

m. (only L.) 'having white lustre,' the moon; camphor; cuttle-fish bone; Achyranthes Atropurpurea; a wh^o-flowering variety of Clitoria Ternatea. — **nāman**, m. Clitoria Ternatea, Car. — **nīla**, mfn. wh^o and black, L.; m. a cloud, L. — **nyāṅga**, mfn. having a white mark, ĀpŚr. — **paksha**, mfn. white-winged, PārGṛ. — **paṭa**, m. N. of a Jaina teacher, Piṅg., Sch.; pl. N. of a Jaina sect, Hcar.; Inscr. — **patra**, n. a white feather, MW.; m. 'white-feathered,' a goose (see comp.); (ā), f. a kind of tree, L.; (°ra)-**ratha**, m. 'whose vehicle is a goose,' N. of Brahmā, L. — **padma**, n. a wh^o lotus, Pañcar.; Kālac. — **parpa**, m. N. of a mountain, MärkP.; (ā), f. Pistia Stratiotes, L. — **parṇāsa**, m. white basil, L. — **parvata**, m. 'wh^o mountain,' N. of a m^o, MBh.; Hariv.; R. — **pāki**, f. a kind of plant or its fruit, g. *haritaky-ādi*. — **pātālā**, f. a white-flowering variety of Bignonia, L. — **pāda**, m. N. of one of Śiva's attendants, L. — **piṅga**, m. 'wh^o and tawny,' a lion, L. — **piṅgala**, mfn. tawny, L.; m. a lion, L.; N. of Śiva, MW. — **piṅgalaka**, m. a lion, L. — **piṅditaka**, m. a kind of tree, L. — **pī-tala**, m. yellow-whiteness; mf(ā)n. yellow-white, L. — **pūṅkhā**, f. a kind of shrub, L. — **punar-navā**, f. wh^o-flowering hogweed, MW. — **pushpa**, n. a wh^o flower, Suśr.; mf(ā)n. wh^o-flowering, GṛŚrS.; m. Vitex Negundo, L.; (ā), f. N. of various plants (Cratēva Roxburghii; a white-flowering species of Clitoria Ternatea; Artemisia Vulgaris or Alpinia Nutans; colocynth; a white-fl^o variety of Vitex Negundo; = *ghoshātakī* or *nāga-dantī*), L.; (ī), f. a wh^o-fl^o variety of Clitoria Ternatea, Npr. — **push-paka**, mfn. having white flowers, MW.; m. white oleander, L.; Nerium Odorum (the wh^o variety), W.; (ikā), f. two kinds of plant (= *putra-dātrī* or = *mahā-śanapushpikā*), L. — **prasūnaka**, mfn. having wh^o flowers, MW.; m. Tapia Cratēva, L. — **phalā**, f. a kind of plant, Pān. iv, 1, 64, Vārtt. 2, Pat. — **barbara**, n. a kind of sandal, L. — **balā**, f. the wh^o Balā (a kind of plant), MW. — **bindukā**, f. a girl with wh^o spots (and therefore unfit for marriage), L. — **buhnā**, f. a kind of pl^o, L. — **bṛihatī**, f. a kind of wh^o Vārtākī or egg-pl^o, L. — **bhandā**, f. a white-flowering variety of Clitoria Ternatea, L. — **bhadra**, m. N. of a Guhyaka, MBh. — **bhasman**, n. a partic. preparation of quicksilver, L. — **bhānu**, mfn. wh^o-rayed (as the moon), Hariv.; m. the moon, Hcar.; Kād. — **bhikshu**, m. a kind of mendicant, Pañcat. — **bhindā**, f. a kind of plant, Car. — **bhujamga**, m. N. of an incarnation of Brahmā, Virac. — **maṇḍala**, m. a kind of snake, Suśr. — **madhya**, m. Cyperus Rotundus, L. — **mandāra** (Cat.) or **raka** (L.), m. a kind of tree. — **mayūkha**, m. 'white-rayed,' the moon, Vcar. — **marica**, m. a kind of Moringa Pterygosperma, Dhanv.; n. the seed of it, L.; the s^o of the Hyperanthera Mor^o, W.; wh^opepper, MW. — **mahotikā**, f. a kind of plant, L. — **māṇḍavya**, m. N. of an author, Cat. — **mādhava** (Cat.) or **va-tīrtha** (MW.), n. N. of a Tīrtha. — **māla**, m. 