

**वर्तक वार्तारुका**, m. (only L.) standing water, a pool; a crow's nest; a doorkeeper; N. of a river.

**वर्त वार्त्रि, vartra**. See under  $\sqrt{1}$ . *vri*.

**वर्त्स vartsa**, (prob.) w.r. for *bārsva* (adj. *vartsya*).

**वर्त्स्यत् 2. vartsyat**, mfn. (fut. p. of  $\sqrt{vridh}$ ) intending or going to augment, about to increase or grow, Pañcat.

**वर्ध vārdh**, cl. 10. P. *vārdhayati* (also *vārdhāpayati*; cf. below), to cut, divide, shear, cut off, Dhātup. xxxii, 111; to fill, ib. (in this sense rather Caus. of  $\sqrt{vridh}$ ).

1. **Vārdha**, m. (for 2. see below) cutting, dividing, W.; n. lead, L. (cf. *vārdhra*).

**Vārdhaka**, mfn. cutting, dividing, cutting off, shearing (see *māsha-* and *śmāru-*); m. a carpenter, R.

**Vārdhaki**, m. a carpenter, MBh.; R.; Hariv.; VarBṛS. (also *°kin*). — **hastā**, m. a carpenter's measure of 42 inches, L.

1. **Vārdhana**, n. the act of cutting or cutting off (see *nābhi-*); ifc. after a proper N. prob. = 'town' (cf. *pundra-* and Old Persian *vārdana*).

1. **Vārdhāpaka**, m. (prob.) one who performs the ceremony of cutting the umbilical cord, L.; (prob.) the presents distributed at this ceremony, L.

1. **Vārdhāpana**, n. (for 2. see col. 2) the act of cutting the umbilical cord, (or) the ceremony in commemoration of that act, Vet.; Pur.; (prob.) = *vārdhāpaka*, presents distributed at the ceremony of cutting the umbilical cord, L. — **prayoga**, m. N. of wk.

1. **Vārdhāpanaka**, n. the cutting of the umbilical cord, (or) a ceremony commemorating it, Pañcat.

1. **Vārdhita**, mfn. cut off, L.; carved or fashioned (as timber for a building); fabricated, built, Vāstuv.; filled, full, L.

**Vārdhra**, m. 'what is cut out or off (?)', a strap, thong, leather band of any kind, AV.; ŚBr.; (ī), f. a sinew, leather thong, L.; n. id., Śis.; leather, L.; lead, L. — **kaṭhina**, n. a strap or band by means of which anything is carried, Kāś. on Pāṇ. iv, 4, 72. — **vyūta** (*vā*), mfn. intertwined with bands or thongs, ŚBr.

**Vārdhrikā**, f. 'strap, thong,' a person as supple or flexible as leather, Pāṇ. vi, 1, 204, Sch. (Kāś. *vārdhrikā*).

**वर्ध 2. vārdha**, mfn. (fr.  $\sqrt{vridh}$ ; for 1. *vārdha* see above) increasing, augmenting, gladdening (see *nandi-* and *mitra-*); m. the act of increasing, giving increase or prosperity, RV.; increase, augmentation, W.; Clerodendrum Siphonantus, L. — **phala**, m. Pongamia Glabra, L. — **māla**, m. N. of a Brāhman, Buddh.

2. **Vārdhana**, mf(ī)n. increasing, growing, thriving, MBh.; (often ifc.) causing to increase, strengthening, granting prosperity, RV. &c. &c.; (mostly ifc.) animating, gladdening, exhilarating, MBh.; R.; BhP.; m. a granter of increase, bestower of prosperity, ib.; a tooth growing over another tooth, Suśr.; (in music) a kind of measure, Saṃgīt.; N. of Śiva, MBh.; of one of Skanda's attendants, ib.; of a son of Kṛishṇa and Mitra-vindā, BhP.; (ī), f. a broom, brush, L.; a water-jar of a partic. shape, Pur.; Hcat. (cf. *vārdhanī*); the act of increasing, increase, growth, prosperity, success, MBh.; R.; enlarging, magnifying, strengthening, promoting, KātyŚr.; Hit.; a means of strengthening, restorative, comfort, RV.; educating, rearing, Kathās. — **śīla**, mfn. having a tendency to increase or grow, increasing, growing, MW. — **sūri**, m. N. of a Jaina preceptor, W. — **svāmin**, m. N. of a partic. temple or image, Rājat.

