

the rank of a supreme sovereign or emperor, dominion over all other princes, universal sovereignty; °*jésvara*, m. (prob.) N. of Śiva (-*yoga-kathā*, f. N. of wk.); °*jésvarī*, f. (prob.) N. of Durgā (-*kavaca*, n., -*tantra*, n., -*danḍaka*, m. or n., -*mantra*, m., -*stotra*, n. N. of wks.); °*jya*, n. = -*rāja-tā*, Hariv. - *rāṇaka*, m. a k°'s vassal, L. - *rāma*, m. N. of various authors (also with *dikshita*; cf. *rājārāma*), Cat.; -*nagara*, n. N. of a city, Cat. - *rīti*, f. a kind of brass or bell-metal, L. - *rshabha* (for -*rishi*), the chief of k°s, Nal. - *rshi* (for -*rishi*), m. a royal Rishi or saint, Rishi of royal descent, that holy and superhuman personage which a k° or man of the military class may become by the performance of great austerities (e.g. Purū-ravas, Viśvā-mitra &c.; cf. *deva-rshi* and *brahma-rshi*), ŚrS.; Mn.; Mbh. &c.; N. of a son of Kalyāṇa and of various authors, Cat.; -*bhatta*, m. N. of an author, ib.; -*loka*, m. the world of the Rājarshis, R. - *rshin*, m. (only gen. pl. °*shinām*) = *rājarshi*, Hariv. - *lakshana*, n. a royal sign or token, any mark on the body &c. indicating a future k°, Daś.; royal insignia, regalia, W. - *lakshman*, n. a royal token, sign of royalty (in a-r°), Pañcat.; m. 'having the marks of royalty', N. of Yudhi-shthira, Dhanamj. - *lakshmi*, f. the Fortune or Prosperity of a king (personified as a goddess), royal majesty or sovereignty, Kālid.; Rājat. &c.; N. of a princess, Rājat. - *liṅga*, n. a kingly mark, royal token, L. - *līlā-nāman*, n. pl. N. of Vallabhācārya's collection of epithets borne by Kṛishṇa (having reference to 118 of his diversions when he had attained to royal rank), Cat. - *lekha*, m. 'k°'s writing, a royal letter or edict, W. - *loka*, m. an assemblage of k°s, Hcar.; Pañcat. - *vanṣa*, m. a family of k°s, dynasty, R.; Kathās.; -*kāvya*, n. N. of a poem; °*śvalī*, f. 'royal pedigree', N. of wk.; °*śya*, mfn. of royal race or descent, MW.; °*śya*, mfn. id.; m. a Kshatriya, Mcar. - I. -*vat*, ind. like a king, Kāv.; Suśr.; as towards a king, R. - 2. -*vat*, mfn. having a k°, possessing k°s, MBh. (*vati*, ind. in the presence of k°s, Āpast.); having a bad k°, L.; m. N. of a son of Dyutimat, VP.; (*vati*), f. N. of the wife of the Gandharva Devaprabha, Kathās. - *vadana*, m. N. of a man, Rājat. - *vadhā*, m. a k°'s weapon, AV. - *vandin*, see -*bandin*. - *varcasa*, n. kingly rank or dignity, Pān. v, 4, 78, Vārtt.; °*sin*, mfn. being in royal service, HPariś. - *varṇaka*, n. N. of wk. - *varta*, m. cloth of various colours, L. - *vartman*, n. a k°'s high road, L.; a partic. gem, Hcat. - *vardhana*, w.r. for *rājya-v°*. - *vallabha*, m. a k°'s favourite, MārKP.; a kind of Jujube tree, L.; a kind of Āmra, L.; = *rājādanī*, L.; a kind of incense, L.; N. of