

samcayah, *śarō avasthitih*; prob. w. r. for *-niścaya*) certainty about the body, MBh. — **nipāta**, m. collapse of the b°, falling down dead, Gaut. — **nyāsa**, m. casting off the b°, death, Āpast. — **pakti**, f. purification of the b°, MBh. — **patana**, n. = *pāta*, MW. — **pāka**, m. 'ripening of the b°,' decline of bodily strength, decay, MW. — **pāta**, m. collapse of the b°, death, VarBr.; Kum. &c. — **pīdā**, f. bodily pain or suffering, VarYogay. — **purusha**, m. a soul possessed with a b°, AitĀr. — **pradhānatā**, f. the character or nature of the b° (*ayā*, ind. in virtue of the b°), Vedāntas. — **prabhava**, m. a begetter, father, R. — **prahlādana**, m. N. of a king of the Gandharvas, Kāraṇḍ. — **buddha**, mf(ā)n. endowed or invested with a b°, Kum. — **bandha**, m. the fetters of the b°, being fettered by the b°, BhP.; assumption of a (new) body, rebirth, Ragh.; (*ena*), ind. in bodily form, bodily, ib. — **bandhaka**, m. 'personal pledge,' a hostage, W. — **bhāj**, mfn. having a body, embodied, L.; m. an embodied being, BhP. — **bhūta**, mf(ā)n. become or being a body, MW. — **bhrīt**, mfn. 'containing the (future) body' and 'endowed with a body' (said of seed and the soul), MBh. — **bheḍa**, m. dissolution of the body, death, AitUp.; Gaut. &c. — **mātra**, n. the mere body or person, the body only, MW. — **yashti**, f. 'stick-like body,' a slender b°, slim figure, Ragh. — **yātrā**, f. means of bodily subsistence, subs°, Bhag.; Kathās. — **yoga**, m. bodily union; -ja, mfn. produced from bod° contact, Ragh. — **rakshaka**, m. a body-guard, L. — **rakshā**, f. defence of the body, protection of the person, Ragh. — **ratna**, n. a jewel of a body, i. e. an excellent body, Mālatim. — **reshana**, n. hurting or injuring the b°, sickness and death, ĀpGr. — **lakshana**, n. N. of wk. — **vat**, mfn. provided with a b°, Sarvad.; substantial, TBr.; m. an embodied being, MBh. — **tva**, n. the being provided with a b°, Sarvad. — **vāda**, m., — **viniścayādhikāra**, m. N. of wks. — **vimokṣhana**, n. liberation from body, death, Baudh.; Mn. — **vṛitta**, mfn. occupied about bodily state, Kathās. — **vṛitti**, f. maintenance of the body, support of life, Ragh. — **vaikalya**, n. imperfection or indisposition of the body, Hit. — **śusrūshā**, f. attendance on the b°, personal att°, Mn.; Pañcat. — **śoshana**, n. drying up i. e. mortification of the b°, Sarvad.; Pañcat. — **samskāra**, m. purification of the body (by the ceremonies at conception, birth, initiation &c.; see *samisk°*), Mn. ii, 26; n. decoration or adorning of the person, W. — **samdhī**, m. a joint of the body, BhP. — **sampatti**, f. health or prosperity of body, MW. — **sambandha**, m. 'bodily connection,' relation by marriage, ib. — **sāda**, m. exhaustion of body, Ragh. — **sthā**, mfn. existing in the b°, Bhart. — **sthāna**, n. the doctrine about the human b°, Cat.; -bhāṣya, n. N. of wk. — **sthiti**, f. = *vṛitti*, Hcar.; Kād. — **homa**, m. pl. N. of partic. oblations, ĀpSr. — **Sarirākāra**, m. (Mālatim.) or **śarirākṛiti**, f. (Pat.) bodily gesture or mien. — **Sarirātman**, m. 'the bodily soul' (as distinguished from *antarātman*, q. v.), Pat. — **Sarirānta**, m. (ifc. f. ā) the hairs on the body, Pañcat.; -kara, mfn. making an end of or destroying the b°, MBh.; R. — **Sarirāntara**, n. another body; -cārin, mfn. acting in another b°, MBh. — **Śarirābhyaḍhika**, mfn. dearer than one's own person, Kathās. — **Sarirārdha**, m. the half of the body, Kum. — **Sarirāvayava**, m. a part of the b°, member, limb, Pān. v, 1, 6. — **Sarirāvarana**, n. 'body-covering,' a shield, MBh.; the skin (?), L. — **Sarirāsthī**, n. bones of the body, a skeleton, L. — **Sariraka**, n. a small or tiny body, Śiś.; a wretched b°, Pañcat.; Kād.; Kathās. &c.; (m. c. for *śarīra*; ifc. f. ikā) the body, Yājñ.; Hcat.; m. the soul, A. — **Saririn**, mfn. having a body, embodied, corporeal, Mn.; Kāv. &c.; (ifc.) having anything as a body, Mn. iv, 243 (cf. *kha-s°*); covered with bodies, MBh.; (ifc.) exercising one's own b°, BhP.; living, MW.; m. an embodied being, creature, (esp.) a man, Mn.; Yājñ.; MBh. &c.; the soul, Bhag.; Ragh. &c. (n., W.); an embodied spirit, MW.