**Vārdhanaka**, mf(ī)n. exhilarating, gladdening (see *caḥshur-vārdhanikā*); (*ikā*), f. a small vessel in which sacred water is kept, Buddh.

**Vārdhaniya**, mfn. to be increased or strengthened, to be made prosperous or happy, Inscr.; MBh.; Hariv. — **tā**, f., — **tva**, n. augmentability, MW.

**Vārdhamāna**, mfn. increasing, growing, thriving, prosperous, RV. &c. &c.; m. Ricinus Communis (so called from its vigorous growth), Suśr.; sweet citron, L. (also *ā*, f.); a partic. way of joining the hands, Cat.; a partic. attitude in dancing, Saṃgīt.;

a kind of riddle or charade, L.; N. of Vishṇu, L.; of a mountain and district (also of its town, now called Bardwān or Burdwān), VarBṛS.; Pur.; of a Grāma, Rājat.; of various authors and other men, Cat.; of the last of the 24 Arhats or Jinas, Jain.; of the elephant who supports the eastern quarter, L.; (pl.) of a people, MärkP.; m. or n. a kind of mystical figure or diagram, VarBṛS.; Lalit.; a dish or platter of a partic. shape (sometimes used as a lid or cover for water-jars &c.), MBh.; Suśr.; a house having no entrance on the south side, VarBṛS.; MatsyaP.; (*ā*), f. a species of Gāyatrī metre, RPrāt.; N. of the town of Bardwān, Vet.; (ī), f. N. of a Comm. written by Vardhamāna; n. = *vārdhamāna-pura*, Kathās.; Pañcat.; a kind of metre, Col. — **dvāra**, n. 'gate leading to Vardhamāna,' N. of a gate in Hastināpura, MBh. — **pura**, n. the town of Bardwān, ib.; Kathās.; Pañcat.; — **dvāra**, n. the gate leading to the town of B°, MBh. — **puriya**, mfn. coming from or born in V°-pura, Kathās. — **pūraṇa**, n., — **prakriyā**, f., and — **prayoga**, m. N. of wks. — **mati**, m. N. of a Bodhi-sattva, Buddh. — **miśra**, m. N. of a grammarian, L. — **svāmin**, m. N. of a Jina, L. **Vārdhamānēndu**, m. N. of a Comm. on the Vardhamāni. **Vārdhamānēśa**, m. N. of a partic. temple or an image, Rājat.

**Vārdhamānaka**, m. a dish or saucer of a partic. shape, lid or cover, MBh.; a partic. way of joining the hands, Cat.; N. of a class of persons following a partic. trade, MBh. (Nilak.); of a district or of a people, AV. Paris.; of a serpent-demon, Buddh.; of various men, Mṛicch.; Pañcat.

**Vārdhayitṛi**, mfn. one who causes to grow or increase &c.; m. (ifc.) an educator, rearer of (ī, f.), Kathās.

2. **Vārdhāpaka** = *kañcuka*, *pānsu-cāmara*, and *pūrṇa-pātra*, L.; (*ikā*), f. a nurse, HParis. (cf. prec.)

2. **Vārdhāpana**, n. (for 1. see col. 1; possibly 1. and 2. ought not to be separated) a birthday ceremony, festival on a birthday or any festive occasion, L. **°naka**, n. id.; congratulation, congratulatory gift, Campak. **°nika**, mfn. congratulatory, auspicious, ib.

