

śastra-m); m. a washerman, L.; cleansing, purification, L.; smoothness, unctuousness, L.; N. of Vishnu, L.; pl. N. of a people, VP.; (*ā*), f. a mixture of 3 oils, L.

Mārjaka, mfn. cleaning, a cleaner (see *keśa-m*).

Mārjana, mf(ī)n. wiping away, cleaning, a cleaner (see *keśa*-, *gātra*-, *griha-m*); m. Symplocos Racomosa, L.; (*ā*), f. wiping off, washing, purifying, Bālar.; the sound of a drum, Mālav.; Bālar.; (prob.) the parchment stretched at the ends of a drum, Bālar. ii, ११३; performance with the fingers on a musical instrument (of which there are 3 kinds), L.; (*ī*), f. purification, ĀpŚr.; a broom, besom, brush, Kāv.; Kathās.; a washerwoman (as an abusive term), Lāty.; (in music) a partic. Śruti, Saṃgīt.; N. of one of Durgā's female attendants, L.; n. wiping away, rubbing, sweeping, cleansing, purifying, GrŚrS.; Mn.; MBh. &c.; (also *ā*, f.), rubbing the ends of a drum with ashes or mud, Śiś.; 'purifying (one's self with water),' part of a religious ceremony at the morning Saṃdhyā, RTL. 403; (ifc.) removal, effacement of, amends for, Sāh.

Mārjanīya, mfn. to be cleaned or purified, W.

Mārjāra, m. a cat (prob. so called from its habit of constantly cleaning itself), Mn.; MBh. &c.; a wild cat, MBh.; R.; Suśr.; a civet-cat, L.; Plumbago Rosea, L.; Terminalia Katappa, L.; Agati Grandiflora, L.; N. of a poet, Cat.; (*ī*), f. a female cat, MārjP.; Rājat.; a civet-cat, L.; another animal (= *kodriṅga*), L.; musk, L. — **kaṅṭha**, m. 'having the throat or cry of a cat,' a peacock, L. — **karana**, n. a partic. posture in sexual intercourse (also *ṛi-kramaṇa*), MW. — **karnikā** or **-karnī**, f. 'cat-eared,' N. of Cāmuṇḍā, L. — **gandhā** or **dhikā**, f. a species of Phaseolus, L. — **nyāya**, m. 'cat-hold theory,' a kind of doctrine held by a partic. sect of Vaiṣṇavas, RTL. 125 — **mūshaka**, n. sg. cat and mouse, Pāṇ. ii, 4, 9, Sch. — **liṅgin**, mfn. having the nature or character of a cat, Mn. iv, 197.

Mārjāraka, m. a cat, MBh.; a peacock (cf. *mārjāra*), L.; (*ikā*), f. a civet-cat, L.

Mārjāri, m. N. of a son of Saha-deva, BhP.

Mārjāri-kramaṇa. See *mārjāra-karaṇa*.

Mārjāriya, m. a cat, L.; a Śūdra, L.; one who continually cleanses his body, L.

Mārjāla, m. = *mārjāra*, a cat, L.

Mārjāliya, mfn. fond of ablution or purification (said of Śiva), MBh. (= *śuddha-deha* or *kirāta*, Nilak.); m. (scil. *dhishnya*) a heap of earth to the right of the Vēdi on which the sacrificial vessels are cleansed, VS.; Br.; ŚrS.; N. of the 17th Kalpa (q.v.), Cat.; = *mārjārīya* (in all meanings), L.

Mārjālyā, mfn. fond of washing or ablution, delighting in purification, RV.

Mārjita, mfn. wiped, rubbed, swept, cleansed, purified (*te*, ind. after purification), KātyŚr.; MBh. &c.; wiped away, removed, destroyed, Prab.; m. (or *ā*, f.) curds with sugar and spice, L.

Mārshāvya, mfn. to be cleansed or swept or purified, Kull.

Mārshī, f. washing, ablution, purification, L.; anointing a person with oil or perfumes, L.; N. of the wife of Duḥ-saha, VP. (cf. *nir-mārshī*); m. N. of a son of Sāraṇa, VP. (v. l. *mārshī*). — **mat**, m. N. of a son of Sāraṇa, VP. (v. l. *mārshī-mat*).

