

रान्द्र rāndrya. See rāṇḍya.

रान्द्रस rāndhasa, m. patr., Pān. iv, I, 144, Sch.

राय rāpya. See p. 867, col. 1.

राभसिक rābhasika, mfn. (fr. rabhas) impetuous, vehement (= āyāḥśūlika, q.v.), L. -tā, f. vehemency, impetuosity, Kād.

Rābhasya, n. (fr. rabhasa) velocity, impetuosity, Dhātup.; delight, joy, pleasure, MW.

राम rāma, m(fā)n. (prob. 'causing rest,' and in most meanings fr. √ram) dark, dark-coloured, black (cf. rātri), AV.; TĀr. (rāmah sakuniḥ, a black bird, crow, KāthGr.; Vishn.); white (?), L.; pleasing, pleasant, charming, lovely, beautiful, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; m. a kind of deer, Car.; a horse, L.; a lover, VarBrS.; pleasure, joy, delight, BhP.; N. of Varuṇa, L.; N. of various mythical personages (in Veda two Rāmas are mentioned with the patr. Mārgaveya and Aupatasvini; another R° with the patr. Jāmadagnya [cf. below] is the supposed author of RV. x, 110; in later times three R°s are celebrated, viz. 1. Paraśu-rāma [q.v.], who forms the 6th Avatāra of Viṣṇu and is sometimes called Jāmadagnya, as son of the sage Jamad-agni by Reṇukā, and sometimes Bhārgava, as descended from Bhṛigu; 2. Rāma-candra [see below]; 3. Bala-rāma [q.v.], 'the strong Rāma,' also called Halāyudha and regarded as elder brother of Kṛishṇa [RTL. 112]; accord. to Jainas a Rāma is enumerated among the 9 white Balas; and in VP. a R° is mentioned among the 7 Rishis of the 8th Manv-antara, RV. &c. &c.; N. of a king of Malla-pura, Cat.; of a king of Śrīnga-vera and patron of Nāgēsa, ib.; of various authors and teachers (also with ācārya, upādhyāya, kavi, cakṛa-vartin, jyotir-vid, jyau-tishaka, tarka-vāg-īsa, dīkshita, daiva-jña, paṇḍita, bhāṭṭa, bhāṭṭācārya, vājapeyin, śarman, sāstrin, samyamin, sūri &c.), Cat.; N. of the number 'three' (on account of the 3 Rāmas), Hcat. (rāmasya ishuh, a kind of cane = rāma-kaṇḍa, L.); pl. N. of a people, VP.; (ā), f. a beautiful woman, any young and charming woman, mistress, wife, any woman, KāthUp.; MBh. &c. (for comp. see p. 878); a dark woman i. e. a woman of low origin, TS.; TĀr.; N. of various plants (Jonesia Asoka; Aloe Perfoliata; Asa Foetida &c.), L.; vermilion, L.; red earth, L.; a kind of pigment (= gorocanā), L.; a river, L.; a kind of metre, L.; (in music) a kind of measure, Saṃgīt.; N. of an Ap-saras, L., Sch.; of a daughter of Kumbhāṇḍa, Hariv.; of the mother of the ninth Arhat of the present Ava-sarpiṇī, L.; (ī), f. darkness, night, RV.; n. id., ib.; the leaf of Laurus Cassia, L.; Chenopodium Album, L.; = kushtha, L. -rishi, see rāma-rshi. -kaṇṭha, m. N. of an author, Cat. -kathā, f. N. of wk. (also ihāmṛita, n. and thā-saṃgraha, m.). -kari, f. (in music) N. of a Rāgiṇī, W. (prob. w. r. for -kiri, q.v.) -karpūra, n. N. of a poem. -karpūra or raka, m. a species of fragrant grass, L. -kalpa, m. N. of a ch. of the Agastya-saṃhitā; -druma, m. N. of wk. -kavaca, n. 'R°s breastplate or charm,' N. of a ch. of the Brahma-yāmala-tantra. -kāṇḍa, m. a species of cane, L. -kānta, m. = (or w. r. for) prec., L.; N. of various authors (also with vācas-pati and vidyā-vāg-īsa), Cat.; -tanaya, m. N. of an author, ib. -kāvyā, n. N. of a poem. -kimkara, m. N. of various authors (also with sarasvatī), Cat. -kiri, f. (in music) N. of a Rāgiṇī, Saṃgīt. (also written -kiri or -kari). -kilbisha, n. an offence against Rāma, MW. -kisora, m. (with śarman nyāyālamkāra) N. of an author, Cat. -kiri, see -kiri. -kirti-mukundamālā, f. N. of wk. -kutūhala, n. N. of a poem. -kumāra, m. (with miśra) N. of a man, Cat. -krit, m. (in music) N. of a Rāga, Saṃgīt. -kṛishṇa, m. N. of various authors and other men (also with ācārya, dīkshita, daiva-jña, paṇḍita, bhāṭṭa, bhāṭṭācārya, bhāva, miśra, vaidya-rāja, śeṣha &c.), Cat.; -kāvyā, n. = viloma-kāvyā; -dīkshitiya, n. N. of wk.; -deva, m. N. of a Sch. on Bhāskara's Lilāvati; -paddhati, f. N. of wk.; -viloma-kāvyā, n. N. of an artificial poem (by the astronomer Sūrya Paṇḍita) celebrating the praises of Rāma and Kṛishṇa (read either backwards or forwards; cf. vilomākshara-kāvyā); -saṃvāda, m., -stotra, n. N. of wks.; °nānanda, m. N. of a Sch. on the Mahā-bhāshya; °nānanda-tīrtha, m. N. of a

