

L.; (ī), f. the ceremony of pressing out the Soma-juice, L.; (am), n. a vessel for the Soma-juice, L.

Saumī, f. of next.

Saumya (once in AV. *saūmya*), mf(ī, later ā; once in RV. *saūmyā*) n. relating or belonging to Soma (the juice or the sacrifice or the moon-god), connected or dealing with Soma, having his nature or qualities &c., RV. &c. &c.; cool and moist (opp. to *āgneya*, 'hot and dry'), Br.; Hariv.; Suśr.; northern (*ena*, 'to the north'), Hariv.; VarBṛS.; 'resembling the moon,' placid, gentle, mild (*saumya*, voc. = 'O gentle Sir!' 'O good Sir!' 'O excellent man!' as the proper mode of addressing a Brāhman, Mn. ii, 125), ŚBr. &c. &c.; auspicious (said of birds, planets &c.; esp. of the Nakshatras Mṛiga-śiras, Citrā, Anurādhā, and Revatī), R.; VarBṛS.; Hariv.; ŚārngS.; happy, pleasant, cheerful, MW.; m. a Soma sacrifice, L.; an adherent, worshipper, BhP.; a Brāhman, L.; patr. of Budha or the planet Mercury, VarBṛS.; of the Vedic Ṛishi Budha (author of RV. x, 1), RAnukr.; the left hand, Hcat.; Ficus Glomerata, L.; the fifteenth cubit (*aratni*) from the bottom or the third from the top of the sacrificial post, L.; (in anat.) the blood before it becomes red, serum, W.; the gastric juice, MW.; the month Mārgaśirsha, Hcat.; N. of the 43rd (or 17th) year in the 60 years' cycle of Jupiter, VarBṛS.; (pl.) the people of Soma, ŚāṅkhGr.; a partic. class of deceased ancestors, Mn. iii, 199; m. n. a partic. penance (see *-kricchra*), Yājñ.; GāruḍaP.; N. of a Dvīpa of the earth or of Bharata-varsha, Pur.; of the 7th astrol. Yuga, Jyot.; (yā), f. N. of various plants (Abrus Precatorius; Glycine Debilis; Ruta Graveolens &c.), L.; a pearl, L.; the Nakshatra Mṛiga-śiras, Hariv.; N. of the five stars in Orion's head (also called *ilvala*, q.v.), W.; a species of the Āryā metre, Col.; N. of Durgā, Cat.; (ī), f. moonshine, MBh.; (am), n. the nature or condition of Soma, AV.; gentleness, MBh.; Pañcat.; the Nakshatra Mṛiga-śiras (presided over by the Moon), MaitrUp.; Hariv. (accord. to Nilak. = 'Wednesday'); the left eye, L.; the middle of the hand, L.; N. of the fifth Muhūrta, Cat.; (scil. *adbhuta*) a partic. kind of omen or prodigy (occurring in the Diva or sky), MW. — **kricchra**, m. n. a kind of penance (described as subsisting for 5 days, severally, on sesamum, water of boiled rice, butter-milk, water, parched grain, and fasting on the 6th day), W. — **gandhā**, f. a kind of flower, L. — **gandhī**, f. id., ib.; the Indian white rose, MW. — **giri**, m. N. of a mountain, Hariv. — **gola**, m. the northern hemisphere, Gañit.; Gol. — **graha**, m. an auspicious or benign planet (such as Mercury, Jupiter, Venus, and the full moon), MW. — **jāmātri**, m. N. of a man, Cat.; — **muni**, m. N. of an author (*°nindra-stotra*, n. N. of wk.), ib.; — **yogendra-stuti**, f. N. of wk. — **tā**, f. the state of being cool and moist, MBh.; gentleness, placidity, ib.; R.; MārkaP.; benevolence, MW.; beauty, ib. — **tva**, n. gentleness, mildness, Bhag.; R.; benevolence, MW.; beauty, ib. — **darśana**, mfn. pleasant to look at, Mn.; R.; (ā), f. N. of a princess, Kathās. — **dhātu**, m. 'Soma-like element,' the phlegmatic humour, Suśr. — **nāman**, mf(mnī) n. having a soft or agreeable name, Mn. iii, 10. — **prabhāva**, mfn. of gentle nature, Bcar. — **mukha**, mf(ā) n. pleasant-faced, Kāv. — **rūpa**, mfn. acting kindly towards (with gen.), VP. — **vapus**, mfn. having an agreeable form, MW. — **vāra**, m. 'Mercury's day,' Wednesday, ib. — **vāsara**, m. id., A. — **śānti**, f. N. of wk. — **śrī**, mfn. having agreeable beauty, Pracaṇḍ. **Saumyākṛiti**, mfn. having an agr^o appearance, Kathās. **Saumyārca**, mfn. having a gentle lustre, Bcar. **Saumyōpacāra**, m. a mild or gentle remedy or measure, MW. **Saumyōpayantri**, m. N. of an author, Cat.

