

learned man, well-behaved, MBh.; -*viruddha*, mfn. opposed to the practice of the virtuous, MW.; °*rd-viruddha*, mfn. not opposed to the p^o of the v^o, ib. **Śishtācīrṇa**, mfn. practised by the learned, ib. **Śishtādīśhṭa**, mfn. prescribed or approved by the learned, MBh. **Śishtādhyāya**, m. N. of wk. **Śishtāntaka**, m. 'destroyer of the learned,' N. of a man, Kautukas. **Śishtārtham**, ind. for (the sake of) instruction, MBh. (v.l. *sikshārtham*).

1. **Śishti**, f. (for 2. see below) direction, instruction, Pat.; order, command, Bhadrab.; correction, punishment, Gaut. (°*ty-artham*, for the sake of correction, Mn. iv, 164).

Śishya, mfn. to be taught (see *a-s*°; *a-nishpanne nishpanna-śabdah śishyah*, 'it must be taught that the word *nishpanna* has the meaning of *a-nishpanna*, Vārtt. on Pān. iii, 2, 132); to be instructed (see *a-s*°); m. a pupil, scholar, disciple (*ā*, f. a female pupil), ShaḍvBr.; MBh. &c.; passion, anger, W.; violence, ib. -*tā*, f., -*tva*, n. the state or character of a pupil, pupilage, instruction, Kāv.; Kathās.; BhP. -*dhī-vṛiddhida-mahā-tantra*, n. N. of wk. -*paramparā*, f. a series or succession of pupils or disciples, Sāmkhyak. -*putra*, m. a pupil equal to a son, MW. -*pradeya*, mfn. to be delivered or imparted to p^os, ib. -*praśnōpanishad*, f. N. of a Vedānta wk. -*rūpin*, mfn. having the form or appearance of a disciple, Kathās. -*sikshā-vāda*, m. N. of a Nyāya wk. -*śishti*, f. chastisement or correction of a pupil, W. -*sakha*, m. having a p^o for a friend, MBh. -*hitā*, f. N. of Bhaṭṭōtpala's Comm. on the Laghu-jātaka; -*nyāsa*, m. N. of a gram. wk. by Ugra-bhūti. -*hitāshini*, f. 'p^o's well-wisher,' N. of a Comm. on Megha-dūta. **Śishyōpanishad**, f. N. of an Upanishad.

Śishyaka, m. a pupil, scholar, Yājñ.; N. of a man, Buddh.

Śishyāya, Nom. (fr. *śishya*, only p. p. °*yāyita*, n. impers.) to become the pupil of (gen.), Sāh.

Śishyī-√kṛi, P. -*karoti*, to make any one (acc.) a pupil of (gen.), Kathās.

शिक्षि 2. *śishti*, f. (fr. √*siksh*, for 1. see above), help, aid (in *su-s*°, q. v.)

शिक्ष सिक्हा, *sikhla* &c. See *sikhla*.

शिक्षण *sikhana*. See *sikhana*.

शी 1. *śī*, cl. 2. *Ā*. (Dhātup. xxiv, 22) *śēte* (with *Guṇa* throughout the pr. stem: thus, *śāye* [in RV. also 3. sg.], *śēshe* &c., 3. pl. *śērate* [in AV. also *śēre* and Class. *śāyire*]; Pot. *śāyita*, RV. &c.; Impv. *śētām* and *śāyām*, AV.; impf. *aśeta*, ŚBr. &c., 3. pl. *aśerata* [in RV. also *aśeran*], p. *śāyāna*, RV. &c.; Ved. and ep. also cl. 1. *śāyate*, °*ti*; impf. *āśayat* and *aśāyata*, RV.; pf. *śāyite*, *śāyire*, Br.; p. Ved. *śāyānā*, Class. *śāyāna*; aor. *aśayishṭa*, Subj. *śēshan*, RV.; fut. *śāyitā*, Up., 2. sg. °*tāse*, ŚBr.; *śāyishyate*, °*ti*, Br.; *śēshyate*, °*ti*, MBh.; inf. *śāyādhyai*, RV.; *śāyitum*, MBh.; ind. p. *śāyitvā*, Up. &c.; -*śāyā*, Kāv.), to lie, lie down, recline, rest, repose, RV. &c. &c.; to remain unused (as Soma), TS.; to lie down to sleep, fall asleep, sleep, Gr̥SrS.; MBh. &c.; (with *patye*) to lie down to a husband (for sexual intercourse), Pat.; (*madane na* √*śī* = 'to be impotent'), VarBṛS.: Pass. *śāyate*, Gr. (aor. *aśāyi*, ib., pr. p. once in MBh. *śāyat*): Caus. *śāyayati*, °*te* (aor. *aśāyayat*), to cause to lie down, lay down, put, throw, fix on or in (loc.), MBh.; Kāv. &c.; to cause to lie down, allow to rest or sleep, Bhaṭṭ.; Rājat.; BhP.: Desid. *śāyishate*, to wish to rest or sleep, Daś.: Intens. *śāśayate*, *śēśayiti*, *śēśeti*, Gr. [Cf. Gk. *κείσθαι*, 'to lie'; *κοίτη*, 'a bed.']

