

वार्कारुणीपुत्र *vārkāruṇī-pútra*, m. N. of a preceptor, ŚBr.

वार्कार्य *vār-kārya* &c. See under *vār*, p. 943, col. 1.

वार्क्ष *vārksha*, mf(i)n. (fr. *vṛiksha*) relating or belonging to trees, consisting or made of trees, coming from or growing on trees, arboreous, Mn.; MBh. &c.; made of wood, wooden, Kātyār.; Gobh.; MBh.; made of bark, MW.; (i), f. 'daughter of the trees,' N. of the wife of Pracetas, MBh.; n. a forest, L.

Vārkshāya, m. N. of an author, Cat.

Vārkshya, mfn. = (or w. r. for) *vārksha*, wooden, Suśr.; m. patr., g. *gargādī*; n. a forest, L. (prob. w. r. for *vārksha*).

Vārkshyāyanī, f. of the patr. *vārkshya*, g. *lohitādi*.

वार्च *vārca*, m. (said to be fr. *vār* + *cara* fr. *✓car*) a goose, Vop.

वार्चलीय *vārcalīya*, mfn. (fr. *varcalā*), g. *krisāsvādi*.

वार्जिनीवत *vārjinivata*, m. patr. fr. *vrijinīvat*, Hariv.

Vārjyaka, mfn. (fr. *varjya*), g. *dhūmādī*.

वार्द्ध *vārdhyā*. See *bārdhya*.

वार्ण *vārṇa*, mfn. (fr. *varṇa*) relating to a sound or letter (in gram.)

Vārnaka, mfn. (fr. next), g. *kaṇvādī* (v. l.)

Vārnakya, m. patr. fr. *varṇaka*, g. *gargādī*.

Vārnava or **वाका**, mfn. (fr. *varṇa*), g. *suvāstvādī* and g. *kṛicchrādī*.

Vārnika, m. a scribe, writer, L.

वार्तक *vārtaka*, m. (fr. *✓1. vrit*) a quail (cf. *vartaka*), L.; (tikā), f. id., ib.

Vārtana, mfn. = *vartanīshu bhavah*, Pān. iv, 2, 125, Sch.

Vārtanāksha, m. patr. fr. *vartanāksha*, g. *sivādī*.

Vārtamānika, mfn. (fr. *vartamāna*) relating to the present, now existing, Śamk.

Vārtāka, m. = *vārtaka*, a quail, L.; (also *✓kī* or *ku*, f.) the egg-plant, Uṇ. iii, 79; iv, 15 (prob. w. r. for *vārttāka* &c.).

Vārtika, m. a kind of bird, Vāgbh. (= *vartika*, L.)

Vārtika, m. a kind of quail, Bhpr.

Vārtīra, m. id., Vāgbh.

Vārtta, mfn. (fr. *vṛitti* and *vṛitta*) having means of subsistence, practising any business or profession, L.; healthy, well, Sarvad.; ordinary, middling, ĀśvGr.; worthless, vain, Sarvad.; right, correct (see -*taraka*), Pat.; m. N. of a man, MBh.; (ā), f., see below; n. health, welfare, Kāv.; chaff, W. — **-taraka**, mfn. all correct, quite in order, Pat.

Vārttaya, Nom. P. *✓yatī*, to talk to, converse with (acc.), HParīś.

Vārttā, f. livelihood, business, profession (esp. that of a Vaiṣya, i. e. agriculture, breeding of cattle, and trade; ifc. living on or by), Mn.; MBh. &c.; (sometimes pl.) an account of anything that has happened, tidings, report, rumour, news, intelligence, story of or about (gen. or comp.), Kāv.; Kathās. &c. (*vārttām* *✓kīt* with gen., 'to give an account of, talk about'; *kā vārttā*, 'what is the news?'); talking or talk about (gen., loc., acc. with *uddīṣya*, or comp.), ib. &c. (*kā vārttā* with loc., 'what talk or question can there be about that?') *vārttayā ✓kī* with acc., 'to talk about'; *anayā vārttayāpi kiṁ kāryam*, 'what is to be done with her even in mere words?') the mere mention of facts without poetical embellishment (in rhet.), MW.; staying, abiding, W.; occurrence, event, L.; the egg-plant, L. (cf. *vārttāka*); a female monster, Car. (v. l. *vātā*); N. of Durgā, DevīP. — **karman**, n. the practice of agriculture and keeping cattle and trade (cf. above), Mn. x, 80. — **nukarshaka** (*✓ttān*), m. 'news-bringer,' a spy, emissary, MBh. — **nujīvin** (*✓ttān*), mfn. living by trade or business, Kām. — **nuyoga** (*✓ttān*), m. inquiring after news or health, MW. — **pati**, m. 'lord or granter of a livelihood,' an employer, BhP. — **mātra**, n. mere report; **trāvabodhana**, n. knowledge based only on hearsay, Daś. — **mālā**, f. N. of a wk. on Bhakti. — **mūla**, mfn. based on business or profession, R. — **yana** (*✓ttān*), m. 'going for news,' an emissary, spy, L. — **rambha** (*✓ttān*), m. commercial enterprise, business, Mn. vii, 43. — **vasesha** (*✓ttān*), mfn. 'having nothing left

