

वर्तक vartarūka, m. (only L.) standing water, a pool; a crow's nest; a doorkeeper; N. of a river.

वर्त vartri, *vartra*. See under √1. *vri*.

वर्त्स vartsa, (prob.) w.r. for *bārsva* (adj. *vartsya*).

वर्त्स्यत् 2. vartsyat, mfn. (fut. p. of √*vridh*) intending or going to augment, about to increase or grow, Pañcat.

वर्ध vardh, cl. 10. P. *vardhayati* (also *vardhāpayati*; cf. below), to cut, divide, shear, cut off, Dhātup. xxxii, 111; to fill, ib. (in this sense rather Caus. of √*vridh*).

1. **Vardha**, m. (for 2. see below) cutting, dividing, W.; n. lead, L. (cf. *vardhra*).

Vardhaka, mfn. cutting, dividing, cutting off, shearing (see *māsha-* and *śmaśru-*); m. a carpenter, R.

Vardhaki, m. a carpenter, MBh.; R.; Hariv.; VarBṛS. (also °*kin*). — **hasta**, m. a carpenter's measure of 42 inches, L.

1. **Vardhana**, n. the act of cutting or cutting off (see *nābhi-*); ifc. after a proper N. prob. = 'town' (cf. *pundra-* and Old Persian *vardana*).

1. **Vardhāpaka**, m. (prob.) one who performs the ceremony of cutting the umbilical cord, L.; (prob.) the presents distributed at this ceremony, L.

1. **Vardhāpana**, n. (for 2. see col. 2) the act of cutting the umbilical cord, (or) the ceremony in commemoration of that act, Vet.; Pur.; (prob.) = *vardhāpaka*, presents distributed at the ceremony of cutting the umbilical cord, L. — **prayoga**, m. N. of wk.

1. **Vardhāpanaka**, n. the cutting of the umbilical cord, (or) a ceremony commemorating it, Pañcat.

1. **Vardhita**, mfn. cut off, L.; carved or fashioned (as timber for a building); fabricated, built, Vāstuv.; filled, full, L.

Vārdhra, m. 'what is cut out or off (?)', a strap, thong, leather band of any kind, AV.; ŚBr.; (ī), f. a sinew, leather thong, L.; n. id., Śiś.; leather, L.; lead, L. — **kathina**, n. a strap or band by means of which anything is carried, Kāś. on Pāṇ. iv, 4, 72. — **vyuta** (vā), mfn. intertwined with bands or thongs, ŚBr.

Vardhrikā, f. 'strap, thong,' a person as supple or flexible as leather, Pāṇ. vi, 1, 204, Sch. (Kāś. *vadhrikā*).

वर्ध 2. vārdha, mfn. (fr. √*vridh*; for 1. *vardha* see above) increasing, augmenting, gladdening (see *nandi-* and *mitra-*); m. the act of increasing, giving increase or prosperity, RV.; increase, augmentation, W.; Clerodendrum Siphonantus, L. — **phala**, m. Pongamia Glabra, L. — **māla**, m. N. of a Brāhman, Buddh.

2. **Vārdhana**, mf(ī)n. increasing, growing, thriving, MBh.; (often ifc.) causing to increase, strengthening, granting prosperity, RV. &c. &c.; (mostly ifc.) animating, gladdening, exhilarating, MBh.; R.; BhP.; m. a granter of increase, bestower of prosperity, ib.; a tooth growing over another tooth, Suśr.; (in music) a kind of measure, Saṃgīt.; N. of Śiva, MBh.; of one of Skanda's attendants, ib.; of a son of Kṛishṇa and Mitra-vindā, BhP.; (ī), f. a broom, brush, L.; a water-jar of a partic. shape, Pur.; Hcat. (cf. *vārdhani*); the act of increasing, increase, growth, prosperity, success, MBh.; R.; enlarging, magnifying, strengthening, promoting, KātyŚr.; Hit.; a means of strengthening, restorative, comfort, RV.; educating, rearing, Kathās. — **śīla**, mfn. having a tendency to increase or grow, increasing, growing, MW. — **sūri**, m. N. of a Jaina preceptor, W. — **svāmin**, m. N. of a partic. temple or image, Rājāt.

Vardhanaka, mf(ikā)n. exhilarating, gladdening (see *caḥshur-vardhanikā*); (ikā), f. a small vessel in which sacred water is kept, Buddh.

Vardhaniya, mfn. to be increased or strengthened, to be made prosperous or happy, Inscr.; MBh.; Hariv. — **tā**, f., — **tva**, n. augmentability, MW.