Śayana, **śayaniya** &c. See p. 1055, col. 3.

2. **Śī**, mfn. (ifc.) lying, resting (see *jihma-madh-yama-śī* &c.); f. sleep, repose, L.; devotion, tranquillity, L.

शी 3. *śī* (connected with √2. *śad*; cf. Pān. vii, 3, 78), cl. 4. *Ā*. *śīyate*, to fall out or away, disappear, vanish, TBr.; Bhaṭṭ.

शीक *sik* (also written *sik*), cl. 1. *Ā*. (Dhātup. iv, 1) *śikate* (pf. *śīśike*, aor. *aśikishṭa* &c., Gr.), to rain in fine drops, drizzle, sprinkle, wet, moisten, Hcar.; Bhaṭṭ.; to go, move, Dhātup. iv, 11 (v.l.): Caus. *śikayati*, to besprinkle, Hcar.; (cl. 10.) 'to speak' or 'to shine' (*bhāshār-*

the or *bhāshārthe*), Dhātup. xxxiii, 116; *āmarshane* or *marshane*, xxxiv, 20. [Cf. Gk. *κηλια*.]

Śikara, m. (mostly pl.; also written *sikara*) fine or drizzling rain, drizzle, spray, mist, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; a fine drop of rain or water, W.; coldness, L.; n. the resin of the Sarala pine or the tree itself, L.; mf(ā)n. cold, L. -*kāna*, m. a drop of rain or water, Ratnāv. -*varshin*, mfn. raining in fine drops, drizzling, Megh. **Śikarāmbu** (BhP.), °*mbhas* (VarBṛS.), n. rain-water. **Śikarārdra**, mfn. wet with rain or spray, Ragh. **Śikarāgha**, mfn. abounding with mist, having much spray or fine rain, W.

Śikarin, mfn. sprinkling, drizzling, scattering spray, Ragh.; Sāh.; spirting water (as the trunk of an elephant), Uttarar.

Śikāya, P. °*yati* (accord. to Pān. iii, 1, 17, Vārtt. 1, *Ā*. °*yate*; only p. °*yāt* and °*yishyāt*), to rain in fine drops, drizzle, sprinkle, drip, TS.; VS.

Śikitā, mfn. rained in fine drops, sprinkled, TS.

शीकयत *sikayata*, m. N. of a man, g. *ti-kādi*.

शीक्षा *sikshā*, f. incorrect form of *sikshā* (q. v.), TĀr.; ApŚr. &c. **Śikshādhyāyōpanishad** and **Śikshōpanishad**, f. N. of wks.

