

शैषोपाध्यायिका *śaishyopādhyāyikā*, f. (fr. *śiṣhya + upādhyāya*) the relation between pupil and teacher, Pāṇ. v, 1, 133, Sch.

शैसीक *śaisika* and *śaisita*, m. pl. N. of a people, VP.

शो *śo* (cf. √*i. śi*), cl. 3. P. *ā. śiśāti, śiśāte* (accord to Dhātup. xxvi, 36 also cl. 4. P. *śyati*, cf. *ni-√so*; pf. *śasau*, Gr.; p. *śasānā*, AV.; aor. *asīta*, cf. *sam-√so*; *asāt* or *asāsīt*, Gr.; Prec. *śāyāt*, ib.; fut. *śātā, śāsyati*, ib.; ind. -*śāya*, AV.), to whet, sharpen (Ā. 'one's own' weapons or horns), RV.; AV.; Hariv.: Pass. *śāyate*, Gr.: Caus. *śāyayati*, ib.; Desid. *śiśāsati*, ib.: Intens. *śāśāyate, śāśeti, śāśāti*, ib. [? Cf. Gk. *ἀκῆ* &c.]

Śāta, mfn. See I. *śāta*, p. 1063, col. 3.

4. Śitā, mfn. (for I. &c. see p. 1069, col. 3) whetted, sharp, RV. &c. &c.; thin, slender, weak, feeble, L.

शोस *śoṣa* (substituted in certain formulas) for √*śans*.

Śoṣāmas, °*sāvas, sāva* (substituted) for *śan-sāmas, sāvas, sāva* (cf. *śom, śoṣoṣasavas*), TS.

शोक *śokā*, mfn. (√*śuc*) burning, hot, AV.; (*śoka*), m. (ifc. f. *ā*) flame, glow, heat, RV.; AV.; ŚBr.; sorrow, affliction, anguish, pain, trouble, grief for (gen. or comp.), RV. &c. &c.; Sorrow personified (as a son of Death or of Droṇa and Abhimati), Pur.; (*ī*), f., see below. -*kara*, m. Semecarpus Anacardium, L. (w. r. for *śopha-kā*). -*karshita*, mfn. harassed by sorrow, agonized with grief, R. -*carcā*, f. 's°-repetition, indulgence in grief, L. -*cchid*, mfn. sorrow-removing, W. -*ja*, mfn. produced by s°, MBh. -*tarā*, mf(ā)n. conquering s°, ŚBr. -*dukhā-samanvita*, mfn. affected by s° and pain, MW. -*nāśa*, m. 's°-destroying, the Aśoka tree, L. -*nāśana*, mfn. s°-destroying, a remover of grief, R. -*nihata*, mfn. struck down or overcome with s°, Mṛicch.; Hit. -*pañka*, m. n. a slough of sorrow, s° compared to a quagmire, MBh. -*parāyana*, mfn. wholly given up to s°, MBh.; R. -*paripluta*, mfn. overwhelmed with s°, MBh. -*pātrātman*, mfn. id. (lit. 'whose soul is a receptacle for s°'), Śak. -*bhaṅga*, m. 's°-break, dissipation or removal of grief, MW. -*bhāra*, m. a weight or burden of s°, MārKp. -*māya*, mf(ā)n. consisting of or full of s°, Kathās. -*mūrchita*, mfn. stupefied or stunned by grief, W. -*rugna*, mfn. broken down with s°, in great distress, R. -*lālasa*, mfn. entirely given up to s°, MBh.; R. -*vat*, mfn. sorrowful, ib. -*vartavya*, mfn. (fr. √*i. vṛi*) to be involved in or exposed or obnoxious to sorrow, Śak. (v.l.) -*vikala*, mfn. overwhelmed with s°, A. -*vināśana* or °*śin*, mfn. destroying or removing sorrow, MBh. -*vivardhana*, mfn. increasing s°, ib. -*vihvala*, mfn. afflicted with s°, A. -*samvigna-mānasa*, mfn. having the heart distracted with s°, Bhag. -*santapta*, mfn. consumed by s°, R.; -*mānasa*, mfn. one whose mind is c° by s°, MW. -*sāgara*, m. a sea of sorrow, ocean of trouble, R. -*sthāna*, n. any circumstance or occasion of sorrow, MBh.; Hit. -*hārī*, f. a kind of plant (= *vana-barbarikā*), L. (w. r. for *śopha-hārīn*). *Śokākula*, mfn. overwhelmed or overcome with s°, Nal. *Śokāgāra*, m. n. 'lamentation-room, an apartment to which women retire for weeping, Divyāv. *Śokāgni*, m. the fire of s°, violent grief, Kāv.; Hit.; -*santapta*, mfn. consumed by the fire of s° or grief, W. *Śokātiga*, mfn. overcoming s°, KathUp. *Śokātisāra*, m. diarrhoea produced by s°, MW. *Śokānala*, m. = *śokāgni*, ib. *Śokānuśoka*, n. s° upon s°, continual sorrow, R. *Śokāntara*, mfn. free from sorrow, BrĀUp. (*ā-s°*, ŚBr.) *Śokānvita*, mfn. filled with s°, MW. *Śokāpanuda*, mfn. removing or alleviating s°, Pāṇ. iii, 2, 5. *Śokāpanoda*, m. removal of s°, MW.; mfn. = °*kāpanuda*, Pāṇ. iii, 2, 5, Vārtt.; m. a remover of grief, teacher of wisdom, W. *Śokāpaha*, mfn. destroying or removing sorrow, Vop. *Śokāpahartri*, mfn. taking away or removing s°, W. *Śokābhībhūta*, mfn. afflicted with s°, A. *Śokārātibhaya-trāna*, n. protection or a protector from s° and enemies and danger, Hit. *Śokāri*, m. 'sorrow-enemy, Nauclea Cadamba, L. *Śokārta*, mfn. afflicted with s°, Hit. *Śokārti*, f. visitation or affliction by s°, Mālatim. *Śokāviṣṭa*, mfn. filled with s°, ib. *Śokāveśa*, m. a fit or paroxysm of s°, Śak. *Śokāka-māya*, mf(ā)n. consisting of s°