Vārdhamāna, mfn. increasing, growing, thriving, prosperous, RV. &c. &c.; m. Ricinus Communis (so called from its vigorous growth), Suśr.; sweet citron, L. (also ā, f.); a partic. way of joining the hands, Cat.; a partic. attitude in dancing, Saṃgīt.;

a kind of riddle or charade, L.; N. of Viṣṇu, L.; of a mountain and district (also of its town, now called Bardwān or Burdwān), VarBṛS.; Pur.; of a Grāma, Rājāt.; of various authors and other men, Cat.; of the last of the 24 Arhats or Jinas, Jain.; of the elephant who supports the eastern quarter, L.; (pl.) of a people, MārKP.; m. or n. a kind of mystical figure or diagram, VarBṛS.; Lalit.; a dish or platter of a partic. shape (sometimes used as a lid or cover for water-jars &c.), MBh.; Suśr.; a house having no entrance on the south side, VarBṛS.; MatsyaP.; (ā), f. a species of Gāyatrī metre, RPrāt.; N. of the town of Bardwān, Vet.; (ī), f. N. of a Comm. written by Vardhamāna; n. = *vardhamāna-pura*, Kathās.; Pañcat.; a kind of metre, Col. — **dvāra**, n. 'gate leading to Vardhamāna,' N. of a gate in Hastināpura, MBh. — **pura**, n. the town of Bardwān, ib.; Kathās.; Pañcat.; — **dvāra**, n. the gate leading to the town of B°, MBh. — **purīya**, mfn. coming from or born in V°-pura, Kathās. — **pūraṇa**, n., — **prakriyā**, f., and — **prayoga**, m. N. of wks. — **matī**, m. N. of a Bodhi-sattva, Buddh. — **miśra**, m. N. of a grammarian, L. — **svāmin**, m. N. of a Jina, L. **Vardhamānēndu**, m. N. of a Comm. on the Vardhamāni. **Vardhamānēśa**, m. N. of a partic. temple or an image, Rājāt.

Vardhamānaka, m. a dish or saucer of a partic. shape, lid or cover, MBh.; a partic. way of joining the hands, Cat.; N. of a class of persons following a partic. trade, MBh. (Nilak.); of a district or of a people, AV. Pariś.; of a serpent-demon, Buddh.; of various men, Mṛicch.; Pañcat.

Vardhayitri, mfn. one who causes to grow or increase &c.; m. (ifc.) an educator, rearer of (ī, f.), Kathās.

2. **Vardhāpaka** = *kañcuka*, *pānsu-cāmara*, and *pūrṇa-pātra*, L.; (ikā), f. a nurse, HPariś. (cf. prec.)

2. **Vardhāpana**, n. (for 1. see col. 1; possibly 1. and 2. ought not to be separated) a birthday ceremony, festival on a birthday or any festive occasion, L. °**naka**, n. id.; congratulation, congratulatory gift, Campak. °**nika**, mfn. congratulatory, auspicious, ib.

Vardhāya, ind. having congratulated, Hariv. (v. l. and prob. more correct *vardhāpya*).

2. **Vardhita**, mfn. increased, grown, expanded, augmented, strengthened, promoted, gladdened, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; n. a kind of dish (?), Mn. iii, 224.

Vardhitavya, mfn. to be increased &c.; n. (impers.) it should be grown or increased, Pat.

Vardhin, mfn. augmenting, increasing (ifc., always f. *inī*), MBh.; R. &c.

Vardhishṇu, mfn. increasing, growing, Śiś.; enlarging, expanding, W.

Vardhma (or °*man*), m. internal rupture, hernia, Car.; Bhpr. (cf. *antra-vardhman*). — **roga**, m. the above disease, ŚārṅgS. — **vṛiddhy-adhikāra**, m. N. of ch. of wk.

वर्धिपथक vardi-pathaka, m. or n. (?) N. of a district, Inscr.

वर्षस vārpas, n. (prob. connected with *rūpa*) a pretended or assumed form, phantom, RV.; any form or shape, figure, image, aspect, ib.; artifice, device, design, ib.

Vārpa-nīti, mfn. (fr. *varpa* = *varpas* + *nīti*) taking a pretended form, acting artfully, RV.

Varpas, n. = *varpas*, Uṇ. iv, 200.

वर्षेयु varpeyu, m. N. of a son of Raudrāśva, VP.

वर्ध varph, cl. 1. P. *varphati*, 'to go' or 'to kill,' L.

वर्मती varmatī, f. N. of a place, Pāṇ. iv, 3, 94.

वर्मन् varman, n. (or m., Siddh.; fr. √1. *vri*) 'envelope,' defensive armour, a coat of mail, RV. &c. &c.; a bulwark, shelter, defence, protection, ib. (often at the end of the names of Kshatriyas); bark, rind, VarBṛS.; N. of partic. preservative formulas and prayers (esp. of the mystic syllable *hum*), BhP.

1. **Varma**, in comp. for *varman*. — **kañcaka**, m. Gardenia Latifolia or Fumaria Parviflora, L. (v. l. *karma-k°*). — **kaśā** or — **kashā**, f. a species of plant, L. — **mantra**, m. a partic. formula or prayer (cf. under *varman*), Cat. — **vat**, mfn. having armour or

a coat of mail, mailed, MBh.; n. an unfortified (?) town, MārKP. — **sarman**, m. N. of various men, Inscr. — **hara**, mfn. wearing armour or mail, being young or of a military age, Ragh.; Kathās. (cf. *ka-vaca-h°*); one who bears arms or despoils another of them, W.

