

class of Guttural letters; 'ca-kāra-v° or ca-v°, 'the Palatals; 'ta-v°, 'the Cerebrals; 'ta-v°, 'the Dentals; 'pa-v°, 'the Labials; 'ya-v°, 'the Semivowels; 'sa-v°, 'the Sibilants, and the aspirate *h*, cf. *varga-dvitiya* and *-prathama*), Prāt.; VarBṛS.; Vop.; everything comprehended under any department or head, everything included under a category, province or sphere of, VarBṛS.; = *tri-varga* (q. v.), BhP.; a section, chapter, division of a book, (esp.) a subdivision of an Adhyāya in the R̥g-veda (which, accord. to the mere mechanical division, contains 8 Aṣṭakas or 64 Adhyāyas or 2006 Vargas; cf. *maṇḍala*) and a similar subdivision in the Bṛihad-devatā; (in alg.) the square of a number, Col. (e. g. *pañca-v°*, square of five, cf. *bhinna-v°*); = *bala*, strength, Naigh. ii, 9; N. of a country, Buddh.; (*ā*), f. N. of an Apsaras, MBh. — *karman*, n. N. of an indefinite problem or of an operation relating to square numbers, Līl. — *ghana*, n. the square of a cube, W.; — *ghāta*, m. (in arithm.) the fifth power. — *dvitiya*, m. (in gram.) the second letter of a Varga (see above). — *pada*, n. a square root, Col. — *prakṛiti*, f. (in arithm.) an affected square, Col. — *prathama*, m. (in gram.) the first letter of a Varga (see above). — *praśāsin*, mfn. praising one's own class or set (relatives, dependants &c.), Nilak. — *mūla*, n. (in arithm.) square root, Col. — *varga*, m. (in arithm.) the square of a square, a biquadratic number; — *varga*, m. the square of a squared square. — *śas*, ind. accord. to divisions, in groups, BhP. — *stha*, mfn. standing by or devoted to a party, partial, MBh. *Vargāntya*, m. (in gram.) the last letter of a Varga, a nasal, APrāt., Sch. *Vargāshṭaka*, n. the eight groups of consonants i. e. the consonants collectively, RāmatUp., Sch. *Vargōttama*, m. = *vargāntya*, APrāt., Sch.; (in astrol.) 'chief of a class,' N. of the Ram and the Bull and the Twins (being the first in a partic. grouping of the zodiacal signs), Var.

*Varganā*, f. division, class, Sil.; multiplication, VarBṛS.

*Vargaya*, Nom. P. °yati, to raise to a square, Līl. (°gita, mfn. squared, ib.)

*Vargas*, n., among the *bala-nāmāni*, Naigh. ii, 9.

*Vargin*, mf(ā)n. belonging to a class, devoted to a side or party, MBh.

*Vargī-kṛita*, mfn. made into classes, classified, arranged, MW.; (in alg.) raised to a square, squared.

*Vargīna*, mfn. (ifc.) belonging to the class or category or family or party of, Pāṇ. iv, 3, 64.

*Vargīya*, mfn. (ifc.) id., ib. (e. g. *ka-vargīya*, a guttural, *pa-vargīya*, a palatal, Sch.; cf. *artha-mad-v°* &c.)

*Vargya*, mfn. (ifc.) id., Pāṇ. iv, 3, 54 (cf. *mad-v°*); m. a member of a society, colleague, Mālatīm.

*Varja*, mf(ā)n. (ifc.) free from, devoid of, excluding, with the exception of, MBh.; BhP.; m. leaving, leaving out, excepting, W.; (*am*), see below. °jaka, mfn. (ifc.) shunning, avoiding, MBh.; Hcat.; excluding, exclusive of, MW. °jana, n. excluding, avoiding, leaving, abandoning, Mn.; MBh. &c.; neglect, Pañcar.; omission, ĀśvŚr.; exception, Pāṇ. i, 4, 88 &c.; hurting, injury, L. °janīya, mfn. to be excluded or shunned or avoided, improper, censurable, Mn.; MBh. &c. °jam, ind. (mostly ifc., exceptionally with acc.) excluding, excepting, except, without, with the exception of, GrŚrS.; Mn. &c. °jayitavya, mfn. to be shunned or avoided, VarBṛS. °jayitri, mfn. one who excludes or avoids or shuns, MBh.; one who pours out, discharger (of rain), Sāy.