Sarīrī-*✓bhū*, P. -bhavati, to become embodied, assume bodily shape (pp. -bhūta), Kathās.

शरेफः *śarepha*, m. N. of a poet, Subh.

शरोगृहीत *śaro-gṛihita*. See *śaras*, p. 1056.

शक्केर *śarkara*, mf(ā)n. consisting of gravel or grit, gritty, ŚBr.; KātySr.; m. a pebble, small stone, Kauś.; (m. c.) = *śarkarā* (see comp.); a kind of drum, Saṅgit.; N. of a fabulous aquatic being,

PañcavBr.; (pl.) N. of a people, MārkP.; (ā and ī), f., see below. — **karshin**, mfn. = *śarkarā-k*, Hariv. — **jā**, f. ground or candied sugar, MW. — **tvā**, n. the condition or nature of grit or gravel, TS. — **varshin**, mfn. = *śarkarā-v*, MBh.

Śarkaraka, mfn. (fr. *śarkarā*), g. *riṣyaddi*; m. a species of sweet citron or lime, L.; (*ikā*), f. ground or candied sugar, Param.

Śarkarā, f. (ifc. f. ā) gravel, grit, pebbles, shingle, gravelly mould or soil (mostly pl.), AV. &c. &c.; gravel (as a disease), Suśr.; hardening of the flesh, ib.; hardening of the ear-wax, ib.; ground or candied sugar, Kāv.; VarBrS.; Suśr.; a fragment or piece of broken earthenware, potsherd, Naish. — **karshin**, mfn. attracting or carrying along gravel, ŚāṅkhGr. — **ks̄ha** (°rākṣha), m. N. of a man, g. *gargddi* (°kṣhya [prob. w. r.]), Śamk. on ChUp. v, 11, 1).

— **cala** (°rāc°), m. 'sugar-hill,' a sugar-loaf (shaped like a conical hill), Cat.; -dāna, n. the gift of the above, ib. — **dhenu**, f. a gift of sugar moulded in the shape of a cow, ib. — **pushpa**, m. a white Calotropis, L. (cf. *śamikara-p*). — **prabhā**, f. 'gravel-resemblance,' N. of the second of the Jaina hells, L. — **mbu** (°rāmbu), n. sugared water, Suśr. — **rbuda** (°rārb°), m. n. a kind of tumour, Suśr. — **vartā** (°rāv°), f. N. of a river, BhP. — **varshin**, mfn. raining gravel, ŚāṅkhGr. — **saptamī**, f. a partic. observance on the 7th day of the light half of the month Vaiśākha, Cat. — **sava** (°rās°), m. spirituous liquor distilled from sugar, rum, R. — **śarkarādaka**, n. sugared water, BhPr.

Śarkarāla, mfn. impregnated with gritty or gravelly particles (as wind &c.), Venīs.