सौमङ्गल saumāṅgala, mfn. (fr. *su-māṅgala*), g. *saṃkalādi*.

सौमङ्गल्या saumāṅgalya, n. welfare, prosperity, BhP.; an auspicious object (as an amulet &c.), ib.

सौमतायन saumatāyana, m. patr. fr. *sumata*, g. *naḍādi*.

सौमतायनका saumatāyanaka, mfn. (fr. prec.), g. *arīhaṇādi*.

सौमदायन saumadāyana, m. (only pl.) patr. fr. *su-mada* (or w.r. for *saumatāyana*), Saṃskarak.

सौमन saumana, n. (fr. *su-mana* or *°nas*); m. or (ā), f. a flower, blossom, Suśr.; a partic. mythical weapon, R.

सौमानसा saumanasa, mf(ī) n. (fr. *su-manas*) coming from

or consisting of flowers, floral, flowery, Śiś.; Pārśvan.; agreeable to the feelings, pleasing, W.; m. cheerfulness, enjoyment, comfort, VS.; AV.; N. of the eighth day of the civil month (= *karma-māsa*), IndSt.; of the elephant of the western quarter, R.; of a mountain, ib.; Hariv.; (ā), f. the outer skin of the nutmeg, L.; N. of a river, R.; (ī), f. N. of the fifth night in the civil month, IndSt.; (am), n. benevolence, kindness, favour, RV.; pleasure, satisfaction, ib.; AV.; the nutmeg (cf. *ī*, f.), L.; N. of a peak of a mountain, R. (B.)

सौमानसायना saumanasāyana, m. patr. fr. *su-manas*, g. *āśvādi*; (ī), f. the outer skin of the nutmeg, L. (*°yini*, Car.)

सौमानस्या saumanasya, mfn. causing gladness or cheerfulness of mind, BhP.; m. N. of a son of Yajñabāhu, ib.; n. satisfaction of mind, gladness, cheerfulness, Suśr.; Ragh.; Kathās.; right understanding, Śiś., Sch.; an offering of flowers placed in the hands of the priest at a Śrāddha, BhP.; N. of a Varsha in Plaksha-dvīpa (ruled by Saumanasya), BhP. — **vat**, mfn. cheerful, glad, Ragh.

सौमानस्ययानि saumanasyāyani, f. the blossom of the Mālatī or great-flowering jasmine, L.

सौमानस्या saumanāyana. See *su-manāyana*, p. 1230.

सौमानोत्तरिका saumanottarika, mfn. knowing the story of Sumanōttarā, Pāṇ. iv, 3, 87, Vārtt. 1, Pat.

सौमन्त saumanta, mfn. taught or enjoined by Su-mantu, Yājñ., Sch.

सौमन्त्रिण saumantriṇa, n. (fr. *su-mantrin*) having a good minister, Hit. (v. l.)

सौमात्र saumātra, m. patr. and metron. fr. *su-mātri*, Pāṇ. iv, 1, 115, Sch.

सौमित्र saumitra, m. (fr. *su-mitrā*) metron. of Lakshmaṇa, L.; n. (fr. *su-mitra*) friendship, Kāth.; N. of various Sāmans, ĀrshBr.

