

*sastra-m*); m. a washerman, L.; cleansing, purification, L.; smoothness, unctuousness, L.; N. of Vishnu, L.; pl. N. of a people, VP.; (*ā*), f. a mixture of 3 oils, L.

**Mārjaka**, mfn. cleaning, a cleaner (see *keśa-m*).

**Mārjana**, mf(ī)n. wiping away, cleaning, a cleaner (see *keśa*-, *gātra*-, *griha-m*); m. Symplocos Racemosa, L.; (*ā*), f. wiping off, washing, purifying, Bālar.; the sound of a drum, Mālav.; Bālar.; (prob.) the parchment stretched at the ends of a drum, Bālar. ii, ३३; performance with the fingers on a musical instrument (of which there are 3 kinds), L.; (*ī*), f. purification, ĀpŚr.; a broom, besom, brush, Kāv.; Kathās.; a washerwoman (as an abusive term), Lāty.; (in music) a partic. Śruti, Saṃgīt.; N. of one of Durgā's female attendants, L.; n. wiping away, rubbing, sweeping, cleansing, purifying, GṛŚrS.; Mn.; MBh. &c.; (also *ā*, f.), rubbing the ends of a drum with ashes or mud, Śiś.; 'purifying (one's self with water),' part of a religious ceremony at the morning Saṃdhyā, RTL. 403; (ifc.) removal, effacement of, amends for, Sāh.

**Mārjanīya**, mfn. to be cleaned or purified, W.

**Mārjāra**, m. a cat (prob. so called from its habit of constantly cleaning itself), Mn.; MBh. &c.; a wild cat, MBh.; R.; Suśr.; a civet-cat, L.; Plumbago Rosea, L.; Terminalia Katappa, L.; Agati Grandiflora, L.; N. of a poet, Cat.; (*ī*), f. a female cat, MārjP.; Rājat.; a civet-cat, L.; another animal (= *kodriṅga*), L.; musk, L. - **kaṇṭha**, m. 'having the throat or cry of a cat,' a peacock, L. - **karāṇa**, n. a partic. posture in sexual intercourse (also *ri-kramana*), MW. - **karnikā** or **-karnī**, f. 'cat-eared,' N. of Cāmuṇḍā, L. - **gandhā** or **dhikā**, f. a species of Phaseolus, L. - **nyāya**, m. 'cat-hold theory,' a kind of doctrine held by a partic. sect of Vaishnavas, RTL. 125 - **mūshaka**, n. sg. cat and mouse, Pāṇ. ii, 4, 9, Sch. - **liṅgin**, mfn. having the nature or character of a cat, Mn. iv, 197.

**Mārjāraka**, m. a cat, MBh.; a peacock (cf. *mārjāra*), L.; (*ikā*), f. a civet-cat, L.

**Mārjāri**, m. N. of a son of Saha-deva, BhP.

**Mārjāri-kramaṇa**. See *mārjāra-karaṇa*.

**Mārjāriya**, m. a cat, L.; a Śūdra, L.; one who continually cleanses his body, L.

**Mārjāla**, m. = *mārjāra*, a cat, L.

**Mārjāliya**, mfn. fond of ablution or purification (said of Śiva), MBh. (= *śuddha-deha* or *kirāta*, Nilak.); m. (scil. *dhishnya*) a heap of earth to the right of the Vēdi on which the sacrificial vessels are cleansed, VS.; Br.; ŚrS.; N. of the 17th Kalpa (q.v.), Cat.; = *mārjāriya* (in all meanings), L.

**Mārjālyā**, mfn. fond of washing or ablution, delighting in purification, RV.

**Mārjita**, mfn. wiped, rubbed, swept, cleansed, purified (*te*, ind. after purification), KātyŚr.; MBh. &c.; wiped away, removed, destroyed, Prab.; m. (or *ā*, f.) curds with sugar and spice, L.

**Mārshṭavya**, mfn. to be cleansed or swept or purified, Kull.

**Mārshṭi**, f. washing, ablution, purification, L.; anointing a person with oil or perfumes, L.; N. of the wife of Duḥ-saha, VP. (cf. *nir-mārshṭi*); m. N. of a son of Sāraṇa, VP. (v. l. *mārshī*). - **mat**, m. N. of a son of Sāraṇa, VP. (v. l. *mārshi-mat*).