only, MW. *Śokōtpādana*, mfn. causing sorrow, ib. *Śokōdbhava*, mfn. arising from s°, W. *Śokōmathita-cittātman*, mfn. having the thoughts and mind agitated by sorrow, MBh. *Śokōpahata*, mfn. afflicted with sorrow, ib.

Śoca. See *a-śoca*.

Śocana, mfn., Pāṇ. iii, 2, 150; n. (L.) and (*ā*), f. (Hāsy.) grief, sorrow.

Śocaniya, mfn. lamentable, deplorable (n. impers. 'it should be lamented'), Kālid., Rājat. -*tā*, f. deplorableness, Kum.

Śocayat, mf(anti)n. (fr. Caus.) causing to burn or causing to grieve; (*śocāyanti*), f. pl. 'inflaming, afflicting,' N. of the Apsaras of the Gandharva Kāma, TBr.

Śocayitri, m. a causer of grief or pain, ib.

Śocī, f. flame, glow, AV.; ĀpŚi.

Śocitavya, mfn. to be lamented or mourned ('eye, ind. 'when there is reason for lamentation or mourning'), deplorable, MBh.; R.; Pañcat.

Śocish, in comp. for *śocis*. -*keśa* (*śocish-*), mfn. 'flame-haired,' having flaming locks (applied to Agni and the sun), RV.; ŚBr.; m. fire, L. -*mat* (*śocish-*), mfn. flaming, shining, radiant, RV.

Śocishṭha, mfn. shining very much, most brilliant (said to be superl. of *śukra*), RV.

Śocis, n. flame, glow, radiance, light, RV.; AV.; Hariv.; colour, Kpr.; splendour, beauty, BhP.; mfn. shining, brilliant, ib.

Śocya, mfn. to be lamented (n. impers.), deplorable, miserable, MBh.; Kāv. &c.; -*tā*, f. deplorableness, miserable condition, Kathās.; = next, MW.

Śocyaka, m. a deplorable or miserable person, wretched man, L.

शोकी *śokī*, f. = *rātri*, night, Naigh. i, 7.

शोटीर्य *śoṭīrya*, n. = *śautīrya*, valour, heroism, L.

शोठ *śoṭha*. See p. 1081, col. 3.

शोद *śodha*, w. r. for *śodha*, Kathās.

शोण *śoṇa* (rather Nom. fr. next), cl. I. P. (Dhātup. xiii, 13) *śoṇati* (occurring only in pf. *śuṣoṇa*), to be or become red, Hcar.; to go, move, approach, Dhātup.