सौमित्री saumitri, m. metron. of Lakshmaṇa (du. = 'L^o and Śatru-ghna'), MBh.; R. &c.; N. of a teacher, Cat.

सौमित्रीया saumitriyā, mfn. (fr. *saumitri*), g. *gahādi*.

सौमिलिक saumilika, m. or n. (?) a partic. substance, Buddh.

सौमिल saumilla, m. N. of a poet (also written *saumila* and *saumalla*; cf. *somila*), Mālav., Introd.

सौमिवि saumivi (?), m. pl. a patr., Saṃskarak.

सौमिषि saumishi (?), m. a patr., Pravar.

सौमुक्तिवाद saumukti-vāda, m. N. of a Nyāya wk.

सौमुख्य saumukhya, n. (fr. *su-mukha*) cheerfulness, delight in (comp.), Bcar.; Jātakam.

सौमुचि saumuci, m. pl. a patr., Saṃskarak.

सौमेचक saumecaka, n. (prob. fr. *su-mecaka*) gold, W.

सौमेध saumedha, n. (fr. *su-medha* or *°dhas*) N. of various Sāmans, ĀrshBr.

सौमेधिका saumedhika, mfn. possessing supernatural knowledge or wisdom, W.; m. a sage, seer, ib.

सौमेरव saumerava, mf(ī) n. relating or belonging to Su-meru, Śiś.; n. N. of the country Ilāvṛita (q.v.), L.; gold, L.

सौमेरुका saumeruka, n. gold (prob. w.r. for prec.), L.

सौम्य saumya &c. See col. 1.

सौयज्ञक sauyajñaka, mfn. (fr. *su-yajña*), g. *arīhaṇādi*.

सौयवस sauyavasa, n. (fr. *su-yavasa*) abundance of grass, ŚāṅkhBr.; (said to be fr. *su-yavasu*) N. of various Sāmans, ĀrshBr.

सौयवसि sauyavasi, m. a patr., AitBr.

सौयामि sauyāmi, m. a patr., ŚāṅkhGr.

सौयामुन sauyāmuna, m. pl. (fr. *su-yāmuna*) a patr., Saṃskarak.

सौर 1. saura, mfn. (fr. *surā*) consisting of spirituous liquor, ŚrS.

सौर 2. saura, mf(ī) n. (fr. 1. *sūra* and *sūrya*; in some meanings perhaps fr. *sura*) relating or belonging to or coming from &c. the sun or

the god Sūrya, solar, MaitrUp.; MBh. &c.; celestial, divine, W.; m. a worshipper of the sun, MBh.; Prab. (RTL. 342); 'son of the Sun,' N. of the planet Saturn, VarBṛS.; N. of the 20th Kalpa (q.v.); a solar day (while the sun is in one degree of the ecliptic), W.; a solar month (consisting of 30 risings and settings of the sun or the period during which the sun is in one sign of the zodiac), W.; a representation of a solar zodiacal sign used at marriage ceremonies, MW.; coriander, L.; Zanthoxylon Alatum, L.; N. of a Guru, MW.; (ī), f. the wife of the Sun, W.; patr. of Tapatī (the mother of Kuru; also called *vaivasvatī*), MBh.; a cow, Hcat.; Polanisia Icosandra, L.; (am), n. a collection of hymns addressed to Sūrya (extracted from the Ṛig-veda), Cat.; the right eye, Gal.; N. of a Sāman (= *bṛihat-saura*), ĀrshBr.; N. of wk. (prob. = *saura-purāna*), Kap., Sch. — **gañita-dvādaśa-horā-prakāśa**, m. N. of wk. — **ja**, m. coriander (v. l. *saurabha*), L. — **tantra**, n. N. of wk. — **tīrtha**, n. N. of a Tīrtha, Cat.; of a ch. of the Śiva-Purāna. — **divasa**, m. a solar day, MW. — **dharmā**, m., — **dharmōttara**, N. of wks. — **dhri**, f. a kind of stringed instrument, L. — **nakta**, n. a partic. religious observance, NarasP. — **paksha-gañita**, n. N. of wk. — **pata** (?), m. a worshipper of the sun, W. — **para**, N. of wk. — **pāta** (?), m. = *pata*, W. — **purāna**, n., — **paurāṇika-mata-samarthana**, n. N. of wks. — **bhuvana**, n. = *sūrya-loka* (q.v.), MW. — **mantra**, m. N. of wk. — **māsa**, m. a solar month, MW. — **loka**, m. the sun's sphere, A. — **saṃvatsara**, m. a solar year, MW. — **saṃhitā**, f., — **siddhānta**, m. N. of wks. — **sūkta**, n. a hymn addressed to Sūrya (= *sūrya-sūkta*, q.v.) **Saurāṅga**, m. N. of a king, Inscr. **Saurāshṭāksharī-mantra**, m., **Saurōpapurāna**, n. N. of wks.