various wks. and authors, Cat.; -*tā*, f. the state of being a k°'s favourite (-*tām eti*, 'he becomes a k°'s f°', Pancar.); -*turaṅgama*, m. the f° horse of a k°, Kād.; -*maṅḍana*, n. N. of wk. - *vallī*, f. Momordica Charantia, L. - *vaśī-bhūta*, mfn. subject to a k°, loyal, MW.; -*tā*, f. loyalty, allegiance, ib. - *vasati*, f. dwelling in a k°'s court, MBh.; a royal residence, palace, ib. - *vahana*, mfn. carrying k°s, ridden by k°s, MBh.; n. the vehicle on which the Soma is carried, Vait. - *vahikā*, v. l. for -*vāhikā*, q. v. - *vādhavya* (?), m. a patr., Pravar. - *vārttika*, n. N. of wk. - *vāha*, m. a horse, L. - *vāhana*, m. N. of a son of king Rāja-haṅsa, Daś. - *vāhikā*, f. (prob.) the diary of a k°, Sinhās. - *vāhya*, m. a royal elephant, L. - *vi*, m. 'royal bird', the blue jay, L. - *vijaya*, m. (in music) a partic. Rāga, Saṃgīt.; N. of wk. - *vidyā*, f. royal science, state policy, statesmanship, Kām.; -*dhara*, m. (in music) a kind of measure, Saṃgīt. - *vinoda*, m. N. of wk.; -*tāla*, m. (in music) a kind of measure, Saṃgīt. - *vihaṅgama*, m. = -*vi*, L. - *vihāra*, m. a royal pleasure-seat, Virac.; a royal convent, Rājat. - *viḥin*, see -*biḥin*. - *vīthī*, f. = *vartman*, Ragh. - *vīrya*, n. the power of a k°, MW. - *vriksha*, m. 'royal tree', N. of a kind of tree, Car.; Bhpr. (accord. to L., Cathartocarpus Fistula; Buchanania Latifolia; or Euphorbia Tirucalli). - *vṛitta*, n. the conduct or occupation of a k°, R. - *vetrin*, m. a king's staff-bearer, Pañcat. - *veśman*, n. a king's palace, MBh.; R.; Kathās. - *vesha*, m. a royal garment, Ragh. - *vyavahāra-kośa*, m. = *kośa-nighantū*, q. v. - *śaṇa*, m. Corchorus Olitorius (from the fibres of which a coarse cordage and canvas are prepared), L. - *śaphara*, m. Clupea Alosa (a kind of fish), L. - *śayana*, n. (Pān. vi, 2, 151, Sch.) and -*śayyā*, f. (L.) a k°'s couch, royal seat or throne. - *śāka*, n. Chenopodium (a kind of pot-herb), L.

- *śākanikā* or -*śākinī*, f. a kind of vegetable, L. - *śārdūla*, m. k°-tiger, a great k°, MBh. - *śāsana*, n. a royal edict or order, Mn. x, 55. - *śāstra*, n. = -*vidyā*, MBh. - *śirshaka*, m. (in music) a kind of measure, Saṃgīt. - *śuka*, m. a kind of parrot (with red stripes on the neck and wings), L. - *śrīṅga*, m. Macropteronatus Magur (a kind of fish), L.; n. a royal Chattar or golden-handled umbrella, L. - *śekhara*, m. (also with *kavi*, *sūri* &c.) N. of various authors and teachers; (esp.) of a poet (son of Durdaka and Śila-vatī, tutor of Mahēndrapāla, king of Kanyakubjā; he lived in the 10th century and wrote 4 plays, viz. Pracāṇḍa-pāṇḍava or Bāla-bhārata, Bāla-rāmāyaṇa, Viddhaśāla-bhañjikā, and Karpūra-mañjarī). - *śaila*, m. N. of a mountain, MārKP. - *śyāmalōpāsaka*, m. N. of a sect, Cat. - *śyāmāka*, m. a kind of