*Varjita*, mfn. excluded, abandoned, avoided, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; (with instr. or ifc.) deprived of, wanting, without, with the exception of, Mn.; MBh. &c. °jin, mfn. avoiding, shunning, MBh. °jya, mfn. to be excluded or shunned or avoided or given up, Mn.; MBh. &c.; (ifc.) with the exception of, exclusive of, without, MBh.; MārKP.; n. a stage in each lunar mansion during which no business should be begun, W.

*Varc* (prob. artificial, to serve as the source of the words below), cl. I. Ā. *varcate*, to shine, be bright, Dhātup. vi, 1.

*Varca*, m. N. of an ancient sage, MBh. (= *su-varca*, Nilak.)

*Varcah-sthāna*, n. (for *varcas + sth°*) a place for voiding excrement, Car.

*Varcala*. See *su-varcala*.

*Varcas*, n. (√*ruc*) vital power, vigour, energy, activity, (esp.) the illuminating power of fire or the sun, i. e. brilliance, lustre, light, RV. &c. &c.; colour,

R.; BhP.; splendour, glory, Kāv.; Pur.; form, figure, shape, L.; excrement, ordure, feces, Rājat.; Suśr.; m. N. of a son of Soma, MBh.; of a son of Su-tejas or Su-ketas, ib.; of Rākshava, BhP. (Sch.) — *vat* (*vārcas-*), mfn. vigorous, fresh, AV.; VS.; shining, bright, VS.; containing the word *varcas*, Pāṇ. iv, 4, 125, Sch. — *vin*, mfn. vigorous, active, energetic, AV.; VS. &c.; m. an energetic man, ŚBr.; N. of a son of Varcas and grandson of Soma, MBh.; Hariv.

*Varcasā*, n. (ifc.) = *varcas*, light, lustre, colour, AV.; MBh.; R. &c. (cf. *brahma-v°*).

*Varcasin*. See *brahma-* and *su-v°*.

*Varcaska*, m. n. (g. *ardharāddi*) power, vigour, brightness &c., MBh.; Hariv.; ordure, excrement, Pāṇ. vi, 1, 148. — *sthāna*, n. = °*cah-sthāna*, Car.

*Varcasyā*, mfn. bestowing vital power or vigour, VS.; AV.; ŚākhGr.; relating to *varcas*, Kauś.; acting on the excrement, Śusr.; (*ā*), f. (scil. *ishṭakā*) N. of partic. sacrificial bricks (at the laying of which certain Mantras containing the word *varcas* are used), Pāṇ. iv, 4, 125, Sch.

*Varcāya*, Nom. A. °yate, to shine, g. *bhṛiśādi*.

*Varcā-vasu*, m. a partic. sunbeam, VP., Sch. (in a quotation); N. of a Gandharva, VP.

*Varcita*, w. r. for *carcita*, Pañcat.

*Varcin*, m. N. of a demon (slain by Indra or by Indra and Vishṇu jointly), RV.

*Varco*, in comp. for *varcas*. — *graha*, m. obstruction of the feces, constipation, Suśr. — *dā* (AV.), — *dhas* (AV.), — *dhā* (AV.; VS.), mfn. granting power, bestowing vigour or energy. — *bheda*, m. diarrhoea, Car.; °*din*, mfn. suffering from it, ib. — *mārga*, m. the anus, L. — *vinigraha*, m. = *graha*, Car.

*वर्चटी varcaṭī* (?), f. a kind of rice, W.; a harlot, ib.

*वर्ज varja* &c. See col. I.

*वर्ण varṇ* (rather Nom. fr. *varṇa*), cl. IO. P.

(Dhātup. xxxv, 83) *varṇayati* (m. c. also °*te*; aor. *avavarnat*; inf. *varṇayitum* or *varṇitum*), to paint, colour, dye, Yājñ.; Daś.; to depict, picture, write, describe, relate, tell, explain, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; to regard, consider, Kathās.; to spread, extend, MBh.; to praise, extol, proclaim qualities, W.: Pass. *varṇyate* (aor. *avarni*), to be coloured or described &c., MBh.; Kāv. &c.

