

Śiva, MW. — **mukha**, n. sg. the head and face, ĀśvGr. — **mauli**, m. 'crest-jewel,' an eminent or distinguished person, Cat. — **rakshin**, m. the body-guard of a prince, Hcar. — **ratna**, n. 'crest-gem,' jewel worn on the head, L. — **ruj**, f. h°-ache, Suśr.; VarBṛS.; Kathās. — **rujā**, f. id., MBh.; Alstonia Scholaris, L. — **ruh**, m. 'head-growing,' hair of the head, L. — **ruha**, m. (ifc. f. ā) id., MBh.; Hariv.; Kāv. &c.; a horn, VarBṛS.; (ā), f. Leea Hirta, L. — **roga**, m. any disease of the head, Suśr.; — **ghna-yajñōpavīta-dāna**, n. N. of wk. — **rti** (°ras-ar°), f. head-ache, Kathās. — **vartin**, mfn. being at the h°, being on the top or summit, W.; = **śirōpasthāyin**, Nār.; m. a chief, W. — **vallī**, f. the crest or comb of a peacock, L. — **vasti**, m. or f. (?) pouring oil or other liquids on the head, L. — **vāhya**, mfn. to be borne or worn on the h°, Campak. — **vireka**, m. anything for cleansing or clearing the h°, ŚāringS. — **virecana**, mfn. cleansing the h°, Suśr.; n. = **vireka**, ib. — **vritta**, n. pepper, L.; — **phala**, m. a kind of Achyranthes Aspera with red flowers, Bhpr. — **vedanā**, f. head-ache, Kād. — **veshta**, m. or °tana, n. a head-dress, turban, L. — **vrata**, n. a partic. religious observance, MuṇḍUp. — **sthi** (°ras-as°), n. 'head-bone,' the skull, L. — **hārin**, m. N. of Śiva, MW. — **hṛit-kamala**, n. the lotus of head and heart, Kathās.

शिरा *śirā*, *śirāla*. See *śirā*, *śirāla*.

शिरि *śiri*, m. (only L.; cf. Uṇ. iv, 142) a murderer, killer; a sword; an arrow; a locust.

शिरिणा *śiriṇā*, f. (prob.) night, RV. ii, 10, 3 (cf. Naigh. i, 7; others 'a cell').

शिरिष्ठ *śirīṣṭha*, m. (prob.) a cloud, RV. x, 155, 1 (cf. Naigh. iv, 3; accord. to Anukr. 'N. of a Rishi having the patr. Bhāradvāja and author of the above hymn').

शिरिशिरा *śirīśirā* (onomat.), with √bhū, P. -bhavati, to hiss, ĀpŚr., Sch.

शिरिशिरया (onom.), Ā. °yate, id., ĀpŚr.

शिरिष *śirīṣha*, m. Acacia Sirissa (n. its flower), ShaḍvBr. &c. &c.; m. pl. N. of a village, Pat. on Pāṇ. i, 2, 51. — **kusuma**, n. the flower of the S° tree, Śak. — **patrā** or **pattrikā**, f. a kind of white Kīñihī (q. v.), L. — **phala**, n. the fruit of S° tree, Suśr. — **bīja**, n. the seed of S° tree, ib. — **vana** or **vana**, n. a wood of S° trees, Pāṇ. viii, 4, 6, Sch. — **śirīshaka**, m. Acacia Sirissa, R.; N. of a serpent-demon, MBh.; (śkā), f. a kind of tree, Bhpr. (cf. *ambu-śirīshikā*).

शिरिशिका, mfn. (fr. *śirīshā*), g. *kumudādi*.

शिरिश्चिन्, m. N. of a son of Viśvāmitra, MBh.; (iñī), f. a country abounding in Śirīsha trees, g. *pushkarādi*.

शिल *śil* (also written *sil*), cl. 6. P. *śilati*, to glean, Dhātup. xxviii, 70.

