

military array, Kām.; (*ā*), f. (in phil.) the effort to win future beatitude, piety, virtue, Tattvas.; (in music) a partic. Mūrchanā, Saṅgīt.; N. of the city of Varuṇa, VP.; of one of the 9 Śaktis of Śiva, L.; (*am*), n. ease, easiness, comfort, prosperity, pleasure, happiness (in m. personified as a child of Dharma and Siddhi, MārkP.), joy, delight in (loc.); *sukham* √*kri*, ‘to give pleasure;’ *mahatā sukhenā*, ‘with great pleasure’), the sky, heaven, atmosphere (cf. 3. *kha*), L.; water, Naigh. i, 12; N. of the fourth astrol. house, VarBṛS.; the drug or medicinal root called Vṛiddhi, MW.; (*dm*), ind. (also *ena*, *āt*) easily, comfortably, pleasantly, joyfully, willingly (with inf. = ‘easy to,’ e.g. *sa bhavishyati sukham hantum*, ‘he will be easy to kill;’ *sukham-na punar*, ‘rather than,’ e.g. *sukham asūn api saṃtyajanti na punah pratijñām*, ‘they rather renounce life than a promise;’ *kadalī-sukham*, ‘as easily as a Kadali’), VS. &c. &c. — **kara**, mf(*ī*)n. causing pleasure or happiness, Nir.; easy to be done or performed by (gen.), R.; m. N. of Rāma, L.; (*ī*), f. N. of a Sūrāṅganā, Sinhās. — **kāra** (MW.), -**kārin** (Sāy.), -**krit** (MBh.), mfn. causing joy or happiness. — **kau-mudī**, f. N. of a grammar. — **kriyā**, f. the act of causing delight or happiness, Dhātup. — **ga**, mfn. going easily, MW. — **gandha**, mf(*ā*)n. sweet-smelling, fragrant, R. — **gama** (MBh.), -**gamya** (Kām.), mfn. easy to be traversed or travelled over. — **grāhya**, mfn. easy to be grasped, Kathās.; easy to be comprehended or understood (see comp.); — **nibandhana**, n. a composition easy to be comprehended, easily intelligible language, Kum. — **ghātya**, mfn. easy to be killed, Pañcat. — **m-kara**, mf(*ī*)n. causing joy or happiness, MW.; (*ī*), f. a kind of plant (= *jivanti*), L. — **cara**, mf(*ī*)n. going or moving easily, MW.; m. N. of a village, L. — **cāra**, m. ‘e<sup>o</sup>-going,’ a good horse, L. — **citta**, n. mental ease; — **bhāj**, mfn. enjoying m<sup>o</sup>e<sup>o</sup>, Car. — **cchāya**, mfn. affording pleasant shadow, R. — **cchedya**, mfn. easy to be cut or destroyed, Kām.; Hit. — **jāta**, mfn. born or produced easily, W.; feeling easy or comfortable, Bhaṭṭ.; n. anything pleasant, Git. — **tama**, -**tara**, see above under *sukha*. — **tas**, ind. easily, comfortably, pleasantly, happily, R. — **tā**, f., -**tva**, n. ease, comfort, delight, happiness, prosperity, R.; Kathās.; Sarvad. — **da**, mf(*ā*)n. giving pleasure or delight, Kāv.; VarBṛS.; m. N. of Vishṇu, MBh.; a partic. class of deceased ancestors, MārkP.; (in music) a kind of measure, Saṅgīt.; (*ā*), f. Prosopis Spicigera or Mimosa Suma, L.; an Apsaras, L.; the river Ganges, MW.; (*am*), n. the abode of Vishṇu, L.; N. of a Varsha in Plaksha-dvīpa, VP. — **dēyaka**, mfn. giving or affording pleasure, Pañcar. — **duhkha**, n. du. pleasure and pain, joy and sorrow, KaushUp.; — **maya**, mf(*ī*)n. consisting of pl<sup>o</sup> and