**Vārdhāya**, ind. having congratulated, Hariv. (v. l. and prob. more correct *vārdhāpya*).

2. **Vārdhita**, mfn. increased, grown, expanded, augmented, strengthened, promoted, gladdened, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; n. a kind of dish (?), Mn. iii, 224.

**Vārdhitavya**, mfn. to be increased &c.; n. (impers.) it should be grown or increased, Pat.

**Vārdhin**, mfn. augmenting, increasing (ifc., always f. *inī*), MBh.; R. &c.

**Vārdhishṇu**, mfn. increasing, growing, Śis.; enlarging, expanding, W.

**Vārdhma** (or *°man*), m. internal rupture, hernia, Car.; Bhpr. (cf. *antra-vārdhman*). — **roga**, m. the above disease, ŚārṅgS. — **vṛiddhy-adhikāra**, m. N. of ch. of wk.

**वर्धिपथक vārdhi-pathaka**, m. or n. (?) N. of a district, Inscr.

**वर्ष वार्ष**, n. (prob. connected with *rūpa*) a pretended or assumed form, phantom, RV.; any form or shape, figure, image, aspect, ib.; artifice, device, design, ib.

**Vārpa-nīti**, mfn. (fr. *varpa* = *varpas* + *nīti*) taking a pretended form, acting artfully, RV.

**Varphas**, n. = *varpas*, Uṇ. iv, 200.

**वर्षेयु varpeyu**, m. N. of a son of Raudrāśva, VP.

**वर्ष varph**, cl. 1. P. *varphati*, 'to go' or 'to kill,' L.

**वर्मती varmatī**, f. N. of a place, Pāṇ. iv, 3, 94.

**वर्मन् varman**, n. (or m., Siddh.; fr.  $\sqrt{1}$ . *vri*) 'envelope,' defensive armour, a coat of mail, RV. &c. &c.; a bulwark, shelter, defence, protection, ib. (often at the end of the names of Kshatriyas); bark, rind, VarBṛS.; N. of partic. preservative formulas and prayers (esp. of the mystic syllable *hum*), BhP.

1. **Varma**, in comp. for *varman*. — **kañṭaka**, m. Gardenia Latifolia or Fumaria Parviflora, L. (v. l. *karma-k°*). — **kaśā** or — **kashā**, f. a species of plant, L. — **mantra**, m. a partic. formula or prayer (cf. under *varman*), Cat. — **vat**, mfn. having armour or

a coat of mail, mailed, MBh.; n. an unfortified (?) town, MärkP. — **śarman**, m. N. of various men, Inscr. — **hara**, mfn. wearing armour or mail, being young or of a military age, Ragh.; Kathās. (cf. *ka-vaca-h°*); one who bears arms or despoils another of them, W.

2. **Varma** (ifc., f. *ā*) = *varman*, MBh.

**Varmaḥa**, m. pl. N. of a people, MBh.

**Varmaṇa**, m. the orange tree, L.

**Vārmaṇ-vat**, mfn. = *varma-vat*, RV.

**Varmaya**, Nom. P. *°yati*, to provide with a coat of mail, Śis.

**Varmāya**, Nom. *°yate*, Pāṇ. iv, 1, 15, Sch.

**Varmika**, mfn. clad in armour, mailed, accoutred, g. *vrihy-ādi*.

**Varmita**, mfn. id., g. *tārakādi*. **Varmitāṅga**, mfn. having the body clad in armour, R.

**Varmīn**, mf(ī)n. clad in armour, mailed, AV. &c. &c.; m. N. of a man, Pat. on Pāṇ. iv, 1, 158, Vārtt. 2.

**वर्मि varmi**, m. a kind of fish (commonly called *vāmi*), Suśr. — **matsya**, m. the fish Varmi, ib.

**Varmusha**, m. a kind of fish (commonly *vāmi-rūsha*), L.

**वर्ष वार्या**, mf(ā)n. (fr.  $\sqrt{2}$ . *vri*) to be chosen, eligible, to be asked or obtained in marriage, Pāṇ. iii, 1, 101, Sch.; excellent, eminent, chief, principal, best of (gen. or comp.), MBh.; Kāv. &c.; m. the god of love, L.; (*ā*), f. a girl who chooses her husband, L.