teacher, Cat.; °nyā, n. N. of various wks. -kelī, f. (in music) N. of a Rāgiṇī, Saṃgīt. -keśava-tīrtha, n. N. of a Tīrtha, Cat. -kautuka, n., -kautūhala, n. N. of wks. -kri, f. (in music) N. of a Rāga, Saṃgīt. -kshetra, n. N. of a district, Prāyaśc. -gaṅgā, f. N. of a river, Inscr. -gāyatrī, f. N. of a partic. hymn on Rāma Dāsarathi, RāmatUp. -giri, m. 'R°s mountain,' N. of sev. mountains (esp., accord. to some, of Citra-kūṭa in Bundelkhand and of another hill near Nagpore, now called Ramtek). Megh.; VP. -gīta-govinda, m. N. of a poem (an imitation of the Gīta-govinda, attributed to a Jaya-deva). -gītā, f. N. of a ch. of the Adhyātma-rāmāyaṇa (in which spiritual knowledge is shown to be better than ritualistic observances; also pl.); of a ch. of the SkandaP. -guṇākara, m. N. of a poem. -gopāla, m. N. of authors (also with śarman), Cat. -govinda, m. N. of authors (also with śarman), ib.; -kirtana, n. N. of a Stotra; -tīrtha, m. N. of a teacher, Cat. -grāma, m. N. of a kingdom, Buddh. -cakṛa, n. N. of a partic. mystical circle, Cat. (also read rāmāc°). -candra, m. 'R°-moon,' N. of the principal Rāma called Dāsarathi, as son of Daśa-ratha, and Rāghava, as descended from Raghu (although the affix candra seems to connect him with the moon, he is not, like Kṛishṇa and Bala-rāma, of the lunar but of the solar race of kings; he forms the 7th Avatāra of Viṣṇu and is the hero of the Rāmāyaṇa, who, to recover his faithful wife Sītā, advanced southwards, killed the demon Rāvaṇa and subjugated his followers the Rākshasas, the poetical representatives of the barbarous aborigines of the south), RāmatUp. (IW. 330; RTL. 110); N. of various kings and authors &c. (also with ācārya, kavi, kshiti-pati, cakṛa-vartin, daṇḍin, dīkshita, naimisha-stha or vājapeyin, nyāya-vāg-īsa, parama-hansa, pāṭhaka, bhāṭṭa, bhāṭṭācārya, bhārgava, bhīshaj, miśra, yajvan, yatīśvara, vācas-pati, sāstrin, sarasvatī, siddha &c.), Cat.; -karuṇā-sāgara-candrikā, f., -kavaca, n., -kāvyā, n. N. of wks.; -gaṅgā, m. N. of an author, Cat.; -catuh-sūtrī, f., -candrikā, f., -campū, f., -carita, n., -caritra-sāra, m., -jyotsnā, f. N. of wks.; -tīrtha, m. (formerly mādava sāstrin) N. of the successor of Vāg-īsa-tīrtha (of the Madhva school; he died in 1377), Cat. (cf. RTL. 130); of two other scholars, Cat.; -dāsa, m. N. of a poet, ib.; -nātaka, n. N. of a drama (= rāma-nātaka); -nāmāshīttara-sata, n., -pañcadaśī, f., -pūjā-vidhi, m., -mahōdaya, m., -yaśah-prabandha, m., -stava-rāja, m., -stotra, n.; °drārya-maṅgalāsāsana, n. N. of wks.; °drāśrama, m. N. of an author, Cat.; n. of a Tīrtha, ib.; °drāśrita-pārijāta, m., °drāśhita, n., °drāśhika, n., °drikā, f. N. of wks.; °drēndāra, m. (with sarasvatī) N. of a teacher, Cat.; °drōdaya, m. 'rise of Rāma-candra,' N. of various wks. -cara, m. N. of Bala-rāma, L. -carana, m. N. of various authors (also with tarka-vāg-īsa), Cat. -carita, n. 'R°s exploits,' N. of various wks. -cchardanaka, m. a species of plant (v. l. rāmācch°). -ja, m. N. of a man, Rājat. -janani, f. R°s mother, MW. -janman, n. the birth or birthday of R°, ib. -jayanti-pūjā, f., -jātaka, n., and °ka-mahā-yantra, n. N. of wks. -jit, m. N. of an author, Cat. -jivana, m. N. of a king (son of Rudra-rāya), Kshīt.; (with tarka-vāg-īsa) N. of an author, Cat. -tattva-prakāsa, m., -tattva-bhāskara, m., -tantra, n., -tapana, n. N. of wks. -taranī or -tarunī, f. a species of plant, L. -tāpanī, f., °paniya, n., °panōpanishad, f., and °pinī, f. N. of a well-known Upanishad (belonging to the Atharva-veda). -tāraka-brahmōpanishad, f. N. of an Upanishad. -tāraka-mantra-tīkā, f. N. of a Comm. -tīrtha, n. N. of a Tīrtha, MBh.; R. &c.; m. N. of various authors and other men (also with yatī), Cat.; -māhātmya, n. N. of wk. -toshana, m. (with śarman) N. of a modern author, Cat. -trayodasāksharī, f., -triṣṇan-nāma-stotra, n., -trailokya-mohana-kavaca, n. N. of wks. -tva, n. the being Rāma, Hariv.; R. -daṇḍaka, m. or n. N. of a Stotra. -datta, m. N. of a minister of Nri-siṅha (king of Mithilā), Cat.; (also with mantrin) of various authors, ib. -dayā, f. N. of a wk. on Bhakti. -dayālu, m. N. of various authors, Cat. -darsanādi-tas, ind. after having seen Rāma, R. -dāsa, m. N. of a minister of Akbar, Cat.; of the father of Dharma-gupta, ib.; of the son of Ratnākara (father of Mahī-dhara; he is also called Rāma-bhakta), ib.; of another man, ib.; (also with miśra and dīkshita) of various authors, ib. -durga,