'having wh^o wreaths,' a cloud, L.; smoke, L. (prob. w. r. for *khatam*). — **mūtra**, mfn. having white urine (-tā, f.), ŚārngS. — **mūla**, m. (Suśr.) or **lā**, f. (Npr.) Boerhavia Procumbens. — **mṛid**, f. wh^o clay, VarYogay. (pl.) — **meha**, w. r. for *śīta-m*, q. v. — **moda**, m. N. of a demon who causes diseases, Hariv. — **yāvārī**, f. wh^o-flowering, (or) N. of a river, RV. viii, 26, 18. — **rakta**, m. pale redness; mfn. pale-red, L. — **rañjana**, n. 'white-coloured,' lead, L. — **ratha**, m. a white chariot, MW.; 'having a white car,' the planet Venus, L. — **raśmi**, m. N. of a Gandharva transformed into a white elephant, Kathās. — **rasa**, m. butter-milk and water mixed in equal parts, L. — **rājī**, f. a kind of plant, L. — **rāvaka**, m. Vitex Negundo, L. — **rāsnā**, f. the wh^o Rāsnā plant, W. — **rūpya**, n. tin, L. — **rocis**, m. 'having wh^o light,' the moon, L. — **roman**, n. wh^o hair, MW.; **māṅka**, m. a spot of wh^o h^o, ib. — **rohita**, m. 'wh^o and red,' N. of Garuḍa, L.; a kind of plant, L. — **lodhra**, m. a kind of Lodhra, L. — **lohita**, m. N. of a Muni (a pupil of Śveta), VP. — **vaktra**, m. N. of one of Skanda's attendants, MBh. — **vacā**, f. N. of two kinds of plant (= *atīvīshā* or = *śukla-vacā*). — **vatsū** (*svetā-*), f. (a cow) having a white calf, TS.; Kāth.; ŚBr. — **varṇa**, mfn. white-coloured, MW.; (ā), f. chalk, Divyāv. — **valkala**, m. white bark, MW.; Ficus Glomerata, L. — **vastrin**, mfn. white-clad, Kālac. — **vah**, mfn. (nom. -*vāh*; instr. -*vāhā* [?] or *svetāvāhā*; du. -*vobhyām*; f. -*vāhī* [?] or *svetāvāhī*) borne by white horses, Pān. iii, 2, 71,

Vārtt.; Vop. xxvi, 65 &c.; m. N. of Indra, ib.; (*lāvāhī* or -*vāhī*, f. the wife of I^o, ib. — **vājin**, m. a wh^o horse, MW.; 'having wh^o horses,' the moon, L.; N. of Arjuna, L. — **vārāha**, m. a partic. Kalpa, the first day in the month of Brahmā (also *ha-kalpa*, m.), Cat.; N. of ch. of the Vāyu-purāṇa; -*tīrtha*, n. N. of a Tīrtha, Cat. — **vārija**, n. a white lotus-flower, L. — **vārttāki**, f. a kind of plant, L. — **vāsas**, m. an ascetic who wears white garments, L. — **vāh**, see -*vah*. — **vāha**, mfn. driving wh^o horses or drawn by wh^o h^o; m. N. of Indra, L.; of Arjuna, MBh. — **vāhana**, mfn. = prec.; m. the moon, L.; a marine monster (= *makara*), W.; a form of Śiva, Hariv.; N. of Arjuna, MBh.; of Bhadrāśva, Cat.; of a son of Rājādhīdeva, Hariv.; of a son of Sūra, VP. — **vāhin**, m. 'borne by white horses,' N. of Arjuna, L. — **vṛiksha**, m. Cratēva Roxburghii, L. — **vṛata**, m. pl. a partic. sect (prob. for -*paṭa*), Vās., Introd. — **sara-pūṅkhā**, f. a kind of shrub, L. — **śāla**, m. white rice, L. — **śiṅśapā**, f. a kind of tree, L. — **śikha**, m. N. of a pupil of Śveta, IW. 122, n. 3. — **śigru**, m. a wh^o-flowering variety of Moringa, Bhpr. — **śimbikā**, f. wh^o bean, L. — **śirsha**, m. N. of a Daitya, Hariv. — **śūṅga**, m. 'having wh^o awns,' barley, L. — **śūrāna**, m. a kind of bulbous plant (= *vana-s*), L. — **śrīṅga**, m. 