1. **Śila**, m. (L. also n.; for 2. see col. 2) gleaning, gathering stalks or ears of corn (accord. to Kull. on Mn. x, 112 *śila* = *aneka-dhānyōnnayana*, i. e. 'gleaning more than one ear of corn at a time,' opp. to *uñcha* = *ekāka-dhānyādi-gudakōccayana*), Mn.; MBh. &c.; m. N. of a son of Pāryātra, Ragh. — **m-dhara** or **-m-dhari** (?), m. N. of a man, Pravar. — **rati**, mfn. satisfied with gleaning, MBh. — **vritti**, mfn. subsisting by gleaning, ib. **Śilāda**, m. 'eating ears of corn,' N. of a man, Cat. **Śilāndhas**, n. ears of corn left on a field, BhP. **Śilāhārin**, mfn. one who gathers stalks or ears of corn, MBh. **Śilōñcha**, m. gleaning ears of corn, Āpast.; m. du. or n. sg. (as a Dvandva) gleaning ears and picking up grains (hence 'following an irregular occupation'), Mn.; Yājñ.; BhP.; — **vritti**, f. subsistence by gleaning (or by unusual and irregular occupation), MBh.; BhP.; mfn. = *śila-vritti*, MBh.; Hariv. **Śilōñchana**, n. gleaning ears of corn, BhP. **Śilōñchin**, mfn. subsisting by gleaning, Bālar. **Śilamba**, m. a sage, L.; a weaver, L.

शिलमानखान *śilamāna-khāna*, m. = سليمان خان, Cat.

शिला *śilā*, f. (perhaps connected with √1. śi) a stone, rock, crag, AV. &c. &c.; red arsenic, Suśr.; camphor, L.; the lower mill-stone, L.; the lower timber of a door, L.; the top of the pillar supporting a house, L.; a vein, tendon (for *śira*, q. v.),

L.; N. of a river, R.; of a woman, Cat. — **karṇī**, f. Boswellia Thurifera, L. — **kuṭṭa** or **-kuṭṭaka**, m. a stone-cutter's chisel or hatchet, L. — **kusuma**, n. storax, W. — **°kshara** (°lāk°), n. 'stone-letter,' writing on stone, lithography, Venīs. — **griha**, n. 'rock-house,' a grotto, R.; Rājat. — **ghana**, mfn. firm or hard as a stone or rock, Ragh. — **cakra**, n. a diagram on a stone, Pañcar. — **caya**, m. 'rock-mass,' a mountain (*kanaka-śilā-c°*, a m° of gold), VarBṛS. — **ja**, mfn. produced in a rock or mountain, mineral, W.; n. bitumen, Suśr.; iron, L.; benzoin, storax, W.; petroleum, MW.; any fossil production, ib. (cf. *śila-ja* below). — **jatu**, n. 'rock-exudation,' bitumen, MBh.; Suśr. &c.; red chalk, W.; — **kalpa**, m. N. of wk. — **jit**, n. 'rock-overpowering,' bitumen, L. — **°janī** (°lān°), f. a partic. plant, L. — **°taka** (°lāt°), m. = *atta*, L.; = *tila*, L.; = *vilepa*, L.; = *bila* (?), L.; a fence, enclosure, W. — **tala**, n. a slab of rock, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; the surface of a r°, W. — **°tmaja** (°lāt°), n. 'rock-born,' iron, L. — **°tmikā** (°lāt°), f. a crucible, L. — **tva**, n. the state or nature of stone, Naish. — **tvac**, f. = *valkā*, L. — **dadru**, m. 'rock-eruption,' bitumen, L. — **dāna**, n. the gift of a stone (e.g. of a 'Śālagrāma'), Pañcar. — **°ditya** (°lād°), m. N. of a king, Śatr. (cf. *śilāditya*). — **dhara**, m. N. of the chamberlain of Hima-vat, Pārvat. — **dhātu**, m. 'rock-mineral,' chalk, L.; yellow ochre, L.; red chalk, W.; a white fossil substance, W.; an aluminous earth of a white or yellowish colour, W. — **nicaya**, m. a heap or mass of stones or rock, VarBṛS. — **niryāsa**, m. 'rock-exudation,' bitumen, L. — **nīda**, m. N. of Garuḍa, L. (w. r. -*nīha*; cf. *śilānukas*). — **°nta** (°lānta), m. Bauhinia Tomentosa, L. — **nyāsa-paddhati**, f. N. of wk. — **paṭṭa**, m. a stone slab (for sitting on or grinding), MBh.; Kāv.; Vās. — **paṭṭaka**, m. id., Viddh. — **putra**, m. 'a little rock,' a grindstone, L.; a torso, KapS. — **putraka**, m. a grindst°, MW.; a torso, BrĀrUp., Sch. — **pushpa**, n. 'rock-efflorescence,' bitumen, L.; storax or benzoin, W. — **pesha**, m. a grindstone, MärkP.; grinding with a st°, MW. — **pratikṛiti**, f. a stone image or statue, Hariv. — **prasūna**, n. 'rock-produced,' bitumen, L. — **prāsāda**, m. a stone temple, Rājat. — **phalaka**, n. = *paṭṭa*, Vishn. (Sch.) — **bandha**, m. a stone fence or wall, Rājat. — **bhava**, n. 'rock-produced,' bitumen, L.; storax or benzoin, W. — **bhāva**, m. = *tva*, Kathās. — **bhid**, m. Plectranthus Scutellarioides, Bhpr. — **bheda**, m. id., L.; a stone-cutter's chisel, W. — **maya**, mf(ā) or less correctly ā) n. made of st° (with *varsha*, 'a shower of stones'), Kāv.; BhP.; Vās. — **mala**, n. 'rock-impurity,' bitumen, L. — **māhātmya**, n. N. of wk. — **yūpa**, m. N. of a son of Viśvāmitra, MBh. — **°rambhā** (°lār°), f. the wild plantain, L. — **rasa**, m. 'rock-exudation,' oilbanum, benzoin, incense, W. — **varshin**, mfn. raining stones, Ragh. — **valkala**, m. n. (W.) or *-valkā*, f. (L.) a partic. medicinal substance. — **vaha**, m. pl. N. of a people, R.; (ā), f. N. of a river, ib. — **vītāna**, m. n. a spreading of stones, shower of st°, MW. — **vṛishti**, f. 'st°-rain,' a shower of st°, A.; hail, W. — **vesman**, n. 'rock-abode,' a grotto, Megh. — **vyādhi**, m. 'rock-ailment,' bitumen, L. — **śastra**, n. a stone weapon, Kathās. — **śita**, mfn. sharpened on a st° (as an arrow), MBh.; R. — **°sana** (°lās°), n. a st° seat, W.; mfn. seated on a st°, R.; n. bitumen, L.; benzoin or storax, W. — **sāra**, n. 'rock-essence,' iron, L. — **stambha**, m. a st°-column, Kathās. — **sthāpana-paddhati**, f. N. of wk. — **sveda**, m. 'rock-perspiration,' bitumen, L. — **°hva** or **°hvaya** (°lāh°), n. 'st°-named,' bitumen, L. **Śilōccaya**, m. 'rock-accumulation,' a mountain, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; a high m°, W. **Śilōttha**, mfn. growing upon rocks, produced from r° or st°, W.; n. bitumen, L.; benzoin, storax, W. **Śilōdbhava**, mfn. produced from st° or on r°, W.; n. bitumen, L.; gold, L.; a kind of sandal-wood, L.; benzoin, W. **Śilōdbheda**, m. = *śilā-bhid*, Car. **Śilōraska**, mfn. having a rocky breast (said of the Himālaya), Kum. **Śilānukas**, m. 'dwelling in rocks,' N. of Garuḍa, L.