Śoṇa, mf(ā)n. red, crimson, purple, RV. &c. &c.; m. redness, BhP.; fire, L.; Bignonia Indica or a variety of it, L.; red sugar cane, L.; a chestnut or bay horse, L.; the river Sona or Sone (also *ā*, f.; it rises in Gondwana in the district of Nagpore, on the table-land of Amara-kaṅṭhaka, four or five miles east of the source of the Narmadā [Nerbudda], and running first northerly and then easterly for 500 miles falls into the Ganges above Pātali-putra or Patnā), MBh.; R. &c.; N. of a partic. ocean, L.; of a man, g. *naḍḍādi*; of a prince of the Pañcālas, ŚBr.; (*ā*), f., see above; n. blood, L.; red-lead, L. -*karna*, mfn. having red ears, Kāth. -*jhīntikā*, f. a kind of red-flowering Barleria Cristata, L. -*jhīntī*, f. N. of two plants (= *kurabaka* and *kaṅṭhikī*), L. -*tā*, f. redness, Kathās. -*nada*, m. N. of a river, MW. -*patra*, m. a kind of red-flowering hogweed, L. -*padma*, m. (Gīt.) or °*maka*, n. (L.) a red lotus. -*pura*, n. N. of a well-known town and place of pilgrimage. -*pushpaka*, m. Bauhinia Variegata, Bhpr. -*pushpī*, f. a kind of plant (= *sindūra-p°*), L. -*prastha*, v. l. for *śoṇā-pr°*. -*bhadra*, m. N. of a river, R. -*manī* (m. c.), f. a ruby, Sāh. -*ratna*, n. a red gem, ruby, L. -*vajra*, n. a kind of steel, L. -*śālī*, m. red rice, L. -*sangama*, m. 'Śoṇa-confluence,' N. of a celebrated place of pilgrimage, MW. -*sambhava*, n. the root of long pepper, L. -*haya*, mfn. having red horses (said of Droṇa), MBh. *Śoṇādhara*, mf(ā)n. red-lipped, Bhām. *Śoṇā-prastha*, g. *mālādī*. *Śoṇāmbu*, m. 'having crimson water,' N. of one of the seven clouds at the destruction of the world, Cat. *Śoṇāśman*, m. a red stone, ruby, Vcar. *Śoṇāśva*, mfn. = *śoṇa-haya*, MBh.; m. N. of a son of Rājādhīdeva, Hariv. *Śoṇōttarā*, f. N. of a woman, Mudr. *Śoṇōpala*, m. a red stone, MW.; a ruby, Dharmasarm.

Śoṇaka, m. Bignonia Indica, Bhpr.

Śoṇāka, m. id., VarBrS.

Śoṇāya, Nom. *ā. °yate*, to redder, become red, BhP. °*yita*, mfn. become red, ib.

Śoṇita, mfn. red, W.; n. (ifc. f. *ā*) blood (also

pl.), GṛŚrS. &c. &c.; the sap of trees, resin, Suśr.; saffron, Bhpr. -*candana*, n. red sandal, L. -*tva*, n. the being blood, bloodiness, MBh. -*pa*, mfn. drinking bl°, W.; bl°-sucking, MW. -*pāraṇā*, f. a breakfast of bl°, Ragh. -*pitta*, n. hemorrhage, Suśr.; -*vat*, mfn. subject to h°, ib. -*pura*, n. N. of the city of the Asura Bāṇa, Hariv.; Pur. -*priyā*, f. N. of a goddess, Sindhās. -*bindu-varshin*, mfn. showering drops of blood, MW. -*māṇsa-sāra*, mfn. having blood and flesh for essence, VarBrS. -*mehin*, mfn. discharging urine mixed with bl°, Suśr. -*varṇana*, n. description of the properties of blood; °*nīya*, mfn. relating to that subject, Suśr. -*varshin*, mfn. flowing with bl°, Rājat. -*śar-karā*, f. sugar of honey, L. -*sāhvaya*, mfn. named after bl°; (with *pura*), n. = *pura*, Hariv. -*snāta*, mfn. bathed in bl°, MW. *Śoṇitāksha*, m. 'having blood-shot eyes,' N. of a Rākshasa, R. *Śoṇitākhyā*, mfn. = °*ta-sāhvaya*, BhP. *Śoṇitā-digdha*, mfn. blood-stained, MBh. *Śoṇitābhi-shyanda*, m. congestion of bl°, Car. *Śoṇitāmaya*, m. a partic. disease of the bl°, L. *Śoṇitārbuda*, n. a bloody tumour, Suśr. *Śoṇitārsas*, n. 'bl°-pustules,' a partic. disease of the eyelid, Suśr.; °*śin*, mfn. suffering from the above disease, Un. iv, 195, Sch. *Śoṇitāśin*, mfn. drinking blood (fig.), Venis. *Śoṇitāhvaya*, n. 'having name of bl°,' saffron, L. *Śoṇitōkshita*, mfn. bl°-stained, MBh. *Śoṇitōtpala*, n. a red lotus, MW. *Śoṇitōtpādaka*, m. a spiller of blood, Mn. iv, 168. *Śoṇitōda*, m. N. of a Yaksha, MBh. *Śoṇitōpala*, m. 'blood-stone,' a ruby, L. *Śoṇitōughā*, m. a torrent of blood, MW.

