, m., in °nāṇvratam, N. of a Sāman, ArshBr.

Bhāradhyai. See √bhṛi.

Bharama, m. N. of a man, g. śubhrādi.

Bhāras, n. bearing, holding, cherishing, RV.; AV.; PañcavBr. (cf. viśva- and sa-bh°).

Bhari, mfn. bearing, possessing, nourishing (cf. ātmam-, udaram-, kukshim-, and saho-bh°).

Bharinī, f. of 2. bharita below.

1. Bharita, mfn. (fr. bhara) nourished, full (opp. to rikta, 'empty'), filled with (gen. or comp.), MBh.; Kāv. &c.

2. Bharita, mf(ā) or °riṇī)n. = harita, green, L.

Bharitra, n. the arm, RV. iii, 36, 7 (Naigh.; rather 'a kind of hammer').