2. **Śila** (for 1. see col. 1), in comp. for *śilā*. — **garbha-ja**, m. a partic. plant (= *pāshāṇa-bhedana*), L. — **ja**, n. bitumen, L. (cf. *śilā-ja*); (ā), f. a partic. medicinal substance, L. — **prastha**, n. a N., Kās. on Pāṇ. vi, 3, 63. — **vaha**, n. a N., ib. — **vāhā**, f. (prob.) N. of a river, Pāṇ. vi, 3, 63, Sch. **Śili**, m. Betula Bhojpatra, L.; f. the lower timber of a door, W.

Śilika, m., g. *puro-hitādi*.

Śilikā-koshṭha, N. of a village among mountains, Rājat.

Śilin, m. N. of a serpent-demon, MBh.

Śilina, m. N. of a man, ŚBr., Sch.

1. **Śilī**, f. a kind of worm, L. (accord. to some, the female of *ganḍa-pada*); a female frog, MBh., Sch.; = *stambha-śirsha*, L.; = *dvārādhaś-sthita-kāshṭha*, L.; a spike, dart, W.; an arrow, MW. — **prishṭha**, mfn. (applied to a sword), MBh. (*śilī* = *bhekī*, Nilak.) — **mukha**, mfn. N. of a sword, ib. (cf. prec.); = *jaḍī-bhūta*, L.; m. (ifc. f. ā) an arrow, MBh.; Hariv.; Kāv. &c.; (ifc. f. ā) a bee, Kāv.; a fool, W.; a battle, L.; war, W.; N. of a hare, Hit.; Kathās.

2. **Śilī**, in comp. for *śilā*. — √bhū, P. -bhavati, to become stone, turn to st°, become as hard as st°, Vcar. — **bhūta**, mfn. turned to stone, become as hard as stone, Kum.

