

**सूपवचन** *sūpavañcanā*, mf(ā)n. easy of approach or access, not repellent, friendly, RV.

**सूपविष्ट** *sūpaviṣṭa*, mfn. comfortably seated, BhP.

**सूपसंस्कृत** *sūpasamskṛita*, mfn. well prepared, Car.

**सूपसदन** *sūpasadanā*, mfn. good or easy to be approached or stayed with, TS.

**सूपसम्पन्न** *sūpasampanna*, mfn. duly initiated, Buddh.

**सूपसर्पण** *sūpasarpaṇa*, mf(ā)n. easy of access, AV.

**सूपसिद्ध** *sūpasiddha*, mfn. well-seasoned, made savoury or relishable, Car.

**सूपस्कर** *sūpaskara*, mfn. furnished with good implements or a good equipment, MBh.

**सूपस्था** *sūpasthā*, mfn. forming a good place of rest or shelter, RV.; VS.; ŚāṅkhŚr.

**सूपस्थाना**, mfn. willingly or gladly approached, TS.

**सूपाय** *sūpāya*, m. a good means or expedient, Kām.

**सूपयाना**, mf(ā)n. easily accessible, RV.

**सूपवसान** *sūpavasānā*, mf(ā)n. offering good rest or repose, TS.

**सूपवृत्** *sūpāvṛt*, mfn. willingly turning towards, MaitrS.; ĀpŚr.

**सूपर्व** *sū-bharva*, mfn. (for *su + bh°* fr.  $\sqrt{bhar}$ ) eating or feeding well (as a bull; others 'well nourished,' fr.  $\sqrt{bhṛ}$ ), RV.

**सूम** 2. *sūma*, m. (said to be fr.  $\sqrt{2. su}$ ; for 1. *sūma* see p. 1241, col. 3) the sky, heaven, Uṇ. i, 144.

**सूमय** *sū-māya*, mfn. (for *su-m°*) well shaped or fashioned (as a bow), RV. (= *su-sukha*, Nir.)

**सूय** *sūya*. See p. 1241, col. 3.

**सूयवस** *sū-yāvasa* &c. See *su-y°*, p. 1231, col. 3.

**सूर** 1. *sūr* &c. See  $\sqrt{sūr}$ , p. 1086, col. 1.

**सूर** 2. *sūr*, weak form of 2. *svār*, q. v.

1. **सूरा**, m. the sun, RV.; AV.; Calotropis Gigantea (= *arka*), MW.; a wise or learned man, teacher (= *sūri*), L.; N. of the father of Kunthu (the 17th Arhat of the present Avastarpiṇī), L.; of various authors (also with *bhaṭṭa* and *miśra*), Cat.; (ī), f. N. of Kuntī (as married to the Sun before her marriage with Pāṇḍu), Pāṇ. iv, 1, 48, Vārtt. 9, Pat. — **kanda**, m. Amorphophallus Campanulatus, L. — **kṛit**, m. N. of a son of Viśvāmitra (v. l. *sura-kṛit*), MBh. — **cakshas** (*sūra-*), mfn. radiant as the sun, RV. — **candra**, m. N. of the Guru of Bhānucandra, Cat. — **jī**, m. (with *gaṇaka*) N. of an author, ib. — **dāsa**, m. N. of a Commentator on Hari-vaṅśa. — **masa** (?), m. pl. N. of a people (cf. *sauramasā*), Pāṇ. iv, 1, 170. — **vat**, mfn. containing the word *sūra*, PañcavBr. — **varman**, m. N. of a poet, Cat. — **suta**, m. 'son of the Sun,' the planet Saturn, Mṛicch. — **sūta**, m. 'charioteer of the Sun,' N. of Aruṇa (or the Dawn personified), L. — **senā**, n. pl. N. of a people (prob. w. r. for *sūra-s°*), AV. Paris. — **Sūrācārya**, m. N. of an author, Gaṇar. — **Sūrāpagā**, w. r. for *sur°*. — **Sūrāsana-deśa**, w. r. for *sūrasana-deśa*.