शीघ्र *śighra*, mf(ā)n. (of doubtful derivation) quick, speedy, swift, rapid (*dm* and *ena*, ind. quickly, rapidly, fast), VS.; MBh.; Kāv. &c.; m. N. of a son of Agni-varṇa, Hariv.; Pur.; N. of Vāyu, the wind, L.; (*ā*, f. Croton Polyandrum or Tiglium, L.; N. of a river, MBh.; n. (in astron.) conjunction (accord. to others 'parallax'); the root of Andropogon Muricatus, L.; = *cakrāṅga*, L. -*karman*, n. the calculation of the conjunction of a planet, Sūryas. -*kārin*, mfn. acting or operating speedily, Hariv.; Kathās.; acute (as a disease), Car. (applied to a kind of fever, Bhpr.); °*ri-tva*, n. acuteness, Car. -*kṛit*, mfn. acting speedily, MBh. -*kṛitya*, mfn. to be done quickly, Pañcat. -*kendra*, n. the distance from the conjunction (of a planet), Sūryas., Sch. -*kopin*, mfn. quickly angry, irritable, MW. -*ga*, mf(ā)n. going or moving or running quickly, MBh.; Hariv.; R. &c.; m. N. of the sun, MBh.; of a son of Agni-varṇa, R.; of a hare, Pañcat.; -*tva*, n. quick motion, Kām. -*gaṅga*, mfn. (a place) where the Ganges flows rapidly, Pān. ii, 1, 21, Sch. -*gati*, f. the swiftest motion of a planet (i. e. when arrived at the conjunction), VarBṛS.; mfn. = *ga*, VarYogay. -*gantri* or -*gamana* (MW.) or -*gāmin* (R.; Pañcar.), mfn. id. -*cāra*, mfn. id. (in *mandala-s*°, 'whirling around'), Vikr. -*cetana*, mfn. having quick intellect, very sagacious (as a dog), Cān.; m. a dog, L. -*janman*, m. Guilandina Bonduc, L.; another plant (= *karaija*), MW. -*java*, mfn. moving or running rapidly, R. -*tara*, mfn. more quick, very swift; (*am*, ind. as swiftly as possible), Pañcat.; -*gati*, mfn. moving more swiftly, VarYogay. -*tā*, f. (MBh.; Śiś.) or -*tva*, n. (MBh.; R.; Märkp.) quickness, speed, rapidity. -*parākrama*, mfn. having quick energy, going to work quickly, quickly resolved, R. -*paridhi*, m. the epicycle of the conjunction of a planet, Sūryas. -*pāni*, mfn. quick-handed (applied to the wind), ShaḍvBr. -*pātin*, mfn. flying or moving or acting quickly, Kām. -*pāyin*, mfn. drinking or sucking quickly, Suśr. -*pushpa*, m. Agati Grandiflora, L. -*phala*, n. the equation of the conjunction, Sūryas. -*bāhukāyana*, m. N. of a man, Cat. -*buddha*, m. N. of a teacher, Buddh. -*buddhi*, mfn. quick-witted, MW. -*bodha*, mfn. quickly understood; m. N. of various wks.; -*bhūshana*, n. N. of wk. -*bodhini*, f. (with *nāma-mālā*) N. of wk. -*yāna*, n. (also pl.) rapid motion, MBh.; mfn. moving rapidly, Kām. -*yāyin*, mfn. id., R. -*laṅghana*, mfn. springing or jumping quickly, moving rapidly, Ghaṭ. -*vaha*, mf(ā)n. flowing rap^o, Suśr. -*vāhin*, mfn. moving rap^o, R. -*vikrama*, mfn. = *parākrama*, R.; BhP. -*vega*, mfn. having a rapid course, R. -*vedhin*, mfn. shooting quickly, L.; m. a good archer, MW. -*samcārin*, mfn. moving quickly, R. -*srotas*, mfn. having a rapid current, R. **Śighrāstra**, mfn. having fast-flying missiles (-*tva*, n.), MBh. **Śighrōcca**, n. 'apsis of the swiftest motion (of a planet),' a conjunction, Sūryas., Sch. (cf. IW. 179).

Śighrāya, Nom. *Ā*. °*yate*, to become quick or rapid, Bhaṭṭ.; to hasten, MW.

Śighrin, mfn. quick, speedy, hasty, fleet, rapid, Śiksh.

Śighriya, (only L.) mfn. quick, fleet; m. N. of Śiva; of Vishṇu; the fighting of cats.

Śighriya, mfn. quick, speedy, rapid, MW.

Śighrya, mfn. hasty, VS.; n. quickness, speed, rapidity, MW.

शीत *śīt*, onomat. (also written *sīt*) a sound made by drawing in the breath (to express any sudden thrill of pleasure or pain, and esp. pleasurable sensations during sexual enjoyment). -*kāra*, m. (also written *sīt-kāra*) the sound *śīt* (supposed to indicate pleasure, pain, or applause; also applied to the noise of spirting water &c.), Kāv.; Kathās. -*kārin*, mfn. uttering the sound *śīt*, Amar. -*√kṛi*, P. -*karoti*, to utter the sound *śīt*, Gīt. -*kṛita*, n. or -*kṛiti*, f. the utterance of the sound *śīt*, Kāv. -*kṛitin*, mfn. = -*kārin*, Nalod.