Śoṇitin. See *vāta-s°*.

Śoṇiman, m. redness, Kāv.; Kād.; BhP.

Śoṇī, f. N. of a town. -*pura-māhātmya*, n. N. of a ch. of the Padma-purāṇa.

Śoṇī-√*kṛi*, P. -*karoti*, to colour blood-red, Hcar.; Kād.

शोण्ड *śoṇḍa, śoṇḍī*, w. r. for *śauṇḍa*, °*ḍi*.

शोथ *śoṭha*, m. (ifc. f. *ā*; fr. √*sū* = *svi*) a swelling, tumour, morbid intumescence, dropsy, Suśr. -*kṛit*, m. 'causing swellings (? w. r. for *-hṛit*),' Semecarpus Anacardium, L. -*ghnī*, f. 'removing tumours,' Boerhavia Procumbens or Desmodium Gangeticum, L. -*jīṭ*, m. id., Boerhavia Procumbens, L. -*jihma*, m. hogweed, MW. -*roga*, m. 'swelling disease,' dropsy, Bhpr. -*śatra*, m. = *śoṭhāri*, L. -*hṛit*, m. 'tumour-removing,' Semecarpus Anacardium, L. *Śoṭhāri*, m. 'enemy of swellings,' Boerhavia Procumbens, L.

Śoṭhaka, m. = *śoṭha* above, L.

शोद्धव्य *śoddhavya*, mfn. (fut. p. p., see √*sudh*) to be cleansed or purified or corrected, MW.

Śodha, m. purification, cleansing, Vop.; correction, setting right, MW.; payment, ib.; retaliation, ib. -*pattra*, n. a sheet or paper of corrections (cf. *suddhi-p°*), ib.

Śodhaka, mf(ikā)n. purificatory, m. a purifier, R.; corrective, MW.; (in arithm. or alg.) 'corrector,' the subtrahend, the quantity to be subtracted from a number (to render it capable of yielding an exact square root), Col.; (*ikā*), f. a red variety of Panicum Italicum, L.; n. a partic. kind of earth (= *kaṅ-kushṭha*), L.

Śodhana, mfn. cleaning, purifying, cleansing, refining, purgative, Mn.; MBh.; Suśr.; m. the citron tree, L.; Alangium Hexapetalum, L.; (*ī*), f., see below; (*am*), n. the act of cleaning, purifying, correcting, improving, Nir.; KātyŚr.; MBh. &c.; refining (as of metals for chemical or medicinal purposes), W.; a means of purification, Mn.; Suśr.; clearing up, sifting, investigation, examination, correction, Kām.; Hit.; Yājñ., Sch.; payment, acquittance, W.; justifying, exculpating, R.; expiation, MW.; retaliation, punishment, ib.; removal, eradication, Mn.; MBh. &c.; (in arithm.) subtraction, Bijag.; excrement, ordure, ib.; green vitriol, ib.

Śodhanaka, m. a kind of official or servant in a judge's court (charged with cleaning and keeping it in order), Mṛicch.

Śodhanī, f. a broom, brush, L.; the indigo plant or = *tāmra-vallī*, L. -*bija*, n. the seed of Croton Jamalgotā, L.

Śodhanīya, mfn. to be cleansed or purified, Kull.; to be discharged or paid, Kathās.; serving for puri-