

closely allied or connected with, next of kin to (e.g. *narmāka-sōdaram navam vayah*, 'youth has only one brother, viz. amusement'), Kathās.; m. (with or scil. *bhrātṛi*) an own brother, Yājñ.; MBh. &c.; (ī), f. a co-uterine sister, Mālav. — **sneha**, v.l. for *sōdarya-sn*° (q.v.)

Sōdarīya, mfn. = *sōdara*, MBh.

Sōdarya, mfn. id., MBh.; Kāv. &c. — **vat**, mfn. having or together with a brother, MBh. — **sneha**, m. sisterly affection, Śak.

सोदकं *sōdarka*, mfn. having elevations or turrets, MBh.; having the same burden or refrain, ŚāṅkhBr.; attended with results or consequences, MW.; n. a final refrain, ŚāṅkhGr.

सोद्धरण *sōddharaṇa*, mfn. together with sweetmeats which are taken home, MBh. (Nilak.)

Sōddhāra, mfn. together with a selected portion, Kull. — **vibhāgin**, mfn. receiving an inheritance together with a selected portion, ib.

सोद्वाष्पम् *sōdbāshpam*, ind. with tears, tearfully, Kathās.

सोद्यम *sōdyama*, mfn. prepared or equipped for combat, ib.

सोद्योग *sōdyoga*, mfn. making active exertion, energetic, enterprising, Hit.; violent, dangerous (as a disease), Rājat.

सोद्वेग *sōdvega*, mf(ā)n. agitated, disturbed, anxious, fearful (*am*, ind.), Bcar.; Rātnāv.; Pañcat.

सोध *sodha*, m. pl. N. of a people (v.l. *godha*), MBh.

सोनह *sonaha*, m. garlic, L.

सोनि *soni*, m. or f. (fr. √3. *su*) = *savana*, L.

सोनोदेवी *sono-devī*, f. N. of a woman, Cat.

सोन्माद *sōnmāda*, mf(ā)n. mad, insane, R.

सोपकरण *sōpakaraṇa*, mfn. together with the implements, Mn. ix, 270; properly equipped, W.

Sōpakāra, mfn. furnished with necessary means or implements, well equipped or stocked, W.; (a deposit in pawn) from which profit accrues, beneficial, Mn. viii, 143; assisted, befriended, W.

Sōpakāraka, mfn. assisted, befriended, benefited, Pañcat.

सोपक्रम *sōpakrama*, mfn. set about, undertaken, Cat.

सोपग्रहम् *sōpagraham*, ind. with conciliation, in a conciliatory or friendly manner, Kād.

सोपचय *sōpacaya*, mfn. connected with gain or advantage, profitable, Kathās.

सोपचार *sōpacāra*, mf(ā)n. with rules of conduct, MBh.; acting with politeness or civility, deferential (*am*, ind.), MBh.; Śis.; embellished, ornamented, decorated, Hcat.

Sōpacārakam, ind. politely, courteously, MW.

सोपद्रव *sōpadrava*, mf(ā)n. visited with great calamities or afflictions, dangerous, ŚārngP.; wealthy, opulent, rich, Bṛihasp.

सोपध *sōpadha*, mfn. full of fraud or deceit, fraudulent, guileful (*am*, ind.), MBh.; Hariv.; Hcat.; with the penultimate or preceding letter, VPrāt.

Sōpadhāna, mfn. possessing a pillow, cushioned, ŚrS.; id. (and 'possessing excellent qualities'), Śis. ii, 77; furnished with a setting, set (as a jewel), ĀpGr.

Sōpadhi, mfn. fraudulent (ī, ind.), Kir. — **se-sha**, mfn. one in whom a residue of guile is left (opp. to *nir-upadh*°), Buddh.

सोपनिषत्क *sōpanishatka*, mfn. along with the Upanishads, Kull. on Mn. ii, 165.

सोपन्यास *sōpanyāsa*, mfn. well founded or substantiated (as speech), Hariv.

सोपपत्तिक *sōpapattika*, mfn. well founded or substantiated, correct, right, Nāg.; Śāh.; Nilak.

सोपपद *sōpapada*, mfn. together with a secondary word, ŚāṅkhŚr.

सोपप्लव *sōpaplava*, mfn. eclipsed (as the

sun or moon), L.; afflicted with any great calamity, overrun or attacked by enemies, MW.

सोपवर्हण *sōpabarhaṇa*, mf(ā)n. with a cushion or pillow, ŚBr.

सोपम *sōpama*, mf(ā)n. containing a simile or comparison, MBh.; dealing with (loc.) in the same way as with (instr.), ib.