p<sup>o</sup>, Kathās.; = next, ib.; — **samanvita**, mfn. feeling pl<sup>o</sup> and p<sup>o</sup>, Mn. i, 49; — **suhrid**, m. a friend in joy and sorrow, Mṛicch.; °**khātmaka**, mfn. consisting of pleasure and pain, MW.; °**khādi**, mfn. (pl.) pl<sup>o</sup> and p<sup>o</sup> and the other (opposites; see *dvandva*), Mn. i, 26; °**khin**, mfn. feeling pl<sup>o</sup> and p<sup>o</sup>, BhP. — **drīsyā**, mfn. beautiful to look at, pleasant to see, Pañcar. — **deva**, m. N. of a man, Buddh.; (with *misra*) N. of an author, Cat. — **dohā** (Hcat.) or — **dohyā** (L.), f. an easily milked cow. — **dhana**, n. pl. comfort and riches, VarBṛS.; m. sg. N. of a merchant, Kathās. — **nātha**, m. N. of a deity worshipped in Mathurā, Cat. — **nivishta**, mfn. comfortably seated, Pañcar. — **para**, mfn. fond of ease or comfort, intent on enjoyment, Śak. (v.l.); VarBṛS. — **parihīna**, mfn. destitute of comfort or happiness, VarBṛS. — **punyāha-ghosha**, m. the proclamation of a happy holiday, MW. — **peya**, mfn. easy or pleasant to drink, Subh. — **prakāśa**, m. (with *muni*) N. of an author, Cat. — **pranāda**, mfn. sounding pleasantly, MBh. — **pratibandhin**, mfn. obstructing or interrupting happiness (°*dhi-tā*, f.), Vikr. v, 1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>. — **pratiksha**, mfn. looking for or expecting happiness, hoping for pleasure, W. — **pratyarthin**, mfn. opposed or hostile to happiness (-*tā*, f.), Vikr. v, 1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> (v.l. for -*prati-bandhi-tā*). — **prada**, mfn. giving pleasure or happiness, MārkP. — **prabodhaka**, mf(*ikā*)n. easy to understand, Cat. — **pravicāra**, mfn. easily accessible, Car. — **pravepa**, mfn. easily trembling or shaken (as a tree), R. — **praśna**, m. inquiry as to welfare (°*śnam ud-ā-√hri* or √*dā*, ‘to inquire after a person’s welfare’), MBh. — **prasava**, mfn. bringing (or having brought) forth easily or happily, Śak. (v.l.); m. = next, Cat. — **prasavana**, n. easy birth or parturition, Kṛishṇaj. — **prasupta**, mfn.

sleeping placidly, Ritus. — **prāpta**, mfn. one who has attained happiness, MW. — **prāpta-dhana**, mfn. one who has obtained wealth easily, Sāh. — **prāpya**, mfn. easy to be attained or won, Kathās. — **prēkshya**, mfn. easy to be caught sight of, MBh. — **plava**, mfn. offering a comfortable bath (v.l. *sukhāplō*), R. — **baddha**, mfn. pleasantly formed, lovely, ib. — **bandhana**, mfn. attached to the pleasures or enjoyments of the world, Kām. — **buddhi**, f. easy understanding or knowledge, Cat. — **bodha**, m. id., ib.; perception or sensation of pleasure, MW.; — **krit**, mfn. causing to be easily understood, Śatr.; — **rūpa**, mfn. e<sup>o</sup> understood, Kāv. — **bodhana**, n. (= *buddhi*); — **dīpikā**, f. N. of a Commentary. — **bodhikā**, f., -**bodhini**, f. N. of wks. — **bhakshikā-kāra**, m. a maker of dainties or sweetmeats, confectioner, Campak. — **bhañja**, m. a