**वर्ष varva**, m. or n. (prob.) a partic. coin, Kām.

**वर्षट varvaṭa**. See *barbaṭa*.

**वर्षणा varvaṇā**, f. (also written *barb°*) a kind of fly, L. (v. l. *carmanā*).

**वर्ष varvara** &c. See *barbara*.

**Varvaraka**, m. (more correct *barb°*) N. of a man, Mudr.

**Varvāri**, m. N. of a man, Cat.

**वर्वि varvi**, mfn. voracious, gluttonous (= *ghasmara*), Uṇ. iv, 53, Sch.

**वर्वूर varvūra**, m. Acacia Arabica, L.

**Varvurika, varvūraka**. See *jāla-v°*.

**वर्षमन् varśman**, m. = *Zd. baresman*, Cat.

**वर्ष varshā**, mf(ā)n. (fr.  $\sqrt{vri}$ ) raining (ifc., e.g. *kāma-v°*, raining according to one's wish), BhP.; m. and (older) n. (ifc. f. *ā*) rain, raining, a shower (either 'of rain,' or fig. 'of flowers, arrows, dust &c.,' also applied to seminal effusion), RV. &c. &c.; (pl.) the rains, AV. (cf. *varshā*, f.); a cloud, L.; a year (commonly applied to age), Br. &c. &c. (*ā varshāt*, for a whole year; *varshāt*, after a year; *varshēna*, within a year; *varshe*, every year); a day (?), R. vii, 73, 5 (Sch.); a division of the earth as separated off by certain mountain ranges (9 such divisions are enumerated, viz. Kuru, Hiraṇmaya, Ramyaka, Ilāvṛita, Hari; Ketu-mālā, Bhadrāśva, Kimpnara, and Bhārata; sometimes the number given is 7), MBh.; Pur. (cf. IW. 420); India (= *Bhārata-varsha* and *Jambu-dvīpa*), L.; m. N. of a grammarian, Kathās.; (*ā*), f., see p. 927, col. 2. — **kāra**, mfn. making or producing rain, L.; m. a cloud, MW.; (ī), f. a cricket (this animal chirping in wet weather), L. — **karman**, n. the act of raining, Nir. — **kāma**, mfn. desirous of rain; *°mēshṭi*, f. an offering made by one desirous of rain, GrŚrS.; Nir. — **kārī**, f. (accord. to L. = *sravat-pāṇipādā*) 'a girl with moist hands and feet, unfit for marriage' (but of doubtful meaning), GrŚ. — **kṛitya**, mfn. to be done or completed in a year, Cat.; n. N. of various wks.; — *kaumudī*, f., — *taram-ga*, m. N. of wks. — **ketu**, m. a red-flowering Punar-navā, L.; N. of a son of Ketu-mat, Hariv. — **kośa**, m. (also written *-kośa*) a month, L.; an astrologer, L. — **gaṇa**, m. a long series of years (pl.), Mn. xii, 54; N. of a grammarian, Cat. — **gaṇita-paddhati**, f. N. of wk. — **giri**, m. a mountain bounding a V° (see *-parvata*), BhP. — **ghna**, mfn. keeping off rain, protecting from rain, R. — **caryā-varṇana**, n. N. of wk. — **ja**, mfn. born or produced in the rainy season, MW.; coming from rain, Sāh.; arisen a year ago, one year old, RāmatUp. — **tantra**, n. N. of various wks. — **tra**, n. 'rain-protector,' an umbrella, R. — **trāṇa**, n. id., L. — **daśā-prakarāṇa**, n., — **daśā-phala**, n., — **didhiti**, f. N. of wks.