सोपर *sōpara*, mfn. with the under part of the sacrificial post, KātyŚr.

सोपरोध *sōparodha*, mfn. obstructed, impeded, MW.; favoured, ib.; respectful, considerate, obliging (*am*, ind.), Kathās.

सोपवास *sōpavāsa*, mf(ā)n. one who fasts or has fasted, Yājñ.; Hcat.

Sōpavāsika, mfn. id., MW.

सोपसर्ग *sōpasarga*, mf(ā)n. having or meeting with difficulties or obstacles, R.; unbecoming, unpleasant (as speech), ib.; visited by portents or by great afflictions, portentous, MW.; possessed by an evil spirit, ib.; (in gram.) preceded by a preposition, RPrāt.; Kās.

सोपस्वेद *sōpasveda*, mfn. having perspiration or moisture, moistened, wetted, MBh.

सोपहव *sōpahava*, mfn. with an invitation, KātyŚr., Sch.

सोपहास *sōpahāsa*, mfn. accompanied with derisive laughter, sneering, jocular, sarcastic (*am*, ind.), Sah. **Sōpahāsōtprāsa**, m. a jocular expression, MW.

सोपांशुयाज *sōpāṅśu-yāja*, mfn. with an oblation offered in secret or with a whisper, ŚāṅkhŚr.

सोपाक *sōpāka*, m. (perhaps for *śva-pāka*) a man of a degraded caste (the son of a Caṇḍāla by a Pulkaś, and only to be employed as public executioner &c.), Mn. x, 38; a person who sells medicinal roots, L.

सोपाख्य *sōpākhyā*, mfn. 'one about whom anything can be affirmed,' having qualifications (cf. *nir-upākhyā*), Kap., Sch.

सोपादान *sōpādāna*, mfn. furnished with materials (as a carpenter who builds a house with wood), Nilak.

सोपाधि *sōpādhi*, mfn. restricted by some condition or limitation or stipulation, qualified by some condition (as liberality by the desire of receiving something in return), MW.; having some peculiar attribute or distinguishing title, ib.; (ind.) with limitations, conditionally.

Sōpādhiika, mfn. = prec. (-*tva*, n.), Tarkas.; TPrāt., Sch.

सोपाध्यायण *sōpādhyāya-gaṇa*, mfn. with a multitude of teachers, R.

सोपान *sōpāna*, n. (perhaps contracted fr. *sa + upāyana*) stairs, steps, a staircase, ladder to (gen. or comp.), MBh.; Kāv. &c. — **kūpa**, m. a well with steps, Rājat. — **tva**, n. the condition of a staircase (acc. with √*vraj*, 'to become a staircase'), Megh. — **pañkti**, f. a line or flight of steps, staircase, ib. — **pañcaka**, n., — **pañca-ratna**, n. N. of wks. — **patha**, m. a way of steps, staircase, Ragh. — **paddhati**, f. id., Rājat. — **paramparā**, f. = **pañkti**, Ragh. — **bhūta**, mfn. become or being a staircase, Hariv. — **mārga**, m. = **patha**, Ragh. — **mālā**, f. winding stairs, Jātakam. — **racanā**, f. N. of wk. **Sōpānāli**, f. = **pañkti**, Kuval.

Sōpānaka, n. = *sōpāna* (see next). — **paramparā**, f. a flight of steps, staircase, Uttamac.

सोपानह *sōpānah*, mfn. (nom. °*nat*) furnished with shoes or sandals, having shoes, śhod, Āpast.

Sōpānatka, mfn. id., Gobh.; Mn.; Car.

सोपाय *sōpāya*, mfn. accompanied (as a song), Lāṭy.

सोपारकपत्तन *sōpāraka-pattana*, n. N. of a town, Pañcad.

सोपालम्भ *sōpālabha*, mfn. conveying a censure (*am*, ind.), Kathās.

सोपाश्रय *sōpāśraya*, mfn. having a sup-

port; n. a partic. posture in sitting (with Yogins), Yogas., Sch.; (-*nishadana*, n.), id., Sarvad.

सोपासन *sōpāsana*, mfn. having the sacred domestic fire (see 2. *upāsana*), MW.

सोभ *sobha*, n. N. of the city of the Gandharvas, IndSt.

Sōbhya or **sobhya**, mfn. being in or belonging to Sobha; m. a partic. personification, MaitrS.; TS.; Gaut.

सोभय *sōbhaya*, mfn. comprehending both, RāmātUp.

सोभरि *sōbhari* (or °*rī*), m. N. of the author of the hymns RV. viii, 19-22 &c. (having the patr. *Kāṇva* or *Āngirasa*), RV.; AV.