but to be talked about,' dead, gone, Pārvat. — **vaha**, m. 'news-bearer,' a pedlar, L. — **vṛitti**, m. 'living by any business or profession,' a householder, (esp.) a Vaiṣya (cf. *-karmān*), BhP. — **vyatikara**, m. bad news, Pañcat.; general report, common rumour, MW. — **sin** (*✓ttāsin*), m. 'news-eater,' a talker, prattler, L. — **hara** (Mālatim.), **-hartṛī** (BhP.), **-hāra** (Mcar.), m. a carrier of tidings, messenger, courier. — **hārin**, mfn. (ifc.) bringing a message from, Mṛicch.; (iñī), f. a female messenger, Mcar.

Vārttāka, m. (rarely *i*, f.; prob. fr. *vṛitti*, round) the egg-plant, Solanum Melongena and another species (n. its fruit), Hariv.; Suśr.; MārkP. — **sākata** or **-sākina**, m. n. or (ā), f. a field producing the egg-plant, L.

Vārttākin, m. and (iñī), f. = *vārttāka*, L.

Vārttāku, m. id., Suśr.

Vārttīka, mfn. (fr. *vārttā* and *vṛitti*) skilled in a profession or business (= *vṛittau sādhuh* or *vṛit-tim adhīte veda vā*), g. *kathādī* and g. *ukthādī*; relating to news, bringing or conveying intelligence, W.; explanatory, glossarial, containing or relating to a critical gloss or annotation (see n.); m. a businessman, trader, Kathās.; an emissary, envoy, MBh.; one who knows antidotes, conjurer, physician, L.; the egg-plant, L.; (ā), f. business, trade (ifc. = occupied with, practising), MBh.; BhP.; a sort of quail (prob. w. r. for *vārttīka*, q. v.); n. an explanatory or supplementary rule, critical gloss or annotation (added to a grammatical or philosophical Sūtra and defined to be 'the exposition of the meaning, of that which is said, of that which is left unsaid, and of that which is ill or imperfectly said'; the term *Vārttīka* is, however, especially applied to Kātyāyana's critical annotations on the aphorisms of Pāṇini's grammar, the object of which is to consider whether Pāṇini's rules are correct or not, and to improve on them where this may be found to be necessary; and also to similar works on various matters by Kumārila, Surēśvara &c.; cf. *tantra-v^o*, *śloka-v^o*); a marriage feast, L. — **kāra**, m. 'composer of Vārttīkas,' N. of Kātyāyana, Kumārila &c., Cat.; of a poet, ib. — **kāśikā** (?), f. N. of wk. — **kṛit**, m. = *-kāra*, ib. — **tippana**, n., **-tātparya-tīkā**, f., **-tātparya-suddhi**, f., **-pāṭha**, m., **-yojanā**, f., **-sāra**, m., **-sāra-vyākhyā**, f., **-sāra-samgraha**, m. N. of wks. — **sūtrika**, mfn. one who studies the Vārttīkas and Sūtras, Pat. — **Vārttikābharaṇa**, n. N. of a Comm. on the Tuptikā (q. v., also called *tuptikā-vyākhyāna*). — **Vārttikēndra**, m. an alchemist, VarYogay.

Vārttikāhya, n. (for *✓kākhyā?*) N. of a Sāman, L.

वार्तनवीय *vārtantavīya* and *vārtātaveya*, m. pl. N. of two Vedic schools (cf. *vāratantavīya*).

वार्त्त्र *vārtra*, Vṛiddhi form of *vritra* in comp. — **ghna** (*vārtra-*), mfn. (fr. *-vritra-han*) relating or belonging to the slayer of Vṛitra i.e. Indra (n. with *havis*, an oblation for victory), VS.; TS.; Br.; BhP.; containing the word *vritra-han*, g. *vimuktādī*; m. patr. of Arjuna (as son of Indra), Kir.; n. (with *indrasya*) N. of Sāmans, ĀśvBr. — **-tura**, n. (fr. *vritra-tur*) N. of a Sāman, ĀśvBr. — **-hatya** (*vārtra-*), mfn. (fr. *vritra-hatya*) fit for slaying Vṛitra, RV.; n. the slaying of Vṛitra, ib.