**मार्डीकव** *mārḍākava*, m. patr. fr. *mṛḍāku*, g. *bidādi*.

**Mārḍākavāyana**, m. patr. fr. *mārḍākava*, g. *hariḍādi*.

**मार्डीक** *mārḍikā*, n. (fr. *mṛḍika*) mercy, pity, compassion, RV.

**मार्ड्य** *mārḍyārtha*, m. N. of a man (pl. his descendants), Saṃskārak.

**मार्णाल** *mārṇāla*, mfn. (fr. *mṛṇāla*) belonging to or being on a lotus-fibre, Dhūrtan.

**मार्तण्ड** *mārtaṇḍa*, m. (later form of *mār-tāṇḍa*, q. v.) the sun or the god of the sun, MBh.; R. &c. (often ifc. in titles of books; cf. *chando*-, *prameya-m* &c.); a statue of the sun-god, Rājat.; N. of various authors (cf. comp.); pl. the Ādityas (and therefore a symbolical N. for the number 'twelve'), Śrutab.; a hog, boar, L. - **tilaka-svāmin**, m. N. of the teacher of the sage Vācaspati-miśra, Cat. - **dīpikā**, f. N. of wk. - **pratimā**, f. an image or statue of the sun-god, Rājat. - **maṇḍala**, n. the disc of the sun, Sindhās. - **māhātmya**,

n. N. of wk. - **vallabhā**, f. 'beloved of the sun,' Polansia Icosandra, L.; N. of a Comm. - **vedōd-dhāra**, m. N. of wk. - **śataka**, n. N. of a Stotra. **Mārtaṇḍārcana**, n. N. of wk.; - **candrikā**, f. of Comm. on it.

**Mārtaṇḍīya**, mfn. relating or belonging to the sun, solar, Bālar.

**Mārtaṇḍā**, m. (fr. *mṛitāṇḍa*) 'sprung from a (seemingly) lifeless egg,' a bird, RV.; Br.; 'bird in the sky,' the sun (= or v. l. for *mārtaṇḍa*), Rājat.

**मार्तवत्स** *mārtaṇḍavatsa*, n. (fr. *mṛita-vatsā*) a still-born child, AV.

**मार्तिक** *mārttika*, mf(ī)n. (fr. *mṛittikā*) made of clay or loam, earthen, MānŚr.; Car.; m. n. an earthenware pot or dish, GṛŚrS. (m. also 'the lid of a pitcher,' W.); n. a clod or lump of earth, Bhām.

**Mārttikāvata**, (prob.) m. (fr. *mṛittikā-vatī*) N. of a country, MBh.; m. a prince of M°, Vās., Introd.; pl. N. of a people, MBh.; Var.; of a princely race, Hariv.; VP.; (prob.) n. N. of a town, MBh. **°vataka**, mfn. relating to the country M°, MBh. (v. l. *°vatika*).

**मार्त्य** *mārtya*, n. (fr. *martya*) the corporeal part (of man), mortality, BhP.

**Mārtyavā**, m. (fr. *mṛityu*) patr. of Antaka, AV. (*ī*, f., Kauś.)

**Mārtyumjayī**, f. (fr. *mṛityum-jaya*) patr., Kauś.

**मार्त्सना** *mārtsna*, mf(ā)n. (fr. *mṛitsnā*) ground fine or small, ŚBr.

**मार्दंग** *mārdaṅga*, m. (fr. *mṛidaṅga*) a drummer, L.; N. of a town, L.

**Mārdaṅgika**, m. a drummer, R. - **pāṇavika**, n. sg. (fr. *mṛidaṅga* + *paṇava*) two players on different kinds of drums, Pāṇ. ii, 4, 2, Sch.

**मार्दमर्षि** *mārdamarshi*. See *mārga-marshi*, p. 812, col. 2.

**मार्दलिक** *mārdalika*, m. (fr. *mardala*) a drummer, Saṃgīt.

**मार्दव** *mārdava*, m. (fr. *mṛidu*) patr., g. *bidādi*; a partic. mixed caste, L. (prob. w. r. for *mārgava*, q. v.); n. (ifc. f. *ā*) softness (lit. and fig.), pliancy, weakness, gentleness, kindness, leniency towards (with gen., e.g. *m° sarva-bhūtānām*, leniency towards all beings), Āpast.; Yājñ.; R. &c. - **bhāva**, m. = prec. n., Hariv.