2. **Varma** (ifc., f. ā) = *varman*, MBh.

Varmaka, m. pl. N. of a people, MBh.

Varmana, m. the orange tree, L.

Vārman-vat, mfn. = *varma-vat*, RV.

Varmaya, Nom. P. °*yati*, to provide with a coat of mail, Śiś.

Varmāya, Nom. Ā. °*yate*, Pāṇ. iv, 1, 15, Sch.

Varmika, mfn. clad in armour, mailed, accoutred, g. *vrihy-ādi*.

Varmita, mfn. id., g. *tārakādi*. **Varmitānga**, mfn. having the body clad in armour, R.

Varmīn, mf(ī)n. clad in armour, mailed, AV. &c. &c.; m. N. of a man, Pat. on Pāṇ. iv, 1, 158, Vārtt. 2.

वर्मि varmi, m. a kind of fish (commonly called *vāmi*), Suśr. — **matsya**, m. the fish Varmi, ib.

Varmusha, m. a kind of fish (commonly *vāmi-rūsha*), L.

वर्ष vārya, mf(ā)n. (fr. √2. *vri*) to be chosen, eligible, to be asked or obtained in marriage, Pāṇ. iii, 1, 101, Sch.; excellent, eminent, chief, principal, best of (gen. or comp.), MBh.; Kāv. &c.; m. the god of love, L.; (ā), f. a girl who chooses her husband, L.

वर्ष varva, m. or n. (prob.) a partic. coin, Kām.

वर्षट varvaṭa. See *barbaṭa*.

वर्षणा varvaṇā, f. (also written *barb°*) a kind of fly, L. (v. l. *carmanā*).

वर्षर varvara &c. See *barbara*.

Varvaraka, m. (more correct *barb°*) N. of a man, Mudr.

Varvari, m. N. of a man, Cat.

वर्वि varvi, mfn. voracious, gluttonous (= *ghasmara*), Uṇ. iv, 53, Sch.

वर्वूर varvūra, m. Acacia Arabica, L.

Varvurika, *varvūraka*. See *jāla-*.

वर्षमन् varśman, m. = Zd. *barešman*, Cat.

वर्ष varshā, mf(ā)n. (fr. √*vriśh*) raining (ifc., e.g. *kāma-*), raining according to one's wish, BhP.; m. and (older) n. (ifc. f. ā) rain, raining, a shower (either 'of rain,' or fig. 'of flowers, arrows, dust &c.),' also applied to seminal effusion, RV. &c. &c.; (pl.) the rains, AV. (cf. *varshā*, f.); a cloud, L.; a year (commonly applied to age), Br. &c. &c. (ā *varshāt*, for a whole year; *varshāt*, after a year; *varshe-*), within a year; *varshe*, every year); a day (?), R. vii, 73, 5 (Sch.); a division of the earth as separated off by certain mountain ranges (9 such divisions are enumerated, viz. Kuru, Hiraṇmaya, Ramyaka, Ilāvṛita, Hari; Ketu-mālā, Bhadrāśva, Kimpnara, and Bhārata; sometimes the number given is 7), MBh.; Pur. (cf. IW. 420); India (= *Bhārata-varsha* and *Jambu-dvīpa*), L.; m. N. of a grammarian, Kathās.; (ā), f., see p. 927, col. 2. — **kara**, mfn. making or producing rain, L.; m. a cloud, MW.; (ī), f. a cricket (this animal chirping in wet weather), L. — **karman**, n. the act of raining, Nir. — **kāma**, mfn. desirous of rain; °*mēshṭi*, f. an offering made by one desirous of rain, GṛŚrS.; Nir. — **kārī**, f. (accord. to L. = *sravat-pāñipādā*) 'a girl with moist hands and feet, unfit for marriage' (but of doubtful meaning), GṛS. — **kṛitya**, mfn. to be done or completed in a year, Cat.; n. N. of various wks.; — **kaumudī**, f., — **taraṅga**, m. N. of wks. — **ketu**, m. a red-flowering Punar-navā, L.; N. of a son of Ketu-mat, Hariv. — **kośa**, m. (also written *kośha*) a month, L.; an astrologer, L. — **gaṇa**, m. a long series of years (pl.), Mn. xii, 54; N. of a grammarian, Cat. — **gañita-paddhati**, f. N. of wk. — **giri**, m. a mountain bounding a V° (see *-parvata*), BhP. — **ghna**, mfn. keeping off rain, protecting from rain, R. — **caryā-varṇana**, n. N. of wk. — **ja**, mfn. born or produced in the rainy season, MW.; coming from rain, Sāh.; arisen a year ago, one year old, RāmatUp. — **tantra**, n. N. of various wks. — **tra**, n. 'rain-protector,' an umbrella, R. — **trāṇa**, n. id., L. — **daśā-prakarāna**, n., — **daśā-phala**, n., — **dīdhiti**, f. N. of wks.