मार्जकव *mārjākava*, m. patr. fr. *mārjāku*, g. *bidādi*.

Mārjākavāyana, m. patr. fr. *mārjākava*, g. *haritādi*.

मार्जिक *mārjika*, n. (fr. *mārjika*) mercy, pity, compassion, RV.

मार्ज्यर्थ *mārjyārtha*, m. N. of a man (pl. his descendants), Saṅskārak.

मार्जाल *mārjāla*, mfn. (fr. *mārjāla*) belonging to or being on a lotus-fibre, Dhūrtan.

मार्तण्ड *mārtanḍa*, m. (later form of *mār-tānḍa*, q. v.) the sun or the god of the sun, MBh.; R. &c. (often ifc. in titles of books; cf. *chando*-, *prameya-m* &c.); a statue of the sun-god, Rājat.; N. of various authors (cf. comp.); pl. the Ādityas (and therefore a symbolical N. for the number 'twelve'), Śrutab.; a hog, boar, L. — **tilaka-svāmin**, m. N. of the teacher of the sage Vācaspati-miśra, Cat. — **dīpikā**, f. N. of wk. — **pratimā**, f. an image or statue of the sun-god, Rājat. — **maṅḍala**, n. the disc of the sun, Siṅhās. — **māhātmya**,

n. N. of wk. — **vallabhā**, f. 'beloved of the sun,' Polanisia Icosandra, L.; N. of a Comm. — **vedōd-dhāra**, m. N. of wk. — **śataka**, n. N. of a Stotra. **Mārtanḍārcana**, n. N. of wk.; — **candrikā**, f. of Comm. on it.

Mārtanḍīya, mfn. relating or belonging to the sun, solar, Bālar.

Mārtanḍā, m. (fr. *mār-tānḍa*) 'sprung from a (seemingly) lifeless egg,' a bird, RV.; Br.; 'bird in the sky,' the sun (= or v. l. for *mārtanḍa*), Rājat.

मार्तवत्स *mārtavatsa*, n. (fr. *mār-ta-vatsā*) a still-born child, AV.

मार्तिक *mārttika*, mf(ī)n. (fr. *mār-ttikā*) made of clay or loam, earthen, MānŚr.; Car.; m. n. an earthenware pot or dish, GrŚrS. (m. also 'the lid of a pitcher,' W.); n. a clod or lump of earth, Bhām.

Mārttikāvata, (prob.) m. (fr. *mār-ttikā-vatī*) N. of a country, MBh.; m. a prince of M°, Vās., Introd.; pl. N. of a people, MBh.; Var.; of a princely race, Hariv.; VP.; (prob.) n. N. of a town, MBh. **vatika**, mfn. relating to the country M°, MBh. (v. l. *vatika*).

मार्त्य *mārtya*, n. (fr. *mār-tya*) the corporeal part (of man), mortality, BhP.

Mārtyaṅga, m. (fr. *mār-tyu*) patr. of Antaka, AV. (*ī*, f., Kauś.)

Mārtyaṅjayī, f. (fr. *mār-tyuṅ-jaya*) patr., Kauś.

मार्त्सना *mārtsna*, mf(ā)n. (fr. *mār-tsna*) ground fine or small, ŚBr.

मार्दङ्ग *mārdanḡa*, m. (fr. *mār-danḡa*) a drummer, L.; N. of a town, L.

Mārdanḡika, m. a drummer, R. — **pāṇavika**, n. sg. (fr. *mār-danḡa* + *paṇava*) two players on different kinds of drums, Pāṇ. ii, 4, 2, Sch.

मार्दमर्षि *mārdamarshi*. See *mār-ga-marshi*, p. 812, col. 2.

मार्दलिक *mārdalika*, m. (fr. *mār-dala*) a drummer, Saṃgīt.

मार्दव *mārdava*, m. (fr. *mār-idu*) patr., g. *bidādi*; a partic. mixed caste, L. (prob. w. r. for *mār-gava*, q. v.); n. (ifc. f. *ā*) softness (lit. and fig.), pliancy, weakness, gentleness, kindness, leniency towards (with gen., e. g. *m° sarva-bhūtānām*, leniency towards all beings), Āpast.; Yājñ.; R. &c. — **bhāva**, m. = prec. n., Hariv.