grain, MārKP. - *śravas*, m. N. of a Vyāsa, VP. (v. l. -*śravas*). - *śrī*, f. = -*lakshmi*, Hariv.; R.; Rājat.; N. of a Gandharva maiden, Kāraṇḍ. - *samśraya*, mfn. having k°s for a refuge or protection, Pañcat. - *samsad*, f. a k°'s assembly, court of justice, Kathās. - *sattra*, n. a k°'s sacrifice, ib. - *sadana* (L.), -*sadman* (Kathās.), n. a k°'s palace. - *samnidhāna*, n. the royal presence, MW. - *sabhā*, f. = -*samsad*, Kāv.; Kathās.; -*stha*, mfn. being at a k°'s court, a courtier, MW. - *sarpa*, m. a species of large serpent, L. - *sarshapa*, m. (or *ā*, f., L.) black mustard, Sinapis Ramosa (the seed used as a weight = 3 Likshās = 1/3 of a Gaura-sarshapa), Mn.; Yājñ. - *sākshika*, mfn. testified by the k° (as a document), Viśṇu. - *sāt*, ind. to the state or power of a k°, MW.; -*√kri*, to make dependent on a k°, ib.; -*√bhū* (HPariś.) or -*sam-√pad* (Vop.), to fall to a k°'s share. - *sāman*, n. pl. N. of partic. Sāmans, TāṇḍBr. - *sāyujya*, n. 'close union with royalty', sovereignty, L. - *sārāsa*, m. 'royal crane', a peacock, L. - *siṅha*, m. 'king-lion', an illustrious king, MBh.; R.; N. of various kings, Inscr.; Cat.; -*sudhā-saṅgraha*, m. N. of a medical wk. (written by Mahādeva, at the request of king Rāja-siṅha, and also called -*sudhā-sindhu*). - *sukha*, n. a k°'s happiness or welfare, Caurap. - *suta*, m. a k°'s son, prince, Kāv.; Kathās.; (*ā*), f. a princess, ib. - *sundara-gaṇi*, m. N. of a preceptor, Cat. - *sū*, f. creating or making a king, VS. - *sūnu*, m. a k°'s son, prince, R.; Kathās. - *sūya*, m. a great sacrifice performed at the coronation of a k° (by himself and his tributary princes, e.g. the sacrifice at the inauguration of Yudhi-shthira, described in MBh. ii), AV. &c. &c.; N. of various wks. (esp. of ŚBr. vii, in the Kāṇva-ākhā); n. (only L.) a lotus-flower; a kind of rice; a mountain; mfn. relating &c. to the R°-s° ceremony (e.g. °*yo mantrah*, a Mantra recited at the R°-s°), Pān. iv, 3, 66, Vārtt. 5, Pat.; -*yājñ*, mfn. a priest who officiates at a R°-s° sacrifice, ŚBr.; -*sūtra*, n. N. of a Sūtra wk.; °*yārambha-parvan*, n. N. of MBh. ii, 12-18; °*yēshṭi*, f. the R°-s° sacrifice, MBh. - *sūyika*, m (f. n.) relating to the R°-s° sacrifice, ŚrS.; MārKP. - *senā*, m. N. of a man, Mudr. - *sevaka*, m. a k°'s servant, Kathās.; BhP.; a Rājput, Pañcat. - *sevā*, f. royal service, Kaval.; °*vāpajivin*, m. = next, Kathās. - *sevin*, m. a k°'s servant, Hariv.; Pañcat. - *saudha*, m. or n. a k°'s palace, Pañcat. - *skandha*, m. a horse, L. - *stamba*, m. N. of a man (cf. next). - *stambāyanā* (or °*bāyana*, ŚBr.) and -*stambi* (Pravar.), m. patr. fr. prec. - *strī*, f. a k°'s wife, queen, R. - *sthā-laka*, mfn. (fr. next), g. *dhūmādi*. - *sthālī*, f. N. of a place, ib. - *sthānādihikāra*, m. viceregency, Rājat. - *sthāniya*, m. a viceroy, governor, Inscr. - *śravas*, see -*śravas*. - *sva*, n. the property of a k°, Mn. viii, 149. - *svarna*, m. a kind of thorn-apple, L. - *svāmin*, m. 