'having wh^o awns,' barley, MW. — **śaila**, m. a snow-mountain (or N. of a range, see under *sveta*), Hariv.; Kathās.; -*maya*, mf(ā)n. made of wh^o stone or marble, Rājat. — **śyāma**, mfn. wh^o and black (applied to a side-glance), Samgit. — **sarpa**, m. a wh^o snake, W.; Cratēva Roxburghii, L.; Tapia Crat^o, W. — **sarshapa**, m. wh^o mustard, a grain of wh^o m^o, Suśr. — **sāra**, m. Acacia Catechu or a wh^o-flowering species of it, L.; Mimosa Catechu, W.; sandal, L. — **śinhī**, f. a kind of pot-herb, L. — **siddha**, m. N. of one of Skanda's attendants, MBh. — **surasā**, f. a wh^o-flowering variety of the Vitex Negundo or Nyctanthes Arbor Tristis, L. — **spandā**, f. Clitoria Ternatea or a wh^o-flowering variety of it, L. — **hanu**, m. a kind of snake, Suśr. — **haya**, m. a wh^o horse (N. of the h^o of Indra), L.; 'having wh^o h^os,' N. of Arjuna, L. — **hastin**, m. a wh^o elephant, W.; N. of Airāvata (el^o of Indra), L. — **hūna**, m. pl. the wh^o Huns, VarBṛS. — **Śvetāṅsu**, m. 'white-rayed,' the moon, ŚārngP. — **Śvetāṅsuka**, mfn. clad in wh^o, Rājat. — **Śvetāksha**, m. a kind of Soma plant, Suśr. — **Śvetāñjana**, n. wh^o paint, Pañcat. — **Śvetāṅda**, mfn. having a wh^o scrotum (as a kind of stallion), MBh. — **Śvetātapatra**, n. a wh^o umbrella, Vās.; *patrāya*, Nom. Ā. *yate*, to resemble a wh^o umbrella, Kād. — **Śvetā-trivṛit**, f. the wh^o Trivṛit plant, MW. — **Śvetātreyā**, m. N. of a man, Cat. — **Śvetādri**, m. N. of a mountain or mountain range, Hariv.; BhP. (accord. to Sch. = *kailāsa*); -*vāsāshṭaka*, n. N. of wk. — **Śvetānukāsa**, see *svetānukāsa*. — **Śvetānulepana**, mfn. covered with wh^o ointment; m. N. of Bala-rāma, MBh. — **Śvetānūkāsa**, mfn. shining wh^o, TS.; ŚāṅkhBr. — **Śvetāparājita-kalpa**, m. N. of wk. — **Śvetāmbara**, mfn. clad in wh^o; m. N. of the second great Jaina sect (opp. to the Dig-ambara, q. v.), MW. 532 &c.; a form of Śiva, Cat.; N. of an author, ib.; -*candra*, m. N. of a man, ib. — **Śvetāmī**, f. Tamarindus Indica, L. — **Śvetāranya**, n. N. of a forest, R.; of a Tīrtha situated on the northern bank of the Kāverī (also -*tīrtha*), Cat.; -*māhātmya*, n. N. of wk. — **Śvetārka**, m. Calotropis Gigantea Alba, L.; -*kalpa*, m. N. of wk. — **Śvetārcis**, m. 'wh^o-rayed,' the moon, Kāvyaḍ. — **Śvetāvāra**, m. a kind of vegetable, L. — **Śvetāśva**, m. a wh^o horse, ŚāṅkhŚr.; R.; mfn. yoked with wh^o steeds (as a car), ib.; m. 'drawn by wh^o st^o,' N. of Arjuna, MBh.; of a pupil of Śiva, IW. 122, n. 3; of a pupil of Śveta, W. (v. l. *svetāśya*); (ā), f. N. of a goddess, Cat.; (°va)-*dāna-vidhī*, m. N. of wk. — **Śvetāśvatara**, m. 'having white mules,' N. of a teacher, ŚvetUp.; pl. his school, TĀr., Sch.; -*śākhā*, f. or -*śākhin*, pl. id., Cat.; *roṣṇanishad*, f. N. of an Upanishad, IW. 43 &c. (*shat-prakāśikā*, f., *shad-dīpikā*, f. N. of Comms.) — **Śvetāsthi**, n. a partic. kind of famine, Divyāv. — **Śvetāśya**, m. 'wh^o-faced,' N. of a pupil of Śveta, Cat. — **Śvetāhvā**, f. a wh^o-flowering variety of Bignonia (= *śukla-pātālā*), L. — **Śvetēkshu**, m. a species of sugar-cane, L. — **Śvetāiraṅda**, m. wh^o Ricinus, L. — **Śvetōtpala**, m. N. of an astronomer, Col. — **Śvetōdara**, m. 'having a white belly,' a kind of snake, Suśr.; N. of Kubera, L.;