**Sūraṇa**, n. (also written *sūr°*) Amorphophallus Campanulatus (cf. *sūra-kanda*), L.

1. **Sūri**, m. a learned man, sage (often ifc. after names, esp. as a title given to Jaina teachers), Kālid.; VarBrS. &c.; N. of Bṛihas-pati (the sage among the gods) or the planet Jupiter, VarBrS.; of Kṛishṇa, W.; of a poet, Cat.; = *yādava* and *sūrya*, L.; (ī), f., Uṇ. iv, 64, Sch. — **deva**, m. (with *budhēndra*) N. of a man (the father of Keśavārya), Cat. — **bhaṭṭa**, m. N. of an author, ib. — **samtosha**, m. N. of wk. — **Sūrin**, m. a wise or learned man, scholar, L.

**Sūrya**, m. the sun or its deity (in the Veda the name Sūrya is generally distinguished from Savitṛi [q. v.], and denotes the most concrete of the solar gods,

whose connection with the luminary is always present to the poet's mind; in Nir. vii, 5 he is regarded as one of the original Vedic triad, his place being in the sky, while that of Agni is on the earth, and that of Indra is in the atmosphere; ten hymns in the RV. are entirely in praise of Sūrya, e. g. i, 50, i, 115 &c., also AV. xiii, 2; he moves through the sky in a chariot drawn by seven ruddy horses or mares [see *saptāśva*, *harit*, *harid-āśva*]; in the later mythology Sūrya is identified with Savitṛi as one of the 12 Ādityas or emblems of the Sun in the 12 months of the year, and his seven-horsed chariot is said to be driven by Aruṇa or the Dawn as its charioteer, who is represented without legs; the Sun, whether named Sūrya or Vivasvat, has several wives, see *sūryā* below), RV. &c. &c. (cf. IW. I I; 16 &c.; RTL. 341); a symbolical expression for the number 'twelve' (in allusion to the sun in the 12 signs of the zodiac), Jyot.; Hcat.; the swallow-wort (either Calotropis or Asclepias Gigantea, = *arka*), L.; N. of the son of Bali, L.; of a Dānava, VahnīP.; of an astronomer (= *sūrya-dāsa*), Cat.; epithet of Śiva, MBh.; (ā), f. the wife of Sūrya or the Sun (also called Samjñā, q. v.); the daughter of Sūrya or the Sun (see RV. i, 116, 17; also described as daughter of Prajāpati or of Savitṛi and wife of the Āsvins, and in other places as married to Soma; in RV. i, 119, 2 she is called Ūrjānī, and in vi, 55, 4, vi, 58, 4 the sister of Pūshan [q. v.], who is described as loving her, and receiving her as a gift from the gods; accord. to some she represents a weak manifestation of the Sun; Sūryā Savitṛi is regarded as the authoress of the Sūryā-sūkta, RV. x, 85), RV.; AV.; AitBr.; Kaus.; = *vāc*, Naigh. i, 11; = *sūryā-sūktā* (q. v.), ŚāṅkhGr.; a new bride; a drug, L.; the colocynth or bitter gourd, L.; mfn. solar (perhaps w. r. for *saurya*), Jyot. [For cognate words see under 2. *svār*.] — **kamala**, n. the sunflower, heliotrope, MW. — **kara**, m. a sunbeam, Pañcat.; — **miśra**, m. N. of an author, Cat. — **kalpa**, m., — **kavaca**, n. N. of wks. — **kavi**, m. N. of an author, Cat. — **kānta**, m. 