Śarkarika, mfn. (g. *kumudāddi*) gritty, stony, gravelly, W.

Śarkarin, mfn. suffering from the disease called 'gravel,' Car.

Śarkarila, mfn. gravelly (= *śarkarā-vat*), Pān. v, 2, 105.

Śarkari, f. (only L.) a river; a belt; = *lekhani*; a kind of metre (cf. *śakvari*). — **dhāna**, n. N. of a village, Kāś. on Pān. iv, 2, 109.

Śarkari-kṛita, mfn. made into gravel or grit, L.

Śarkariyā, mfn., Pān. iv, 2, 84.

शक्कार *śarkāra* (and ī, f.), g. *gaurādi*.

शक्कु *śarku*, m. N. of an evil demon, AV.

Śarkura, mfn. young, tender, L.

Śarkotā, m. N. of a partic. snake, ib. (cf. *śarkoṭa* and *karkoṭaka*).

शर्णचापिल *śarṇacāpili* (?), m. N. of a man, Pravar.

शर्दि *śardis* or *śárdis* (of unknown meaning), AV. xviii, 3, 16.

शर्ध *śardha*, mfn. (✓ *śridh*) defiant, bold (orig. 'breaking wind against another'), RV.; m. breaking wind, flatulence, Vop.; a (defiant or bold) host, troop (esp. the host of the Maruts), RV. — **m-jaha**, mfn. (*jaha* fr. ✓ 3. *hā*) causing flatulence, Pān. iii, 2, 28, Vārtt. I, Pat.; m. beans or any leguminous grain, pulse, W. — **nīti** (*śárdha-*), mfn. 'acting boldly' or 'leading the host (of Maruts)', RV.

— **vat**, mfn. containing (the word) *śardha*, ĀpSr.

Śardhat, mfn. (pr. p.) defiant, mocking, bold, daring, RV.

Śardhana, n. the act of breaking wind, Kull.

Śardhas, mfn. = *śárdhat* (only in compar. *śárdhas-tara*, more daring or defiant), RV.; n. a troop, host, multitude (cf. *śárdha*), ib.

Śardhin. See *bāhu-s*.

Śardhya, mfn. bold, strong, RV. i, 119, 5.

शर्पणा *śarpaṇā*, f., g. *madhv-ādi* (Kāś.). — **vat**, mfn., ib. (cf. *śaryanā-vat*).

शर्वे *śarb* (cf. ✓ *śarv*, *śamb*, *samb*, *sarb*, *sarv*), cl. I. P. *śarbatī*, 'to go' or 'to kill,' Dhātup. xi, 29.

शर्मन *śármān*, n. (prob. fr. ✓ *śri* and connected with I. *śaranya*, *śarīra*) shelter, protection, refuge, safety, RV. &c. &c.; a house, Naigh. iii, 4; joy, bliss, comfort, delight, happiness (often at the end of names of Brāhmaṇas, just as *varman* is added to the names of Kshatriyas, and *gupta* to those of Vaiśyas), Yājñ.; MBh.; Kāv. &c.; N. of partic.

formulas, VarYogay.; identified with *śarva* (Kauś.) and with *vāc* (AitBr.); mfn. happy, prosperous, W.

I. **Śarma**, n. = *śarman*, L.

2. **Śarma**, in comp. for *śarman*. — **kāma**, mfn. desirous of happiness, Yājñ. iii, 328. — **kārin** (Dhūrtan.), -**krit** (BhP.), mfn. causing h°, blessing.

— **da** (ŚāringP.), -**dātri** (BhP.), -**prada** (Bhartṛ.), mfn. conferring h°, making prosperous, propitious. — **lābha**, m. obtaining h° or joy, Suśr. — **vat**, mfn. containing the word *śarman*, Mn. ii, 32; possessed of h°, lucky, auspicious, W. — **varma-gāna**, m. N. of a partic. Gāna of verses in the Atharva-veda, AV. Paris. — **sād**, mfn. sitting behind a shelter or screen, RV. — **śarmopāya**, m. a means of obtaining happiness, Kathās.