Śileya, mfn. coming from rock, rocky, stony, MW.; as hard as rock or stone, Pāṇ. v, 3, 102; n. bitumen, L.; benzoin, W.

शिलालिन् *śilālin*, m. N. of the supposed author of partic. Naṭa-sūtras, Pāṇ. iv, 3, 110.

शिलाल *śilāhya* (?), m. N. of a man, Pravar.

शिलिन्द *śilinda*, m. a kind of fish, L.

शिलीन्ध्र *śilīndhra*, m. (perhaps fr. acc. of

1. *śilī* + *dhra* = *dhara*) the plantain tree, Musa Sapientum, L.; a kind of fish, Mystus Chitala, L.; (ā), f. a kind of bird, L.; a kind of worm, L.; earth, clay, L.; (am), n. a mushroom, Hariv.; Kāv. &c. (cf. *uc-chil°*); the flower of the plantain tree, Śis.; a kind of jasmine, L.; a kind of tree, L.

Śilīndhraka, n. a mushroom (esp. one growing out of cow-dung), Bhpr.

शिलीपद् *śilīpada*, m. (= *ślī-p°*) enlarged or swelled leg, elephantiasis, Dhūrtas.

शिलूष *śilūsha*, m. Aegle Marmelos, L.; N. of a Rishi (said to have been an early teacher of the art of dancing), L. (cf. *sailūsha*).

शिलोञ्च *śilōñcha* &c. See col. 1.

शिलु *śilgū*, m. = *sukha*, Naigh. iii, 7.

शिल्प *śilpa*, n. (of doubtful derivation) the art of variegating, variegated or diversified appearance, decoration, ornament, artistic work, VS.; Br.; Hariv.; Kathās.; BhP.; any manual art or craft, any handicraft or mechanical or fine art (64 such arts or crafts, sometimes called *bāhya-kalā*, 'external or practical arts,' are enumerated, e.g. carpentering, architecture, jewellery, farriery, acting, dancing, music, medicine, poetry &c. [cf. IW. 185]; and 64 *abhyantara-kalā*, 'secret arts,' e.g. kissing, embracing, and various other arts of coquetry), ŚākhBr.; Mn.; MBh. &c.; skill in any art or craft or work of art, ingenuity, contrivance, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; any act or work (also m.), BhP.; ceremonial act, ceremony, rite (also m.), MW.; form, shape, Naigh. iii, 7 (cf. *su-śilpa*); a partic. kind of Śastra or hymn (of a highly artificial character, recited on the 6th day of the Prishṭhya Shaḍ-aha, at the Viśvajit &c.), Br.; ŚrS.; a kind of sacrificial ladle (?), L.; (du. with *Jamaḍ-agneḥ*) N. of two Sāmans, ĀrshBr.; m. N. of a teacher, ŚBr.; (ā), f. a barber's shop, L.; (ā), f. a female artisan or mechanic, Cat.; (*śilpā*), mfn. variegated, VS.; TS. — **kara**, m., °rī, f. = *-kāra*, °rī, MW. — **karman**, n. manual labour, handicraft, W. — **kalā-dīpikā**, f. N. of wk. — **kāra** or **raka**, m. an artisan, mechanic, L.; (°rī or °rikā), f. a female artisan, Kālid. — **kārin**, m. (MārKP.), °rī, f. (Bhar.) = prec. — **griha** (BrahmavP.) or **geha** (Kull.), n. a workshop, workroom, manufactory. — **jīvikā**, f. subsistence by art or by a craft, MBh. — **jīvin**, m. 'living by art &c.,' an artisan, mechanic, craftsman, ĀpŚr., Sch. (v. l.); (iñī), f. a female artisan, L. — **tva**, n. the state of being variegated or decorated, Pañcar. — **prajāpati**, m. N. of Viśva-karman, MBh. — **lekha**, m. N. of wk. — **vat**, m. 'skilled in art,' an artisan, MBh.; Hariv. — **vidyā**, f. the science of arts or mechanics, Pañcar. — **vidhāna-dṛishṭa**, mfn. made according to the rules of art, VarYogay. — **vritti**, f. = *jīvikā*, Gaut. — **śāla**, n. or °lā, f. = *-griha*, L. — **śāstra**, n. = *-vidyā*, VarBṛS. (also N. of a partic. class of wks. on any mechanical or fine art, as architecture &c.; cf.