'lord of k°s', N. of Viśṇu, Rājat. - *haṅsa*, m. (ifc. f. *ā*) 'k°-goose', a kind of swan or goose (with red legs and bill, sometimes compared to a flamingo), Hariv.; R. &c. (*ā*, f., Kālid.; Kathās.); an excellent k°, L.; N. of a k° of Magadha, Daś.; of an author, Cat.; of a servant, Kathās.; -*sudhā-bhāshya*, n. N. of wk.; °*sāya*, Nom. Ā. °*yate*, or °*sīya*, Nom. P. °*yati*, to behave like a Rāja-haṅsa bird, Alamkārāt. - *hatyā*, f. assassination of a k°, regicide, MW. - *harmya*, n. a k°'s palace, Kām. - *harshana*, n. Tabernaemontana Coronaria, L. - *hastin*, m. a royal elephant, excellent el°, Pān. vi, 2, 63, Sch. - *hāra*, m. a bearer or bringer of Soma, Kath. - *hāsaka*, m. Cyprinus Catla (a species of fish), L. - *Rājāṅgana*, n. the court-yard of a palace, Kathās. - *Rājājñā*, f. a k°'s edict, royal decree, MW. - *Rājātma-stava*, m. N. of a panegyric of Rāma.

*Rājātyāvartaka*, w.r. for *rājanyāv°*. *Rājādana*, m. (and *ī*, f., L.) N. of a kind of tree, Hcar.; Suśr. &c. (accord. to L., Buchanania Latifolia [n. its nut]; Mimusops Kauki [n. its fruit]; Butea Frondosa). *Rājāditya*, m. N. of an author, Cat. *Rājādri*, m. a species of vegetable, L. *Rājādharma*, m. N. of a man, Cat. *Rājādhikārin* or °*kṛita*, m. 'royal official', a judge, Kathās. *Rājādhiveva*, m. N. of a Śūra, Hariv.; (*ī*), f. of a daughter of S°, ib.; Pur. *Rājādhirājā*, m. a king of kings, paramount sovereign, TĀr. *Rājādhishthāna*, n. (with *nagara*) a royal residence, Pañcat. *Rājādhīna*, m. the servant of a k°, Āpast. *Rājādhvan*, m. a royal road, principal street, Rājat. *Rājānaka*, m. an inferior k°, petty prince, ib.; N. of Manmata, Cat.; -*mahimācārya*, m. N. of an author, ib. *Rājānujivin*, m. the dependent of a king, a king's servant, MatsyaP. *Rājāntakarāṇa*, mfn. causing the destruction of k°s, Mn. ix, 221 (v. l.) *Rājānna*, n. food obtained from a k° or Kshatriya, Mn. iv, 218; a kind of rice of a superior quality (grown in Andhra), L. *Rājānya-tva*, n. a change of k°s, VarBṛS. *Rājāpatyā*, f. (with *śānti*) N. of wk. *Rājāpasada*, m. a degraded or outcast king, Nal. *Rājābharāṇa*, n. a k°'s ornament, regalia, MW. *Rājābhishheka*, m. 'consecration of a k°', N. of wk.; -*paddhati*, f., -*prayoga*, m. N. of wks. *Rājāmra*, m. a superior kind of mango, L. *Rājāmla*, m. Rumex Vesicarius, L. *Rājārāma*, m. (also with *bhatta*) N. of various authors, Cat. *Rājārka*, m. Calotropis Gigantea, L. *Rājārha*, mfn. fit for or worthy of or due to a k°, royal, noble, R.; (*ā*), f. Eugenia Jambolana, L.; n. aloe wood, Agallochum, L.; a kind of rice (= *rājānna*), L. *Rājāraṇa*, n. a royal