**Mārdavāyana**, m. patr. fr. *mārdava*, g. *haritādi*. **Mārdavī-√kṛi**, P. *-karoti* (p. p. *-kṛita*) to make soft or weak or indulgent, MBh.

**मार्देय** *mārdeya*, m. patr. or metron. fr. *mṛidi*, Siddh. - **pura**, n. N. of a town, Pāṇ. vi, 2, 101.

**मार्द्विक** *mārdvika*, mfn. (fr. *mṛidvikā*) coming from or made of grapes, Suśr.; Bhaṭṭ.; n. wine, Śiś. viii, 30.

**मार्मिक** *mārmika*, mfn. (fr. *marman*) versed in, familiar or acquainted with anything (loc. or comp.), Bhām.

**मार्ष** *mārsha*, m. (cf. *mārisha*) an honourable man, respectable person, Buddh.; Amaranthus Oleraceus, Bhpr.

**Mārshaka**, m. (in dram.) a respectable person, L.

**Mārshika**, m. Amaranthus Oleraceus, L.

**मार्शि** *mārshi*, *mārshi-mat*. See under *mārsh-ṭi*, *mārshṭi-mat*, col. 1.

**मार्ष्टव्य** *mārshṭavya*, *mārshṭi* &c. See col. 1.

**माल** *māla*, m. (derivation doubtful) N. of a district (lying west and south-west of Bengal), Megh.; of one of the 7 islands of Antara-dvīpa, L.; of Vishnu, L.; of the son of a Śūdra and a Sūta, L.; pl. N. of a barbarous tribe or people, MBh.; (*ā*), f., see col. 3; n. a field, Inscr.; MBh.; a forest or wood near a village, L.; fraud, artifice, L.; (in some comp.) = *mālā*, a wreath, garland. - **kausa** or **-kausika**, m. (in music) a partic. Rāga, Saṃgīt. - **cakraka**, n. the hip-joint, L. - **jātaka**, m. a civet-cat, L. - **jit**, m. N. of Vedāṅga-rāya (author of the Pārasī-prakāśa), Cat. - **dhānya**, m. N. of a man, VP. - **bhañjikā**, f. 'breaking the garland,' N. of a game, Pāṇ. iii, 3, 109, Sch. - **bhārin**, m. bearing or wearing a garland, Mālatīm. (Pāṇ. vi, 3, 65, Sch.)

- **maṅgala**, m. N. of an author; - **bhāna**, m. N. of a play composed by him. - **śrī**, f. (in music) a partic. Rāgiṇī, Saṃgīt.

**Mālaka**, m. (prob.) an arbour, bower, Sindhās.; Melia Sempervirens, L.; a wood near a village, L.; pl. N. of a people, VP.; (*ā*), f. a garland, L.; (*akī*), f., g. *gaurādi*; (*ikā*), f. a garland, Kāv.; Kathās.; a necklace, Hariv.; a row, series, collection of things arranged in a line, Kāv.; a white-washed upper-storied house, L.; N. of various plants (double jasmine, Linum Usitatissimum &c.), L.; a kind of bird, L.; an intoxicating drink, L.; a daughter, L.; N. of a river, L.; n. a garland, ring, Suśr.; Hibiscus Mutabilis, L.

1. **Mālaya**, Nom. (fr. *mālā*), P. *°yati* (for 2. see p. 814, col. 1), to crown or wreath, Up. (cf. Pāṇ. vii, 4, 2, Sch.)

**Mālā**, f. a wreath, garland, crown, GṛŚrS.; MBh. &c.; a string of beads, necklace, rosary, Kāv.; Pañcat. (cf. *aksha*- and *ratna-m*); a row, line, streak, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; a series, regular succession (with *nāmnām*, a collection of words arrayed in a series, a vocabulary, dictionary; cf. *nāma-m*); a kind of Krama-pāṭha (cf. *krama-mālā*); N. of various metres, Col.; (in rhet.) a series of epithets or similes, W.; (in dram.) a series of offerings for obtaining any object of desire (Śak. iii, 17), Sāh.; (in astrol.) a partic. Dala-yoga (q. v.), VarBṛS., Sch.; Trigonella Corniculata, L.; N. of a river, MBh.; of a glossary. - **kaṇṭha**, m. Achyranthes Aspera, L.