Sauraka, n. N. of a town founded by Surēndra, Rājat. **Saurakāyaṇōpanishad**, f. N. of an Up.

Sauramasa, m. a king of the Sūra-masas, Pāṇ. iv, 1, 170.

Saurasaindhava, mfn. (fr. *sura-sindhu*) belonging to the river Ganges, Gangetic, Śiś.; related to the Ganges (said of Bhīshma), MW.; m. a horse of the Sun (in this sense compounded of *saura* and *saindhava*, q.v.), ib.

Saurāki, m. patr. of Vipūjana, MaitrS.

Saurāṭi, f. a partic. Rāgiṇī, Saṃgīt. (v. l. *saurāṭi*).

Sauri, m. N. of the planet Saturn (as son of the Sun), VarBṛS.; a patr., Saṃskarak.; Terminalia Tomentosa, L. (v. l. *sauri*); Polanisia Icosandra, ib. (more correctly *sauri*); N. of a locality, Buddh.; pl. N. of a people in the Deccan, VarBṛS. — **ratna**, n. sapphire, L.

1. **Saurika**, mfn. (for 2. see p. 1255, col. 1) heavenly, celestial, W.; m. the planet Saturn, MW.; heaven, paradise, L.

Saurī, f. See above under 2. *saura*.

Saurīya, mfn. solar, belonging or relating to the sun, Pat.; Vop.; m. a partic. tree with poisonous resin, Suśr.

Saureya or **yaka**, m. a species of Barleria, L.

Saurya, mf(*saurī* or *saurya*) n. (fr. *sūrya*, of which it is also the Vṛiddhi form in comp.) relating or belonging to the sun, solar, Br.; GrŚrS. &c.; (fr. *sūra*), g. *saṃkāsādi*; m. a son of the sun, PraśnUp., Sch.; patr. of several Vedic Ṛishis, RAnukr.; a year, L.; n. N. of two summits of the Himālaya, Pat.; of a town, Kaiy. — **cāndramasa**, mf(ī) n. (fr. *sūrya-cāndramasa* or *°masa*) sacred to the sun and the moon, ĀśvŚr. — **prishtha**, n. N. of a Sāman, Vait. — **prabha**, mfn. belonging to Sūrya-prabha, Kathās. — **bhagavat**, m. N. of a grammarian, Pat. — **mārutaka**, mfn. (fr. *sūrya-marut* or *°ta*) occurring in sunshine and wind (cf. *vātātāpika*), Car. — **yāma**, mfn. (fr. *sūrya-yama*) belonging to the sun and Yama, VS. — **varcasā**, m. patr. fr. *sūrya-varcas*, AV. — **vārunā**, mfn. (fr. *sūrya-varuṇa*) belonging to the sun and Varuṇa, MaitrS. — **vaiśvānara**, mf(ī) n. (fr. *sūrya-vaiśvānara*) addressed to the sun and Vaiśvānara, Nir.

Sauryaṇi, m. patr. fr. *saurya*, PraśnUp., Sch.

Sauryaṇin, m. N. of a man, PraśnUp.

Sauryin, m. N. of the Himālaya, Pat.

Sauryaodayika, mfn. (fr. *sūryōdaya*, 'sun-rise'), Buddh.

सौरटी saurāṭi, v. l. for *saurāṭi* above.

सौर्य saurya, mfn. (fr. *sūraṇa*, q.v.), ŚārngS.