gift or offering of honour, L. *Rājālabhū*, f. a species of cucumber, L. *Rājāluka*, m. a species of tuberous plant or yam, L. *Rājāvarta*, m. (once n.) Lapis Lazuli, Bālar.; a kind of diamond or other gem (of an inferior quality, said to come from the country Virāṭa, and regarded as a lucky possession though not esteemed as an ornament; = *rāja-maṇi*, VarBṛS., Sch.; also °*tōpala*, m., Kathās.); n. cloth of various colours, L. (cf. *rāja-v°*). *Rājāvāli*, f. = °*vālī*; -*patākā*, f. N. of a continuation of the Rāja-taraṅgiṇī by Prājya-bhatta. *Rājāvālī*, f. 'line of kings', N. of various chronicles; -*phala-grantha*, m. N. of wk. *Rājāvavāda*, m. a sermon for a k°, Jātak.; °*daka*, n. N. of a Buddhist wk. *Rājāśvā*, m. a large or powerful stallion, AV. *Rājāsana*, n. a royal seat, throne, MBh.; R. *Rājāsandī*, f. a stool or stand on which the Soma is placed, ŚBr. *Rājāhi*, m. a kind of large snake, L. *Rājendra*, m. a lord of k°s, supreme sovereign, emperor, MBh.; R. &c.; a partic. Samādhi, Kāraṇḍ.; N. of a poet and other men, Cat.; -*karna-pūra*, m. or n. N. of a poem in praise of Harsha-deva of Kāśmīra; -*gir*, m. N. of a man, W.; -*dasāvadhāna*, m. (with *bhattācārya*) N. of an author, Cat. *Rājēśvara*, m. 'lord of kings', N. of a man, Rājat.; -*mahōdaya*, m. N. of wk. *Rājēshṭa*, m. 'liked by k°s', a kind of onion, L.; (*ā*), f. Musa Sapientum, L.; a species of date, L.; n. a kind of rice, L. *Rājōdvejana-samjñaka*, m. a species of tree, L. *Rājōpakarāṇa*, n. pl. the paraphernalia of a k°, ensigns of royalty, VarBṛS.; Kathās. *Rājōpacāra*, m. attention paid to a k°, Vikr.; Kathās. *Rājōpajivin*, m. pl. the subjects of a k°, MW. *Rājōpasevā*, f. royal service, Mn. iii, 64. *Rājōpasevin*, m. a king's servant, VarBṛS. *Rājaka*, mfn. illuminating, irradiating, splendid, W.; (*kā*), m. a little king, petty prince, RV.; Hariv.; a king, prince (= *rājan*, esp. ifc.), MBh.; Kāv. &c.; N. of various men, Rājat.; Lalit.; n. a number of kings, Kāv.; Pur. (cf. Pān. iv, 2, 39). *Rājakiya*, mfn. (fr. prec.) of or belonging to a king, princely, royal, Rājat.; Sāh. &c.; m. (scil. *purusha*) a king's servant, Vet.; -*nāman*, n. the royal name, Vet. - *saras*, n. a pond or lake belonging to a king, Kathās. I. *Rājan*, m. (ifc. mostly -*rāja*, esp. in Tat-purushas; f. -*rājan*, °*jā* or °*jñī*; cf. Pān. iv, 1, 28, Sch.) a king, sovereign, prince, chief (often applied to gods, e.g. to Varuṇa and the other Ādityas, to Indra, Yama &c., but esp. to Soma [also the plant and juice] and the Moon), RV. &c. &c.; a man of the royal tribe or the military caste, a Kshatriya, ĀśvŚr.; ChUp.; Mn. &c. (cf. *rājanya*); a Yaksha, L.; N. of one of the 18 attendants on Sūrya (identified with a form of Guha), L.; of Yudhi-shthira, MBh. (*rājñām indra-mahōtsavaḥ* and *rājñām*