of a mountain, MärkP. — **Śvetōpakāśa**, mf(ā)n. = *svitrōp*, MaitrS. — **Śvetaka**, mfn. whitish, white, VarBṛS. (applied to the 7th unknown quantity, Col.); m. a cowry, L.; N. of a serpent-demon, Buddh.; n. silver, L. — **Śvetaki**, m. N. of an ancient king, MBh. — **Śvetanā**, f. dawn, RV. i, 122, 4. — **Śvetaya**, Nom. P. *yati*, = *svetāśvam ācashṭe* or *svetāśvenātīkrāmāti*, Dhātup.; Vop. — **Śvetayat**, mfn. making white, whitening, MW. — **Śvetāya**, Nom. Ā. *yate*, to become white, Kād. — **Śvetāyin**, mfn. belonging to the race of Śveta, Cat. — **Śvetika**, m. N. of a man, Rājat. — **Śvetita**, mfn. (prob.) whitened, MW. (cf. Pān. vii, 2, 16, 17). — **Śvetiman**, m. whiteness, white colour, Car.; Kād. — **Śvetāhī**. See *sveta-vah*, cols. 1, 2. — **Śvetyā**, mf(ā)n. white, brilliant (as the dawn), RV.; Naigh.; Nir.; (ā), f. N. of a river, RV. — **Śvetra**, n. white leprosy, L. — **Śvaita**, n. N. of the country Hiraṇmaya, L. — **Śvaitachattrika**, mfn. (fr. *sveta-cchattrā*) having a claim to a white umbrella, Pān. v, 1, 63, Sch. — **Śvaitarī**, f. (accord. to Sāy.) a cow abounding in milk, RV. iv, 33, 1. — **Śvaita-vaidāra**. See under *sveta*, p. 1106. — **Śvaitāṅśava**, mfn. (fr. *svetāṅsu*) lunar, Bālar. — **Śvaiti** (fr. *sveta*), g. *sutamgamādi*. — **Śvaitya**, m. patr. of Śrīñjaya, MBh.; n. whiteness, Kāv.; Vāgbh.; Sāh.; white leprosy, vitiligo, W. — **Śvaitra**, n. (fr. *svitra*) white leprosy, vitiligo, W. — **Śvaitreya**, m. (fr. *svitra*) the fire or brilliancy of lightning, RV. v, 19, 3 (Sāy.); metron. fr. *svitrā*, RV. i, 33, 14 (Sāy.). — **Śvaitrya**, n. (fr. *svitra*) wh^o leprosy, Mn. xi, 51. — **श्विन्द्** *svind* (connected with √*svit*), cl. I. Ā. (Dhātup. ii, 9) *svindate* (only pf. *śiśvinda*), to be white, Hcar.; to be cold, Dhātup. [Cf. Lith. *szvintū*.] — **श्वैक्** *svaikna*, m. a king of the Śviknas, ŚBr. — **श्वोभाव** *śvo-bhāva*, *śvo-bhāvin* &c. See p. 1106, col. 1. — **ष SHA.** — **ष 1. sha**, the second of the three sibilants (it belongs to the cerebral class, and is sometimes substituted for *s*, and more rarely for *ś*, and occasionally interchangeable with *kh*; in sound it corresponds to *sh* in the English word *shun*; many roots which begin with *s* are written in the Dhātu-pāṭha with *śh*, prob. to show that their initial *s* is liable to be cerebralized after certain prepositions). — **kāra**, m. the letter or sound *sha*, Prāt. — **tva**, n. the state of the letter *sha*, the substitution of *śh* for *s*, ib.; -*ṇa-tva*, n. the substitution of *śh* for *s* and of *ṇ* for *n*, ib. — **ष 2. sha**, mfn. (only L.; for 3. *sha* see below) best, excellent; wise, learned; m. loss, destruction; loss of knowledge; end, term; rest, remainder; eternal happiness, final emancipation; heaven, paradise; sleep; a learned man, teacher; a nipple; = *kaca*; = *mānava*; = *sarva*; = *garbhāvimocana*, n. the embryo; (accord. to some) patience, endurance. — **पग्** *shag*, *shagh*, *shac* &c. See √*sag* &c. — **पट्** *shaṭ*, *shaḍ* (in comp. for *shash*), see below. — **पट्टार** *shaṭ-kāra*, m. the syllable *shaṭ* (in *vaushaṭ*), AitBr.; ŚāṅkhŚr. — **पट्ट** *shaṭṭ*, cl. 10. P. *shaṭṭayati* (*niketane*, *hinse*, *dāne*, *bale*), cf. √*satt*. — **पट्टक** *shaṭṭaka*, m. (cf. *shāḍava*) a kind of sweetmeat, Suśr., Sch. — **पडग** *shadaga* (?), m. a kind of snake. — **पड्ड** *shanda*, m. n. (often written *khandā*, also v. l. or w. r. for *śanḍa*, *shandha*, and *sanḍa*) a group of trees or plants, wood, thicket (always