वार्दर *vārdara*, n. (only L.; cf. *bādara*; prob. in some meanings from *vār* + *dara*) the berry of the Abrus Precatorius or the plant itself; the seed of the Mangifera Indica; silk; water; a conch shell (= *dakshināvarta*); a sort of curl on the right side of a horse's neck (regarded as an auspicious mark); = *vīra* (prob. w. r. for *vāri*; cf. above).

वार्दल *vārdala*, m. n. (only L.; cf. prec.; prob. in the first meaning fr. *vār* + *dala*, accord. to some fr. *vārda* + *la*) a rainy day, bad weather; an inkstand; m. ink.

Vārdalikā, f. rainy weather, Divyāv. (printed *vārdalikā*).

1. **Vārdalī**, f. N. of a plant, Gaṇar. — **-vat**, mfn., ib.

2. **Vārdalī**, ind. (*prākāśye hinsāyām ca*), ib.

वार्द्ध *vārddha*, m. (fr. *vṛiddha*) patr., g. *bi-dādī*.

Vārddhaka, m. an old man, Naish.; n. old age, senility, MBh.; Kāv. &c. (*✓kam ✓dhā*, to grow old); the infirmity or imbecility of old age, L.; a multitude of old men, Pat. on Pān. iv, 2, 39. — **bhāva**, m. advanced age, old age, senility, Pañcat. (B.)

Vārddhaka, n. old age, senility, MBh.; Hāsy.

Vārddhakshatri, m. (fr. *vṛiddha-kshatra*), patr. of Jayad-ratha, MBh.

Vārddhakshemi, m. patr. (fr. *vṛiddha-kshema*), MBh.

Vārddhāyana, m. patr. fr. *vārddha*, g. *haritādī*.

Vārddhya, n. old age, senility, Subh.

वार्द्धप *vārddhusha*, m. (prob. fr. *vṛiddhi*, interest) one who exacts high interest, a usurer, MBh. — **✓dhusi**, m. id., Vās.; Mn.; Yājñ.; a debt with accumulated interest, SāmavBr. — **✓dhusika** (Āpast.); Vās., — **✓dhusin** (MBh.), m. a usurer. — **✓dhusi**, f. (MBh.), — **✓dhusya**, n. (Mn.; Yājñ.) usurious loan, usury.

वार्द्धनी *vār-dhanī*, *vār-dhi* &c. See under *vār*, p. 943, col. 1.

वार्ध *vārdhra*, mf(i)n. (fr. *vardhra*) fit for straps (as a hide), Pān. v, 1, 15, Sch.; consisting of leather, leathern, Pān. iv, 3, 151; n. and (ā), f. a leather thong, PañcavBr. — **kāthinika**, mfn. dealing in leather straps, Kāś. on Pān. iv, 4, 72.

Vārdhrānasā, m. a rhinoceros (cf. next), TS.; Āpast. (accord. to Sch. also 'an old white he-goat' or 'a kind of crane').

Vārdhrīnasa (also written *✓nasa*), m. (fr. *vār-dhrī* + *nasa* for *nāsā*) a rhinoceros (prob. so called as having a leather-like snout), Mn.; Yājñ. (accord. to some also 'a bird with a black neck, red head, and white wings'); mfn. (fr. prec.), Gaut.

Vārdhrīnāsā, mfn. (prob.) having streaks on the nose or snout, VS. (Mahīdh. 'having pendulous excrescences on the neck'); m., see *vārdhrīnasa*.

वार्चट *vārbata*, m. (also written *vārvaṭa*; cf. *vāvuta*) a ship, boat, L.

वार्मण *vārmāṇa*, n. (fr. *varman*) a collection of coats of mail, L.

Vārmika, m. the son of an Āyogava and a Kshatriyā, L.

Vārmikāyanī, m. patr. fr. *varmin*, Pān. iv, 1, 158, Vārtt. 2, Pat.

Vārmikya, n. (fr. *varmika*), g. *purohitādī*.

Vārmiṇa, n. (fr. *varmin*) a multitude of men in armour, L.

वार्मतेय *vārmateya*, mfn. born in Varmati, Pān. iv, 3, 94.

Vārmateyaka, mfn. (fr. prec.), g. *kattrī-ādī*.

वार्य 4. *vārya*, m. (for 1. 2. 3. see pp. 943, col. 3, and 944, col. 1) patr. (?), ĀśvBr.

वार्ययन *vāry-ayana* &c. See p. 943, col. 3.

वार्चट *vārvaṭa*. See *vārbata*.

वार्वणा *vārvanā*, f. = *varvanā*, a kind of blue fly, L.

वार्वतो *vār-vatī*, *vār-vāha*. See p. 943, col. 1.

वार्वर *vārvara*, *✓raka*. See *bārbara*.