'sun-loved,' the sun-stone, sun-crystal (a kind of crystal supposed to possess fabulous properties as giving out heat when exposed to the sun; there is a corresponding moon-stone, see *candra-k°*; also *°ta-mani*), MBh.; Kāv.; VarYogay.; crystal, W.; a kind of flower (= *āditya-parṇī*), Car.; Hibiscus Phoeniceus, W.; N. of a mountain, MärkP. — **kānti**, f. sunlight, sunshine, W.; a partic. flower, L.; the flower of sesamum, W. — **kāla**, m. 'sun-time,' day-time, day, L.; *°lānala* or *°lānala-cakra*, n. a kind of astrological diagram for indicating good and bad fortune, L. — **ketu** (*sūrya-*), mfn. having the sun for a flag (or 'bright as the sun'), AV.; m. N. of a king, Buddh. — **krānta**, m. (in music) a kind of measure, Saṃgīt. — **kshaya**, m. the sun's mansion, Brih. — **gaṅgā-tīrtha**, n. N. of a Tīrtha, Cat. — **garbha**, m. N. of a Bodhi-sattva, Kāraṇḍ.; of a man, Buddh.; of a Buddhist Sūtra. — **gupta** (?), m. N. of a man, Buddh. — **graha**, m. 'sun-planet,' the sun, W.; 'sun-seizure,' an eclipse of the sun, Tīthyād.; 'sun-seizer,' N. of Rāhu and Ketu, W.; the bottom of a water-jar, ib. — **grahana**, n. 'sun-seizure,' a solar eclipse, VarBrS.; Inscr.; N. of wk. — **cakshus**, m. N. of a Rākshasa, R. — **candra**, m. N. of a man, Kathās.; du. the sun and moon, A.; — **grahana**, n., — *vrata*, n., — *vrata-kalpa*, m., — *stotra*, n., *°candrōparāga-sānti*, f. N. of wks. — **candramas**, *°masa*, see *saurya-cāndramasa*. — **ja**, m. 'sun-born,' N. of the planet Saturn, VarBrS.; of the monkey Su-grīva, L.; of the hero Karṇa, W.; (ā), f. the river Yamunā, L. — **jyotis**, mfn. having the sun's light, Vait. — **tanaya**, m. 'son of the Sun,' N. of Manu, MärkP.; of the planet Saturn, VarBrS.; of Karṇa, W.; of Su-grīva, ib.; (ā), f. 'daughter of the Sun,' the river Yamunā, L. — **tapas**, m. N. of a Muni, Kathās. — **tāpinī**, f. N. of an Upanishad. — **tīrtha**, n. N. of a Tīrtha, MBh. — **tejas**, n. sunshine, Hit.; (*sūrya-*), mfn. having the power or radiance of the sun, AV. — **tvac** (*sūrya-*), mfn. having a skin or covering as bright as the sun, RV.; AV.; TBr. — **tvaca**, mfn. id., MW. — **tvacas** (*sūrya-*), mfn. id., VS.; AV.; PañcavBr. — **datta**, m. N. of various men, MBh.; Cat. — **dasā-phala**, m. N. of wk. — **dāsa**, m. N. of various men, Col.; Cat. — **dris**, mfn. looking at the sun, Yājñ. — **deva**, m. the god Sūrya, Kālac.; Buddh.; N. of an author, Cat. — **devatya**, mfn. having the sun as a deity, MaitrS.; Kāth. — **dvādasāryā**, f. pl. N. of wk. — **dhara**, m. N. of a poet, Sadukt. — **dhyāna**, n. N. of wk.