Mārdavāyana, m. patr. fr. *mārdava*, g. *haritādi*.

Mārdavi-√kṛi, P. *-karoti* (p. p. *-kṛita*) to make soft or weak or indulgent, MBh.

मार्देय *mārdeya*, m. patr. or metron. fr. *mār-idi*, Siddh. — **pura**, n. N. of a town, Pāṇ. vi, 2, 101.

मार्द्विक *mārdvika*, mfn. (fr. *mār-dvikā*) coming from or made of grapes, Suśr.; Bhaṭṭ.; n. wine, Śiś. viii, 30.

मार्मिक *mārmika*, mfn. (fr. *mār-man*) versed in, familiar or acquainted with anything (loc. or comp.), Bhām.

मार्ष *mārsha*, m. (cf. *mār-isha*) an honourable man, respectable person, Buddh.; Amaranthus Oleraceus, Bhpr.

Mārshaka, m. (in dram.) a respectable person, L.

Mārshika, m. Amaranthus Oleraceus, L.

मार्शि *mārshi*, *mārshi-mat*. See under *mārsh-ṭi*, *mārsh-ṭi-mat*, col. 1.

मार्श्या *mārshyā*, *mārsh-ṭi* &c. See col. 1.

माल *māla*, m. (derivation doubtful) N. of a district (lying west and south-west of Bengal), Megh.; of one of the 7 islands of Antara-dvīpa, L.; of Vishnu, L.; of the son of a Śūdra and a Sūta, L.; pl. N. of a barbarous tribe or people, MBh.; (*ā*), f., see col. 3; n. a field, Inscr.; MBh.; a forest or wood near a village, L.; fraud, artifice, L.; (in some comp.) = *mālā*, a wreath, garland. — **kausa** or **-kausika**, m. (in music) a partic. Rāga, Saṃgīt. — **cakraka**, n. the hip-joint, L. — **jātaka**, m. a civet-cat, L. — **jit**, m. N. of Vedāṅga-rāya (author of the Pārasiprakāśa), Cat. — **dhānya**, m. N. of a man, VP. — **bhañjikā**, f. 'breaking the garland,' N. of a game, Pāṇ. iii, 3, 109, Sch. — **bhārin**, m. bearing or wearing a garland, Mālatim. (Pāṇ. vi, 3, 65, Sch.)

— **maṅgala**, m. N. of an author; — **bhāna**, m. N. of a play composed by him. — **śrī**, f. (in music) a partic. Rāgiṇī, Saṃgīt.

Mālaka, m. (prob.) an arbour, bower, Siṅhās.; Melia Sempervirens, L.; a wood near a village, L.; pl. N. of a people, VP.; (*ā*), f. a garland, L.; (*akī*), f., g. *gaurādi*; (*ikā*), f. a garland, Kāv.; Kathās.; a necklace, Hariv.; a row, series, collection of things arranged in a line, Kāv.; a white-washed upper-storied house, L.; N. of various plants (double jasmine, Linum Usitatissimum &c.), L.; a kind of bird, L.; an intoxicating drink, L.; a daughter, L.; N. of a river, L.; n. a garland, ring, Suśr.; Hibiscus Mutabilis, L.

Mālaya, Nom. (fr. *mālā*), P. *vyati* (for 2. see p. 814, col. 1), to crown or wreath, Up. (cf. Pāṇ. vii, 4, 2, Sch.)

Mālā, f. a wreath, garland, crown, GrŚrS.; MBh. &c.; a string of beads, necklace, rosary, Kāv.; Pañcat. (cf. *aksha*- and *ratna-m*); a row, line, streak, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; a series, regular succession (with *nāmnām*, a collection of words arrayed in a series, a vocabulary, dictionary; cf. *nāma-m*); a kind of Krama-pāṭha (cf. *krama-mālā*); N. of various metres, Col.; (in rhet.) a series of epithets or similes, W.; (in dram.) a series of offerings for obtaining any object of desire (Śak. iii, 17), Sāh.; (in astrol.) a partic. Dala-yoga (q. v.), VarBṛS., Sch.; Trigonella Corniculata, L.; N. of a river, MBh.; of a glossary. — **kaṅṭha**, m. Achyranthes Aspera, L.