śarmaka, m. pl. N. of a people, MBh.

śarmanya, mfn. sheltering, protecting, TS.

śarmaya, Nom. P. °yati (only in pr. p. °yāt, = prec.), RV.

śarmara, m. a sort of garment or cloth, L.; Curcuma Aromatica or another species, L.

śarmin, mfn. possessing happiness, lucky, auspicious, MBh.; m. N. of a Rishi, ib.

śarmilā. See *pāndu-s*.

śarmishṭhā, f. 'most fortunate,' N. of one of the wives of Yayāti (she was the daughter of Vṛisha-parvan and mother of Druhyu, Anu, and Puru; cf. under *yayāti* and *deva-yānti*), MBh.; Kāv. &c. — **yayāti**, n. N. of a Nāṭaka (mentioned in Sāh.)

शर्य *śarya*, *śaryā*, *śaryāṇa*. See p. 1056, col. 3, and p. 1057, col. 1.

शर्यात *śaryāta*, m. N. of a man, RV.; ŚBr. (cf. next and *śaryāta*).

śaryāti, m. N. of a son of Manu Vaivaśvata, MaitrUp.; MBh. &c.; of a son of Nahusha, VP.

शर्व *śarv* (cf. ✓ *śarb*, *sarv*), cl. I. P. *śarvati*, to hurt, injure, kill, Dhātup. xv, 76.

शर्व *śarva*, *śarvaka* &c. See p. 1057, col. 1.

शर्वर *śarvara*, mfn. variegated, spotted (= *karvara*; cf. also *śabara*, *śabala*), L.; (ī), f., see below; n. darkness, L.; the god of love (?), L.

śarvarin, m. (fr. next) the 34th year in Jupiter's cycle of 60 years, VarBrS. (cf. *śārvarin*).

śarvarī, f. the (star-spangled) night, RV.; evening, twilight, L.; turmeric or Curcuma Longa, L.; a woman, L.; N. of the wife of Dosha and mother of Śiśu-māra, BhP.; pl. the spotted steeds of the Maruts, RV. — **pati**, m. 'lord of night,' the Moon, L.; N. of Śiva, Śivag. — **śarvarīsa** (Rājat.), *risvara* (Dhūrtan.), m. the Moon.

शर्वरीक *śarvarīka*, w. r. for *śarśarīka*.

शर्वला *śarvalā*, °lī. See *sarv°*.

शर्वरीक *śarśarīka*, mfn. (fr. Intens. of ✓ *śri*) hurtful, mischievous, Uṇ. iv, 19, Sch.

शर्षीका *śarshikā*, f. (cf. *sarshikā*) a kind of metre, Nidānas.

शल I. *śal*, cl. I. Ā. *śalate*, 'to shake' or 'to cover,' Dhātup. xiv, 19; cl. I. P. *śalati*, to go, move, ib. xix, 13 (only found in comp. with prep., cf. *uc-chal*, *prac-chal*, *sam-uc-chal*); cl. IO. Ā. *śalayate*, to praise, Dhātup. xxxiii, 18, Vop.

śalā, mfn. (connection with above very doubtful) = *dravāṇa-samartha*, Nir., Sch.; m. a staff, TBr.; a dart, spear, L.; a kind of animal, Pañcar. (accord. to L. 'a camel' or 'an ass'); = *kshetra-bhid*, L.; = *vidhi*, L.; N. of Bhṛigī (one of Śiva's attendants), L.; of Brahma, W.; of a serpent-demon, MBh.; of a son of Dhṛita-rāshṭra, ib.; of a son of Soma-datta, ib.; of a son of Parīkṣit, ib.; of a son of Śuna-hotra, Hariv.; m. or n. the quill of a porcupine, L.; a partic. measure of length (cf. *ri*, *pañca-s* &c.); (ī), f., see below. — **kara**, m. N. of a serpent-demon, MBh. — **dā**, f. N. of a daughter of Raudrāśva, L. — **putra**, N. of a place, Buddh. (v.l. *śali*