*Varṇa*, m. (or n., g. *ardharāddi*, prob. fr. √1. *vri*; ifc. f. *ā*) a covering, cloak, mantle, L.; a cover, lid, Yājñ. iii, 99; outward appearance, exterior, form, figure, shape, colour, RV. &c. &c.; colour of the face, (esp.) good colour or complexion, lustre, beauty, Mn.; MBh. &c.; colour, tint, dye, pigment (for painting or writing), MBh.; Kāv. &c.; colour = race, species, kind, sort, character, nature, quality, property (applied to persons and things), RV. &c. &c.; class of men, tribe, order, caste (prob. from contrast of colour between the dark aboriginal tribes and their fair conquerors; in RV. esp. applied to the Āryas and the Dāsas; but more properly applicable to the four principal classes described in Manu's code, viz. Brāhmins, Kshatriyas, Vaiśyas, and Śūdras; the more modern word for 'caste' being *jāti*; cf. IW. 210, n. 1), ib.; a letter, sound, vowel, syllable, word, Br.; Prāt. &c.; a musical sound or note (also applied to the voice of animals), MBh.; R.; Pañcat.; the order or arrangement of a song or poem, W.; praise, commendation, renown, glory, Mṛicch.; Kum; Rājat.; (in alg.) an unknown magnitude or quantity; (in arithm.) the figure 'one'; (accord. to some) a co-efficient; a kind of measure, L. (cf. *-tāla*); gold, L.; a religious observance, L.; one who wards off, expeller, Sāy. on RV. i, 104, 2; (*ā*), f. Cajanus Indicus, L.; n. saffron, L. [Cf., accord. to some, Slav. *vranū*, 'black,' 'a crow'; Lith. *vārnas*, 'a crow.'] — *kavi*, m. N. of a son of Kubera, L. — *kū-pikā*, f. any vessel containing colour or paint, an ink-bottle, ink-stand, L. — *kṛit*, mfn. causing or giving colour, Suśr. — *krama*, m. order or succession of colours, KātyŚr., Sch.; order of castes (*ena*, ind. according to the order of castes), Prab.; order or series of letters, alphabetical arrangement, alphabet, W.; a partic. Krama or method of reciting Vedic texts (see under *krama*), TPrāt.; — *darpaṇa*, m., — *lakshana* and — *vivarāṇa*, n. N. of wks. — *gata*, mfn. 'gone to colour,' coloured, described, W.; algebraical, Col. — *guru*, m. 'father or chief of the castes,' a king, prince, Rājat. — *grathanā*, f. a partic. artificial method of writing verses, Vās. — *ghana-sārīnī*, f. N. of wk. — *cāraka*, m. a painter, L.