kind of Moringa, L. — **bhāga**, m. a happy lot or portion, good fortune, MW. — **bhāgin** (R.), -**bhāj** (VarBṛS.), mfn. possessing or sharing in happiness, happy, fortunate. — **bhuj**, mfn. enjoying happiness, happy, lucky, VarBṛS. — **bhū**, mfn. (used in explaining *sam-bhū* and *mayo-bhū*), Nir. — **blēdyā**, mfn. easy to be broken or destroyed, Kām. (v.l. for -*cchedya*); easily separated or disunited, Hit. — **bhoga**, m. the enjoyment of pleasure, MW. — **bhogin**, mfn. enjoying pleasure, ib. — **bhogya**, mfn. easy to be enjoyed or disposed of (as wealth), Kathās. — **bhojana**, n. dainty food, L. — **mada**, mfn. pleasantly intoxicating, Car. — **māya**, mf(*ī*, m. c. also *ā*)n. consisting of happiness, full of joy and pleasure, delightful, Kāv.; BhP. — **mā-nin**, mfn. thinking (anything) to be joy, seeing joy in (loc.), BhP. — **mārjana**, n. an auspicious ablution, Śak. (in Prākrit). — **mālika**, m. (prob.) N. of the superintendent of a monastery, Pañcat. v, 1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>. — **mukha**, m. N. of a Yaksha, Buddh. — **m-edhas**, mfn. prospering well, Gaut.; MBh. — **modā**, f. the gum olibanum tree, L. — **yaśo-rtha-vṛiddhi-kara**, mfn. causing increase of fortune (and) renown (and) wealth, VarBṛS. — **yoga-nidrā**, f. placid and quiet sleep, Kām. — **ratha** (*sukhā-*), mfn. having an easily running chariot, RV. — **rāja**, m. N. of various men, Rājat. — **rātri** or — **rātrikā**, f. a partic. night of new moon (when there is a festival in honour of Lakshmi, celebrated with lighted lamps), Cat.; a night when a wife may be legally approached (cf. Mn. iii, 47), MW.; a quiet or comfortable night (cf. *sau-rātrika*). — **rūpa**, mfn. having an agreeable appearance, Mi. — **lakshya**, mfn. easy to be seen or known, easily recognized, Hariv. — **lava**, m. a little pleasure, VarBṛS. — **lipsā**, f. desire of attaining pleasure or happiness, MW. — **lekhana**, n. N. of an orthographical wk. (by Bharata-sena, son of Gaurāṅga-mallika). — **leśa**, m. = *lava*, MW. — **vat**, ind. like a joy or pleasure (with √*man*, ‘to regard anything [acc.] as a pleasure’), BhP. — **vat**, mfn. possessing ease or comfort (-*tā*, f. ‘ease’), full of joy or pleasure, R. — **vatī**, f. N. of the heaven of Buddha Amitābha (see under *sukhā-vat*, col. 3), Buddh. — **vyūha**, m. N. of a Sūtra. — **varcaka** or — **varcas**, n. ‘having a pleasant lustre,’ natron, alkali, L. — **vartā**, w. r. for -*vat-tā* (q.v.) — **vartman**, mfn. having easy paths, MBh. — **varman**, m. N. of various men (esp. of a poet), Rājat.; Subh. — **vaha**, mfn. easily borne or carried, MBh. — **vāsa**, m. a pleasant or comfortable abode (acc. with √*vas*, ‘to live pleasantly at a place;’ with √*dā*, ‘to receive hospitably in one’s house’), R.; Hcat.; mfn. one who has lived comfortably at a place, R. — **vāsa**, mfn. ‘sweet-smelling,’ a water-melon, L. — **vāsana**, w. r. for *mukha-v* (q.v.) — **vishnu**, m. N. of