n. N. of a Stotra (attributed to Viśvāmītra). -dūta, m. 'R°s messenger,' N. of Hanumat, L.; a monkey, L.; (ī), f. a kind of basil, L. -deva, m. N. of R° Dāsarathi, RāmatUp.; (also with miśra and ciram-jīva) N. of various authors and other men, Cat. -dvādaśa-nāma-stotra, n. N. of a Stotra. -dvādaśī, f. N. of the 12th day in one of the halves of the month Jyāishṭha, Cat. -dhara, m. N. of a man, Vās., Introd. -dhyāna, n. N. of wk.; -stotra, n. N. of a Stotra. -nagara, n. N. of a town, Cat. -navamī, f. N. of the 9th day in the light half of the month Caitra (being the birthday of Rāma-candra), RāmatUp.; RTL. 430; -nirṇaya, m., -pūjā, f., -vrata-kathā, f., -vrata-māhātmya, n. N. of wks. -nava-ratna-sāra, m. N. of wk. -nātaka, n. = rāma-candra-nātaka, q.v. -nātha, m. 'R°s lord,' N. of R° Dāsarathi, W.; (with hosalādhīśvara) of a king of Deva-giri (also called Rāma-candra), Cat.; of a teacher (also called Rāma-candra), ib.; of another man, ib.; (also with cakṛa-vartin, vidyā-vācas-pati, and siddhānta) of various authors, ib.; -stotra, n. N. of a ch. of the SkandaP. -nāma, 'R°s name' (in comp. for -nāman); -paddhati, f., -māhātmya, n., -lekhanā-vidhi, m., -lekhanādyāpana-vidhi, m. N. of wks.; -vrata, n. a partic. religious observance, Cat.; °māshīttara-sata, n., °mādyāpana, n. N. of wks. -nārāyaṇa, m. N. of a man (son of Ghau-śyāma), Cat.; (also with śarman and bhāṭṭācārya cakṛa-vartin) of various authors, ib.; -jīva, m. N. of a king, ib. -nidhi, m. (with śarman) N. of an author, ib. -nibandha, m. N. of wk. -nri-pati, m. N. of a king, Cat. -nyāyālamkāra, m. N. of an author, ib. -pañcadaśī-kalpa-latikā, f., -pañcāṅga, n., -paṭala, n., -paṭṭābhishheka, m. N. of wks. -pati, m. N. of the father of Viṣṇu-pati, Cat.; of an author, ib. -paddhati, f., -para, m. or n., -pāda-stava, m. N. of wks. -pāla, m. N. of a man, Rājat. -putra, m. patr. of Rudraka, Lalit. -pura, n. N. of a village, L. -pūga, m. Areca Triandra, L. -pūjā, f. worship of R°; -paddhati, f., -vidhāna-paddhati, f., -vidhi, m., -sarani, f. (= rāma-paddhati), -stotra, n. N. of wks. -pūrva-tāpanīya, n. the first part of the Rāma-tāpanīya, q.v. -prakāsa, m. N. of wk. -prasāda, m. N. of