— **dhvaja**, m. 'sun-bannered,' N. of a man, MBh.; — **patākin**, mfn. having the sun on his standard and flag (said of Śiva), MBh. — **nakshatra** (*sūrya-*), n. 'sun-asterism,' a radiant ast°, ŚBr.; that Nakshatra in which the sun happens to be, Sūryapr.; — **yoga**, m. the conjunction of the sun with a N°, ib. — **nagara**, 'city of the Sun,' N. of the capital of Kāśmīr (commonly called Siri-nagar or Seri-nagar), MW. — **nandana**, m. 'son of the Sun,' N. of the planet Saturn, Hāyan. — **namaskāra**, m. adoration of the sun; — *mantra*, m., — *vidhi*, m. N. of wks. — **nādī**, f. N. of wk. — **nābha**, m. N. of a Dānava, Hariv. — **nārāyana**, m. the Sun personified, MW.; N. of various authors and other men (also *°na-kavi*), Cat.; — *kavaca*, n., — *pūjā*, f., — *vrata*, n., — *stotra*, n. N. of wks. — **netra**, m. N. of a son of Garuḍa, MBh. — **paksha-karāṇa**, n., — **paksha-sarāṇa**, n., — **pañcāṅga**, n., — **pañcāṅga-stotra**, n. N. of wks. — **paṇḍita**, m. N. of a scholar (= *kavi*), Cat. — **pati**, m. the god Sūrya, W. — **pattra**, m. Calotropis Gigantea, L. — **patnī** (*sūrya-*), f. having the Sun for husband, AV. — **parṇī**, f. a kind of plant, MBh.; Car. (w. r. *sūrpa-*); Vāgbh.; Phaseolus Trilobus, Bhpr.; Glycine Debilis, ib. — **parvan**, n. the moment when the sun enters a new sign, Pañcar.; a solar festival (on the days of the solstices, equinoxes, eclipses &c.), MW. — **pāda**, m. a sunbeam, Hariv. — **putra**, m. patr. of the Āsvins, MBh.; of the planet Saturn, MBh.; VarBrS.; of Yama, Tīthyād.; of Varuṇa, L.; of Karṇa, W.; of Su-grīva, ib.; (ī), f. 'daughter of the Sun,' lightning, L.; the river Yamunā, Bālar. — **pura**, n. 'city of the Sun,' N. of a city (cf. *nagara* above), Rājat. — **purāna**, n., — **pūjā**, f., — **pūjā-vidhi**, m., — **prakāśa**, m., — **prajñapti**, f. N. of wks. — **pratishthā**, f. the setting up of an image of the sun (*-māhātmya*, n.), Cat. — **pradīpa**, m. a kind of Samādhi, Buddh. — **prabhā**, mfn. bright as the sun; m. a kind of Samādhi, Kāraṇḍ.; N. of the palace of Lakshmanā (wife of Kṛishṇa), Hariv.; of a serpent-demon, Buddh.; of a Bodhi-sattva, ib.; of various kings, Kathās.; Cat.; of the king after whom the 8th Lambaka of the Kathā-sarīt-sāgara is called (*-tā*, f.), Kathās.; *°bhā-tejas*, m. a partic. Samādhi, Buddh. — **prabhava**, mfn. sprung from the Sun, Ragh. — **prabhīya**, mfn. belonging to king Sūrya-prabhā, Kathās. — **prashishya**, m. N. of Janaka, Bālar. — **phani-cakra**, n. a kind of astrological diagram for indicating auspicious and inauspicious moments for doing anything, MW. — **bali**, m. N. of wk.; — **rāma**, m. N. of an author, Cat. — **bimba**, m. or n. the disc of the sun, VarBrS.; N. of a sacred place, Cat.; — *tīrtha*, n. N. of a Tīrtha, MW. — **bhakta**, mfn. worshipping the sun, one who worships the sun, Cat.; m. Pentapetes Phoenicea, L.; (ā), f. a kind of plant, ib. — **bhaktaka**, m. a sun-worshipper, W.; Pentapetes Phoenicea, L. — **bhaṭṭa**, m. N. of an author, Cat. — **bhaṭṭiya**, n. N. of wk. — **bhā**, mfn. bright as the sun, MW. — **bhāgā**, f. N. of a river, L. — **bhānu**, m. N. of a Yaksha, R.; of a king, Inscr. — **bhās**, m. N. of a man, MBh. — **bhrāj**, mfn. radiant as the sun, Kāth. — **bhrātri**, m. N. of Airāvata, L. — **mapī**, m. the sun-stone, sun-gem (= *-kānta*), L.; a kind of flower (= *-kānta*), ib.; Hibiscus Phoeniceus, ib.; — *vrīksha*, m. the shrub Hib°Ph°, MW. — **maṇḍala**, m. N. of a Gandharva, R.; n. the orb or disc of the sun, TĀr.; MaitrUp. &c. — **matī**, f. N. of a princess, Rājat. — **mantra**, m. N. of wk. — **marut** or *°ta*, see *sauryamārutaka*. — **malla**, m. N. of a king, Śatr.; Inscr. — **māla**, mfn. sun-garlanded (said of Śiva), MBh. — **māsa**, m. a solar month, Sūryapr., Sch. — **mukhī**, f. Helianthus Annuus, MW. — **maṣya**, in *a-s°*, mfn. never seeing the sun, Pat.; Viddh. (cf. *a-sūryam-ṣya*, f.) — **yantra**, n. 'sun-instrument,' a representation of the sun (used in worshipping the Sun or in taking solar observations), MW. — **yama**, see *saurayāma*. — **ratha**, m. the chariot of the sun, R.; BhP. — **raśmi**, m. a sunbeam, Mn. v, 133; (*sūrya-*), mfn. having the rays of the sun, RV.; VS.; m. N. of Savitṛi, MW. — **rahasya**, n. N. of wk. — **rājya**, n. the sun's dominion, MaitrS. — **rāma**, m. N. of an author, Cat. — **ruc**, f. sunlight, Śis. — **rksha** (*°ya + riksha*), n. the Nakshatra in which the sun happens to be, Jyot. — **rc** (*°ya + ric*), f. a hymn addressed to the sun, BhP. — **latā**, f. Polanisia Icosandra, L.; Calotropis Gigantea, Npr. — **loka**, m. the sun-world (a region or space supposed to exist round the sun, constituting a heaven of which the sun is regent), Inscr.; Kāśikh. — **locanā**, f. N. of a Gandharvī, Kāraṇḍ. — **vaṅśa**,