a poet, Subh. — **vihāra**, m. an easy or comfortable life, SaddhP.; mfn. living easily, Car. — **vijya**, mfn. easy to be fanned or cooled (.s a couch), Pañcar. — **vedana**, n. the consciousness of pleasure, W. — **sayana**, n. placid rest or sleep, L. — **śayā**, f. N. of a sorceress, Kathās. — **śayita**, mfn. lying or sleeping comfortably upon (comp.), Vās.; n. (= *sayana*); — **pracchaka**, mf(*ikā*)n. inquiring whether any one has slept well, Śak. — **śayyā**, f. a comfortable couch, Vet.; pleasant rest or sleep, R. — **śarman**, m. N. of a poet, Cat. — **śayin**, mfn. resting or sleeping pleasantly, Cat. — **śīta**, mfn. pleasantly cool; °*toshna-māruta*, mfn. (a night) pleasant with cool and warm winds, R. — **śītala**, mfn. = *śīta*, Cat. — **śobhārtham**, ind. for the sake of comfort and honour, MW. — **śrava**, mfn. sweetly sounding, pleasant to hear, Ragh. — **śravya**, mfn. id. (-*tā*, f.), Hariv. — **śruti**, f. agreeable to the ear, MW. — **śamyāna**, n. comfortable journey or progress,

R. — **samyoga**, m. gain of eternal bliss, Mn. vi, 64. — **śamvāhya**, mfn. = *vaha*, Pañcat. — **śamvitti**, f. enjoyment or experience of happiness, Kir. — **śamvridha**, mfn. grown up in ease and comfort, MBh.; R. — **śamvesa** (MBh.), -**śamsupta** (R.), mfn. resting or sleeping well. — **śamsevya**, mfn. easy to be approached or resorted to or attained, Kām. — **śamsthā** (Pañcat.), -**śamsthita** (Mṛicch.), mfn. feeling comfortable or happy, Pañcat. — **śamsparsa**, mf(*ā*)n. agreeable to the touch, pleasant to the feelings, gratifying, MBh.; R. &c. — **śaṅga**, m. attachment to pleasure, Bhag. — **śaṅgin**, mfn. attached to pleasure, MW. — **śamcāra**, mf(*ā*)n. pleasant to be resorted to, inviting (-*tā*, f., -*tva*, n.), Hariv.; Sāh. — **śamcārin**, w. r. for -*śamcāra*. — **śamjñā**, f. the term ‘ease,’ MW. — **śamduhyā**, -**śamduhyā**, f. = *dohā*, -*dohyā*. — **śamāja**, m. abundance of happiness or enjoyment, Git. — **śambandhi**, mfn. (m. c. for °*dhin*) joyful, happy, MBh. — **śambodhya**, mfn. easy to be taught or explained or to be reasoned with, Kathās. — **śalila**, n. pleasant (i.e. tepid) water (-*nisheka*, m. ‘a bath in t<sup>o</sup>w<sup>o</sup>’), Ritus. — **śagara**, m. ‘ocean of pleasure,’ N. of a village, Kshitiś. — **śādhana**, n. means of obtaining pleasure, Bhām. — **śādhya**, mfn. easy to be accomplished or attained, Bhārtṛ.; Śamk.; easy to be cured, Suśr.; easy to be conquered or subdued, Hit. — **śukhena**, ind. most willingly, with all the heart, Pāṇ. viii, 1, 13. — **śupta**, mfn. sweetly sleeping, comfortably asleep, MBh.; Rājat. — **śupti**, f. placid sleep (cf. *saukasuptika*); — **prabodhita**, m. ‘awakened from pl<sup>o</sup>sl<sup>o</sup>’, N. of Śiva, Śivag. — **śuptikā**, f. (= *śupti*); — **praina**, m. the question whether any one has slept well, Śak. (cf. *sukha-sayita-pracchaka*). — **secaka**, m. N. of a serpent-demon, MBh. (B. *mukha-s*). — **śevya**, mfn. easy