various authors (also with tarkālamkāra and vidyālamkāra bhāṭṭācārya), Cat. -bāna, m. a species of cane, L.; a partic. medicinal preparation, Bhpr. -bāla-caritra, n., -bāhu-sātaka, n. N. of wks. -brahmānanda-svāmin, m. N. of an author, Cat. -bhakta, m. a worshipper of R°, RāmatUp.; N. of a man (= rāma-dāsa, q.v.), Cat. -bhaginī, f. 'R°s sister,' N. of Pārvatī, L. -bhadra, m. N. of R° Dāsarathi, Uttarar.; Kathās.; of two kings, Cat.; of various authors and teachers (also with dīkshita, bhāṭṭa, bhāṭṭācārya, miśra, yajvan, yatī, sarasvatī, sar-vabhauma &c.), ib.; °drāśrama, m. N. of two authors, ib. -bhujanga and -maṅgala, n. N. of two Stotras. -maṇi-dāsa, m. N. of an author, Cat. -mantra, m. n. a verse addressed to R° Dāsarathi, RāmatUp.; -paṭala, n., -pāṭhāna-vidhi, m., -paddhati, f.; °trārtha, m., °trārtha-nirṇaya, m. N. of wks. -maya, m. (with śarman) N. of a Sch. on Mīcch. and Vikr. -mahiman, m. the greatness or glory of R° (°mnaḥ stotra, n. N. of a Stotra). -mānasika-pūjā, f. N. of wk. -mohana, m. N. of an author, Cat. -yantra, n. a partic. diagram, RāmatUp.; -pūjā-paddhati, f. N. of wk. -yaśas, m. N. of a man, Cat. -rakshā, f. N. of a Stotra (also called vajra-pañjara); -kavaca, n., -stotra, n. and -stotra-mālā, f. N. of wks. -ratnākara, m., -rasāmṛita, n. N. of two poems. -rahasya, n. or -rahasyōpanishad, f. N. of an Upanishad. -rāja, m. N. of an author, Bhpr. -rāma, m. N. of a preceptor, Cat.; of another man, ib.; (with nyāyālamkāra) of a Scholiast. -rāsa, m. N. of wk. -rudra, m. (with bhāṭṭa and with nyāya-vāg-īsa bhāṭṭācārya) N. of two authors, Cat. -rshi, m. N. of a Scholiast (also called -rishi), ib. -lavana, n. a kind of salt, L. -līnga, m. N. of two authors, Cat.; -varṇana, n. and °gāmṛita, n. N. of two poems. -līlā, f. N. of the dramatic representation of Sītā's abduction by Rāvaṇa and her recovery by R°-candra (performed at the annual festival which takes place in Northern India in the beginning of October and corresponds to the Durgā-pūjā of Bengal), IW. 365, n. 1; °mṛita (°lām°), n., -sūci, f. and °lōdaya, m. N. of wks. -lekha, f. N. of a princess, Rājat. -vacana, n., -vajra-pañjara-kavaca, n., -varṇana-