Sobharīyū, mfn. seeking for Sobhari (or the Sobharis), KV.

सोभाञ्जन *sobhāñjana*, w.r. for *sobh*°.

सोम 1. *sōma*, m. (fr. √3. *su*) juice, extract, (esp.) the juice of the Soma plant, (also) the Soma plant itself (said to be the climbing plant *Sarcostema Viminalis* or *Asclepias Acida*, the stalks [*ansu*] of which were pressed between stones [*adri*] by the priests, then sprinkled with water, and purified in a strainer [*pavitra*]; whence the acid juice trickled into jars [*kalāsa*] or larger vessels [*drona*]; after which it was mixed with clarified butter, flour &c., made to ferment, and then offered in libations to the gods [in this respect corresponding with the ritual of the Iranian Avesta] or was drunk by the Brāhmins, by both of whom its exhilarating effect was supposed to be prized; it was collected by moonlight on certain mountains [in RV. x, 34, 1, the mountain Mūja-vat is mentioned]; it is sometimes described as having been brought from the sky by a falcon [*śyena*] and guarded by the Gandharvas; it is personified as one of the most important of Vedic gods, to whose praise all the 114 hymns of the 9th book of the RV. besides 6 in other books and the whole SV. are dedicated; in post-Vedic mythology and even in a few of the latest hymns of the RV. [although not in the whole of the 9th book] as well as sometimes in the AV. and in the Br., Soma is identified with the moon [as the receptacle of the other beverage of the gods called *Amṛita*, or as the lord of plants, cf. *indu*, *oshadī-patī*] and with the god of the moon, as well as with Vishnu, Śiva, Yama, and Kubera; he is called *rājan*, and appears among the 8 Vasus and the 8 Loka-pālas [Mn. v, 96], and is the reputed author of RV. x, 124, 1, 5-9, of a law-book &c.; cf. below), RV. &c. &c.; the moon or moon-god (see above); a Soma sacrifice, AitĀr.; a day destined for extracting the Soma-juice, ĀśvŚr.; Monday (= *soma-vāra*), Inscr.; nectar, L.; camphor, L.; air, wind, L.; water, L.; a drug of supposed magical properties, W.; a partic. mountain of mountainous range (accord. to some the mountains of the moon), ib.; a partic. class of Pitṛis (prob. for *soma-pā*), ib.; N. of various authors (also with *pañḍita*, *bhaṭṭa*, *śarman* &c.; cf. above), Cat.; = *somacandra* or *somēndu*, HPariś.; N. of a monkey-chief, L.; (ā), f. the Soma plant, L.; N. of an Apsaras, MBh.; of a river, MārKp.; of a queen, Inscr.; (ī), f. *gaurādi*; (*am*), n. rice-water, rice-gruel, L.; heaven, sky, ether, L.; mfn. relating to Soma (prob. w. r. for *sauma*), Kāth. — **kanyā**, f. a daughter of Soma, MBh. — **karaṇī**, f. a partic. verse, ĀpŚr. — **karmān**, n. the preparation of S°, Nir.; (°*ma*)-**paddhati** or **pradīpikā**, f. N. of wk. — **kalāsa**, m. a jar for holding S°, Hariv. — **kalpa**, m. N. of the 21st Kalpa or world-period, L.; N. of wk. — **kavi**, m. N. of a poet, ŚārngP. — **kānta**, mfn. moon-beloved, MW.; lovely as the moon, ib.; m. the moon-gem, moon-stone (= *candra-k*°), ib.; N. of a king, Cat. — **kāma** (*sōma*-), mfn. desirous of S°, RV.; AV. — **kārikā**, f. sg. or pl. N. of various wks. — **kīrti**, m. N. of a son of Dhṛita-rāshtra, MBh. — **kulyā**, f. N. of a river, MārKp. — **krataviya**, n. N. of a Sāman, ĀrshBr. (v. l. *saumak*°). — **kratu**, m. an offering of Soma (see *saumakratava*). — **krāyana**, mf(ī)n. serving as the price of the Soma plant, VS.; TS.; Br.; ĀpŚr.; (ī), f. a cow so serving, ib.; MaitrS.; n. the act of buying the Soma, TS. — **kshaya**, m. disappearance of the moon, new moon, MW. — **kshirā**, f. = **vallī**, L. — **kshirī**, f. the Soma plant, Bhpr. — **khaddaka**, m. pl. N. of partic. Śaiva monks in Nepāl, Inscr. — **gaṇaka**, m. N. of an author, Cat. — **garbha**, m. N. of Vishnu, L. — **giri**, m. N. of a mountain,