- **kanda**, m. a species of bulbous plant, L. - **kara**, m. = next, L. - **kāra**, m. a garland-maker, gardener, florist (also as a mixed caste), MBh.; Kāv. &c. (*ī*, f., VarBṛS.); N. of a son of Viśva-karman by a Śūdra woman or by Ghṛitācī, BrahmavP. - **kāriṇī**, f. a female g°-maker or florist, Pañcat. - **kuṭa**, N. of a kingdom, Buddh.; - **dantī**, f. N. of a Rākshasī, ib.

- **guṇa**, m. the string of a g°, necklace; - **pari-kshiptā**, f. 'invested with the marriage-thread,' a marriageable woman, MW. - **guṇā**, f. (scil. *lūtā*) a species of venomous spider, Suśr. - **granthi**, m. =

- **dūrvā**, L. - **°nka** (*mālānka*), m. N. of a king and author, Cat. - **triṇa** and **-triṇaka**, m. Andropogon Schoenanthus, L. - **dāman**, n. a garland of flowers, R. - **dīpaka**, n. (in rhet.) a partic. figure of speech, a closely linked or connected climax, Kāvyaḍ.; Kpr. - **dūrvā**, f. a species of Dūrvā grass, L. - **dhara**, mfn. wearing a garland, crowned; m. N. of a class of divine beings, Buddh.; of a man, Kathās.; (*ī*), f. N. of a Rākshasī, Buddh.; n. a kind of metre, Col.

- **dhāra**, m. N. of a class of divine beings, Divyāv. (cf. prec.) - **prastha**, m. N. of a city, Pāṇ. vi, 2, 88; *°sthaka*, mfn., ib. iv, 2, 122, Sch. - **phala**, n. the seed of Elaeocarpus Ganitrus (employed for rosaries), L. - **manu** or **-mantra**, m. a sacred text or spell written in the form of a wreath, RāmatUp. - **maya**, mf(ī)n. made or consisting of garlands, forming a line or series of (comp.), Rājat. - **riṣṭā** (*mālār*), f. a species of plant, L. (prob. w. r. for *mālār*). - **rūpa**, mf(ā)n. forming a row or series (-*tā*, f., -*tva*, n.), Kpr.; Sāh. - **likā** or **°lī** (*mālāl*), f. Trigonella Corniculata, L. - **vat**, mfn. having a wreath or garland, garlanded, crowned, R., Sch.; m. (prob.) a gardener, Pāṇ. iv, 2, 72, Sch.; (*atī*), f. N. of the wife of Upa-barhaṇa, Cat.; of the w° of Kuśa-dhvaja, ib. - **vata**, n. the dwelling of the Mālavats, Pāṇ. iv, 2, 72, Sch. - **vāda-khaṇḍa**, m. or n., - **śodhana**, n. N. of wks. - **saṃskāra**, m. 'consecration of rosaries with prayers,' N. of wk. (also *-varṇana*, n.)

**Mālāsana-dīpikā**, f. N. of wk. **Mālōpamā**, f. 'string of comparisons,' a partic. figure of speech, Kāvyaḍ. ii, 42.

**Mālākā**, f. = *mālīkā* (see under *mālaka*), L.

**Mālāyana**, m. pl., patr., Saṃskārak.

**Mālī**, mfn. (ifc.) = and v. l. for *mālīṇ*, MBh. (cf. *yajña*-, *veda*- and *su-m*); m. = *mālīn*, N. of a son of the Rākshasa Su-keśa, R.

**Mālīka**, m. a garland-maker, gardener, Kāv.; Pañcat.; a painter, dyer, L.; a kind of bird, L.; (*ā*), f., see under *mālaka*.

**Mālita**, mfn. (ifc.) garlanded, crowned, Vet.

**Mālīn**, mfn. garlanded, crowned, encircled or surrounded by (instr. or comp.), Āpast.; MBh. &c.; (*ī*), m. a gardener, florist (cf. f.); N. of a son of the Rākshasa Su-keśa, R. (cf. *mālī*); (*inī*), f., see next.

**Mālīnī**, f. the wife of a garland-maker or gardener, female florist, Pañcat.; N. of two plants (= Alhagi Maurorum and *agni-sikhā*), L.; (in music) a partic. Śruti, Saṃgīt.; N. of various metres, Col.; of Durgā and one of her female attendants (also of a girl seven years old representing D° at her festival), L.; of a