— *oitrita*, mfn. painted with colours, Śak. — *caura*, m. a stealer of colour, L. — *ja*, mfn. produced from castes, VarBṛS. — *jyāyas*, mfn. higher in caste, Āpast. — *jyeshṭha*, mf(ā)n. highest in caste, Hit. iv, 21 (v. l.); m. a Brāhman, L. — *tanu*, f. N. of a partic. Mantra addressed to Sarasvatī, Cat. — *tantra-mālā*, f. a grammar or N. of a partic. grammar, Cat. — *tarpaka*, n. or °*pikā*, f. woollen cloth used as a mat, L. — *tas*, ind. by or with or according to colour &c., RPrāt.; AgP. — *tā*, f. (MBh.), — *tva*, n. (Suśr.; Kull. &c.) the state of colour, colour (*anya-varṇa-tva*, the being of another colour); the state or condition of caste, division into classes; the state or condition of a letter or sound. — *tāla*, m. N. of a king, Vār., Introd.; (in music) a kind of measure, Saṃgīt. — *tūli*, — *tūlkā*, or — *tūli*, f. 'letter-brush,' a pen, pencil, paint-brush, L. — *da*, mfn. giving colour, colouring, dyeing, W.; giving tribe &c., ib.; n. a kind of fragrant yellow wood, L. — *dātrī*, f. 'giving colour,' turmeric, L. — *dīpikā*, f. 'letter-explainer,' N. of a wk. on the mystical meaning of letters. — *dūta*, m. 'letter-messenger,' a letter, epistle, L. — *dūshaka*, mf(ikā)n. violating or disturbing the distinctions of caste, Mn. x, 61. — *devatā*, f. the deity presiding over any partic. letter, VPrāt. — *desanā*, f. 'instruction in letters,' N. of a treatise (by Deva-kīrti on the proper spelling of words with certain cognate consonants, such as *ś*, *sh*, *s*; *j* and *y*; *gh* and *h*), and of some similar wks. — *dvaya-maya*, mf(ī)n. consisting of two syllables, Cat. — *dharma*, m. the partic. duty or occupation of any caste or tribe, Gaut.; Mn. &c. — *nātha*, m. the planetary regent of a caste, Vāstuv. — *paṭala*, m. or n. (?) N. of a Pariśiṣṭa of the AV. — *patra*, n. 'colour-leaf,' a pallet, L. — *paricaya*, m. skill in song or music, Śak. — *paridhvansa*, m. (Sch.) or °*sā*, f. (Āpast.) loss of caste. — *pāṭha*, m. 'letter-register,' the alphabet, Pat. — *pāta*, m. the dropping or omission of a letter in pronunciation, MW. — *pātra*, n. 'colour-vessel or receptacle,' a paint-box, L. — *pushpa*, n. the blossom of globe-amaranth, L.; (*ī*), f. Echinops Echinatus, L. — *pushpaka*, m. globe-amaranth, L. — *prakarsha*, m. excellence or beauty of colour, MW. — *prakāśa*, m., — *prabodha*, m. N. of wks. — *prasādāna*, n. aloe wood, Agallochum, L. — *buddhi*, f. the idea or notion connected with partic. letters or sounds, Sarvad. — *bhinna* and — *bhīru*, m. (in music) two kinds of measure, Saṃgīt. — *bheda-vidhi*, m. method of letter-division, N. of wk. — *bhedinī*, f. millet, L. — *bhairava*, m. or n. (?) N. of a wk. on the terrible importance of the mystical meaning of letters. — *mañcikā*, f. (in music) a kind of measure, Saṃgīt. — *maya*, mf(ī)n. consisting of colours, MW.; consisting of symbolical letters or sounds, Cat. — *mātrī*, f. 'letter-mother,' a pen, pencil &c., L. — *mātrikā*, f. N. of Sarasvatī, L. — *mātra*, n. only the colour, nothing but colour, Hit.; (*ā*), f. a kind of metre, Sāh. — *mālā*, f. order or series of letters (esp. rows of letters written on a board or in a diagram), the alphabet, L.; — *praśna-grantha*, m. N. of wk. — *yati*, f. (in music) a kind of measure, Saṃgīt. — *ratna-dīpikā*, f. N. of wk. — *rāsi*, m. 'multitude or series of letters,' the alphabet, RPrāt., Introd.; Sarvad. — *rekhā*, f. chalk or a white substance often confounded with chalk, L. — *līla*, m. (in music) a kind of measure, Saṃgīt. — *lekhā* or — *lekhikā*, f. = *rekhā*, L. — *vat*, mfn. having colour &c., MW.; (— *vati*), f. turmeric, L. — *varti* or — *vartikā*, f. a writing-pen, pencil &c., L. — *vādin*, m. a speaker of praise, panegyrist, L. — *vikriyā*, f. enmity against the castes, Ragh. — *viparyaya*, m. the change or substitution of one letter for another, MW. — *vilāsa*, m. N. of wk. — *vilāsinī*, f. turmeric, L. — *viloḍaka*, m. a plagiarist, L.; a house-breaker, L. — *viveka*, m. distinction of sounds, N. of a treatise on the different spelling of nouns. — *vṛitta*, n. N. of a class of metres regulated by the number of syllables in the half-line (such as the Anuṣṭubh, Indra-vajrā &c.; cf. *mātrā-vṛitta*), Col. — *vaikṛita*, n. degeneracy of caste, Cat. — *vyatikrāntā*, f. a woman that has transgressed by intercourse with a man of lower caste, Āpast. — *vyavasthā* (Sinhās.), — *vyavasthiti* (Gol.), f. caste-system, institution of caste. — *śā-sana*, n. N. of wk. — *śreshṭha*, mfn. belonging to the best of tribes, W.; m. a Brāhman or member of the highest caste, R. — *samyoga*, m. 'union of tribe or caste,' matrimonial connection or marriage between persons of the same caste, MārKP. — *samsarga*, m. mixture or confusion of castes, matrimonial connec-