of access (-*tva*, n.), Rājat. — **śtha**, mfn. = *śamsthā*, Kāv.; Kathās. — **śparsa**, mf(*ā*)n. = *śamsparsa*, MBh.; R. &c.; — **vihāratā** (Divyāv.) or — **vihāritā** (Kārand.), an easy life or state of existence. — **śvāpa**, m. placid or quiet sleep, Kathās. — **hasta**, mfn. having a soft or gentle hand, R. — **Sukhā-kara**, m. ‘making happy, gladdening,’ N. of a Buddhist world, SaddhP.; of the author of a Comm. on the Kādambarī. — **Sukhā-√kri**, P. — **karoti**, to make happy, gladden, please, Pāṇ. v, 4, 63. — **Sukhāgata**, n. welcome, Pañcat. — **Sukhā-jāta**, m. N. of Śiva, MBh. — **Sukhātmaka**, mf(*ikā*)n. consisting of pleasure, MW. — **Sukhādi**, mfn. (for *sukhādi* see p. 1220, col. 3) beginning with pleasure, pl<sup>o</sup> &c. (cf. *sukha-duḥkhādi*). — **Sukhādhāra**, m. ‘pleasure-seat,’ Indra’s heaven, paradise, L. — **Sukhādhishthāna**, n. a happy state, Divyāv. — **Sukhānanda**, m. ‘joy of happiness,’ N. of an author. — **Sukhā-nubhava**, m. perception or consciousness of pl<sup>o</sup>, W. — **Sukhānta**, mfn. ending in happiness, MW.; subversive of h<sup>o</sup>, W. — **Sukhānvita**, mfn. attended with h<sup>o</sup>, happy, VarBṛS. — **Sukhāpana**, mfn. easily won or attained, BhP. — **Sukhāpanna**, mfn. one who has attained or gained happiness, MW. — **Sukhāpēta**, mfn. gradually deprived of pleasure (as opp. to *sukhād-ap*), Pāṇ. ii, 1, 38, Sch. — **Sukhāplava**, mfn. convenient for bathing (cf. *sukha-pl*), R. — **Sukhābhīyoja**, mfn. easily assailable, Kām.; Hit. — **Sukhābhilāsha**, m. desire of pleasure, MW. — **Sukhābhuydayika**, mfn. causing joy or pl<sup>o</sup>, Mn. xii, 88. — **Sukhāmbu**, n. = *sukha-salila*, Suśr. — **Sukhā-yata**, m. ‘easily restrained or guided,’ a well-trained horse, L. — **Sukhāyana**, m. ‘going easily or pleasantly,’ a good horse, L. — **Sukhārādhya**, mfn. easy to be conciliated or propitiated, BhP. — **Sukhārohana**, mfn. easy to be ascended, MBh. — **Sukhārta**, mfn. (for °*kha-rita*) affected by joy, Pāṇ. vi, 7, 89, Vārtt. 6, Pat. — **Sukhārtha**, m. anything that gives pleasure, Mn. vi, 26; *am* (Ganit.) and *āya* (Pañcat.), ind. for the sake of ease or pl<sup>o</sup>. — **Sukhārthin**, mfn. seeking or wishing for pl<sup>o</sup> or happiness, Mn. vi, 49. — **Sukhārha**, mfn. deserving of happiness, VarBṛS. — **Sukhāloka**, mf(*ā*)n. pleasant-looking, beautiful (others ‘easy to be seen’), Vikr. iv, 46. — **Sukhāvagāha**, mfn. easy to be entered or dived into, Hir.; MBh. — **Sukhā-vat**, mfn. = 2. *sukhā-vat*; (with *varti*, f.) a kind of pill, Car.; (*vati*), f. N. of the paradise or heaven of Amitābha (situated in the western sky), Buddh.; SaddhP.; Kārand.; MWB. 183, 204; of the wife of Surya-prabha, Kathās.; — **deva**, m. (with Śāktas) N. of a partic. class of authors of mystical prayers, Cat.; — **vyūha**, m. N. of a Buddhist wk.; — **śīvara**, m. ‘lord of Sukhā-vati,’ N. of Amitābha, see above, L. — **Sukhāvabodha**, m. easy