— **kanda**, m. a species of bulbous plant, L. — **kara**, m. = next, L. — **kāra**, m. a garland-maker, gardener, florist (also as a mixed caste), MBh.; Kāv. &c. (*ī*, f., VarBṛS.); N. of a son of Viśva-karman by a Śūdra woman or by Ghṛitāci, BrahmavP. — **kāriṇī**, f. a female g°-maker or florist, Pañcad. — **kuṭa**, N. of a kingdom, Buddh.; — **danī**, f. N. of a Rākshasī, ib. — **guṇa**, m. the string of a g°, necklace; — **pari-kṣiptā**, f. 'invested with the marriage-thread,' a marriageable woman, MW. — **guṇā**, f. (scil. *lūtā*) a species of venomous spider, Suśr. — **granthi**, m. = *dūrvā*, L. — **ika** (*mālāika*), m. N. of a king and author, Cat. — **trīṇa** and **-trīṇaka**, m. Andropogon Schoenanthus, L. — **dāman**, n. a garland of flowers, R. — **dīpaka**, n. (in rhet.) a partic. figure of speech, a closely linked or connected climax, Kāvyaḍ.; Kpr.

— **dūrvā**, f. a species of Dūrvā grass, L. — **dhara**, mfn. wearing a garland, crowned; m. N. of a class of divine beings, Buddh.; of a man, Kathās.; (*ī*), f. N. of a Rākshasī, Buddh.; n. a kind of metre, Col.

— **dhāra**, m. N. of a class of divine beings, Divyāv. (cf. prec.) — **prastha**, m. N. of a city, Pāṇ. vi, 2, 88; *sthaka*, mfn., ib. iv, 2, 122, Sch. — **phala**, n. the seed of Elaeocarpus Ganitrus (employed for rosaries), L. — **manu** or **-mantra**, m. a sacred text or spell written in the form of a wreath, RāmatUp.

— **maya**, mf(ī)n. made or consisting of garlands, forming a line or series (comp.), Rājat. — **rishtā** (*mālār*), f. a species of plant, L. (prob. w. r. for *mālār*). — **rūpa**, mf(ā)n. forming a row or series (*-tā*, f., *-tva*, n.), Kpr.; Sāh. — **likā** or **lī** (*mālāl*), f. Trigonella Corniculata, L. — **vat**, mfn. having a wreath or garland, garlanded, crowned, R., Sch.; m. (prob.) a gardener, Pāṇ. iv, 2, 72, Sch.; (*atī*), f. N. of the wife of Upa-barhaṇa, Cat.; of the w° of Kuśa-dhvaja, ib. — **vata**, n. the dwelling of the Mālāvats, Pāṇ. iv, 2, 72, Sch. — **vāda-khaṇḍa**, m. or n., — **śodhana**, n. N. of wks. — **samskāra**, m. 'consecration of rosaries with prayers,' N. of wk. (also *-varṇana*, n.)

Mālāsana-dīpikā, f. N. of wk. **Mālōpamā**, f. 'string of comparisons,' a partic. figure of speech, Kāvyaḍ. ii, 42.

Mālākā, f. = *mālīkā* (see under *mālaka*), L.

Mālāyana, m. pl., patr., Saṅskārak.

Mālī, mfn. (ifc.) = and v. l. for *mālinī*, MBh. (cf. *yājñā*-, *veda*- and *su-m*); m. = *mālin*, N. of a son of the Rākshasa Su-keśa, R.

Mālīka, m. a garland-maker, gardener, Kāv.; Pañcat.; a painter, dyer, L.; a kind of bird, L.; (*ā*), f., see under *mālaka*.

Mālita, mfn. (ifc.) garlanded, crowned, Vet.

Mālin, mfn. garlanded, crowned, encircled or surrounded by (instr. or comp.), Āpast.; MBh. &c.; (*ī*), m. a gardener, florist (cf. f.); N. of a son of the Rākshasa Su-keśa, R. (cf. *mālā*); (*inī*), f., see next.

Mālinī, f. the wife of a garland-maker or gardener, female florist, Pañcat.; N. of two plants (= Alhagi Maurorum and *agni-sikhā*), L.; (in music) a partic. Śruti, Saṃgīt.; N. of various metres, Col.; of Durgā and one of her female attendants (also of a girl seven years old representing D° at her festival), L.; of a