शीत *śīta*, mf(ā)n. (fr. *śyai*; cf. *śina*) cold, cool, chilly, frigid (with ind. p. of √*kṛi* either *śītam kṛitya* or *kṛitvā*, g. *sākshādi*), RV. &c. &c.; dull, apathetic, sluggish, indolent, L.; boiled (= *kvathita*; *śīta* prob. w. r. for *śrita*), L.; m. Calamus Rotang, L.; Cordia Myxa and Latifolia, L.; Azadirachta Indica, L.; = *asana-parṇi* and *parpatā*, L.; camphor, L.; (*ā*, f. spirituous liquor, L.; a kind of Dūrvā grass, L.; another kind of grass (= *sil-pikā*), L.; often w. r. for *śitā* (q. v.); n. cold, coldness, cold weather, L.; cold water, L.; Cassia bark, L. -*kāra*, mfn. causing coolness, Suśr.; m. 'cool-rayed,' the moon (*ambhaḥ-śīta-k*°, the m^o reflected in water, Prab.), Var.; Kathās.; camphor, L. -*kāla*, m. the cold season, Suśr.; Ritus.; VarBṛS. &c. -*kālina*, mfn. belonging to or produced in the c^o season, W. -*kirāna*, m. 'cold-rayed,' the moon, Var. -*kumbha*, m. the fragrant oleander, L.; (*ī*), f. Pistia Stratiotes, L. -*kṛicchra*, m. (or n., *Ā*.) a partic. religious penance (consisting in eating only cold food), Vishṇu. -*kṛicchra*, n. id., L. -*kriyā*, f. the act of cooling, Mālav. -*kshāra*, n. refined borax, L. -*gandha*, n. 'having cool fragrance,' white sandal, L.; (*ā*, f. Minusops Elengi, L. -*gātra*, m. 'causing cool limbs,' a kind of fever, Bhpr. -*gu*, m. = *kirāna*, Var.; Kathās.; camphor, *Ā*; -*tanaya*, m. 'son of the moon,' the planet Mercury, VarBṛS., Sch. -*campaka*, m. = *dīpa*, *tarpana* (*ātarpana*), *darpana*, L. -*jvara*, m. a fever with cold fits, Kathās.; Bhpr. -*tā*, f. (MBh.; R.; Cān. &c.) or -*tva*, n. (R.; Sāh.) coldness, cold. -*dīdhiti*, m. = *kirāna*, VarBṛS. -*dūrvā*, f. white Dūrvā grass, L. (w. r. for *śīta-a*°). -*dyuti*, m. = *kirāna*, Hās. -*pañka*, m. rum, spirit distilled from molasses, L. -*parṇi* (m. c., Suśr.) or -*parṇi* (L.), f. Gynandropsis Pentaphylla; (*ī*), f. Cleome Pent^o, W.; another plant (= *arka*), W. -*pallava*, m. Ardisea Solanacea, W.; (*ā*, f. another plant (= *bhūmi-jambu*), MW. -*pākinī*, f. = *kākolī*, *mahā-samaṅgā*, L. -*pāki*, f. a kind of potherb, MBh. (Sida Cordifolia, Abrus Precatorius, = *kākolī*, L.) -*pākya*, n. (prob.) a kind of plant or fruit, Suśr. -*pāni*, mfn. 'cold-handed,' cold-rayed (as the moon), ShaḍvBr. -*pitṭa*, n. a tumour caused by a chill (attended with fever and sickness and compared to a swelling caused by a wasp sting), BhP.; ŚārngS.; increase of bile or phlegm caused by cold, MW. -*pushpa* (only L.), m. Acacia Sirissa; (*ā*, f. Sida Cordifolia; n. Cyperus Rotundus. -*pushpaka*, m. Calotropis Gigantea, L. (v.l. *śīva-p*°); n. bitumen, L. -*pūtanā*, f. a kind of female demon (causing illness in children), MBh.; Suśr. -*prada* or -*prabha*, m. camphor, L. -*priya*, m. = *parpatā*, L. -*phala* (only L.), m. Ficus Glomerata; Cordia Myxa; (*ā*, f. Emblica Officinalis. -*balā*, f. a kind of plant (= *mahā-samaṅgā*), L. -*budhna*, mfn. having a cold bottom (as a vessel), ĀpŚr. -*bhañjirasa*, m. a partic. mixture, Bhpr.; Rasar. -*bhānavi*, mf(ā)n. lunar, Dhūrtan. -*bhānu*, m. 'cool-rayed,' the moon, ib. -*bhīta*, mfn. afraid of cold (held to be wrong with Brāhmins), MBh. -*bhīru*, m. sensitive to cold, Jasminum Zambac, L. -*bhīruka*, mfn. sensitive to c^o; m. a kind of rice, Suśr.; Vāgbh. -*bhojin*, mfn. eating cold food, Pān. iii, 2, 78, Sch. -*mañjarī*, f. Nyctanthes Arbor Tristis, L. -*maya*, mf(ā)n. having a cold nature, cool, Hariv. -*mayūkha*, m. = *kirāna*, VarYogay.; camphor, L.; -*mālin*, m. the moon, VarBṛS. -*marīci*, m. = *kirāna*, Kāv.; camphor, L. -*mūlaka*, mfn. having a cool root, MW.; n. the root of An-