

स्वपक्ष *sva-paksha, sva-pañcaka* &c. See p. 1276, col. 1.

स्वपत्य *sv-apatyá*, n. good offspring (also applied to good work or deeds; dat. °*tyat*), RV.; mfn. having good offspring, ib.

स्वपराद्ध *sv-aparāddha*, mfn. very faulty, MW.

स्वपस *sv-āpas*, mfn. doing good work, skilful, artistic (said of Tvashtī, the Ribhus &c.), RV.; VS.; artificially fashioned (superl. -*tama*, said of Indra's thunderbolt), RV. i, 61, 6; m. a good artificer, RV.; N. of a man, IndSt.

1. **Swapasyā**, mfn. active, industrious (said of Indra), RV.; ŚBr.

2. **Swapasya**, Nom. A. °*yáte*, to work well, be active or industrious, RV.; TS.

Swapasyā, f. (only in instr. which is of the same form) activity, diligence, skill, RV.

Swapāka, mfn. (*su-ap*° in Padap.) skilful, industrious, RV. iv, 3, 2 (Sāy.; others, 'coming willingly from afar,' fr. 5. *su + apāka*).

स्वपिवात *sv-apivāta*, mfn. (see *api-√vat*) understanding or meaning well (said of Rudra), RV. vii, 46, 3 (accord. to Nir. 'whose speech is trustworthy or authoritative; accord. to others, 'much desired,' fr. *api-√van*).

स्वपू *sva-pū*, f. (prob.) a broom, RV.

स्वप्न *sv-āpna*, mfn. (for *svapna* see p. 1280) = next (accord. to some), RV. i, 120, 12; viii, 2, 18. **sv-āpnas**, mfn. wealthy, rich, RV.

स्वचिन् *svabdin*, mfn. (prob.) roaring, panting, RV. viii, 33, 2 (= *svabhūta-sabda, śabdām kurvat*, Sāy.)

स्वभक्ष *sva-bhaksha, sva-bhadra* &c. See p. 1276, col. 1.

स्वभिगृते *sv-ābhigūrta*, mfn. well applauded, greeted with acclamations or cheers, TBr.

स्वभिराम *sv-abhirāma*, mfn. very pleasant or delightful, R.

स्वभिति *sv-abhishitī*, mfn. helpful, favourable, RV.; favoured, well-aided, ib. -**sumna** (°*shīti*-), mfn. affording favourable assistance, ib.

स्वभीषु *sv-abhīśu*, mfn. well bridled or caparisoned, RV.

स्वभ्यक्त *sv-ābhyakta*, mfn. well anointed, AV

स्वभ्यग्र *sv-abhyagra*, mfn. very imminent or impending or near at hand, MBh.; very swift, ĀsvŚr. (Sch.)

स्वभ्यस्त *sv-abhyasta*, mfn. much practised, Jātakam.

स्वमनीषा *sva-manīshā* &c. See p. 1276.

स्वमेक *svameka* (?), m. n. (cf. *su-mekha*) a year, L.

स्वयवर *svayam-vara* &c. See p. 1278.

स्वयशस् *sva-yāśas, sva-yāvan* &c. See p. 1276, col. 2.

स्व 1. *sva* (= *√sur*), cl. 10. P. *svarayati*, to find fault, blame, censure, Dhātup. xxxv, 11.

स्व 2. *sva* (prob. = a lost *√sur*; cf. *√svri*), cl. 1. P. *svarati*, Caus. *svarayati*, to shine.

Swah, in comp. for 3. *svār* below. -**kāmya**, Nom. P. °*yati*, to wish for heaven, Siddh. -**pati**, m. the lord of h°, MW. -**patha**, m. 'way to h°', death, BhP. -**pāla**, m. a guardian of h°, ib. -**prishtha**, n. N. of various Sāmans, ĀrshBr. -**śiras**, mfn. having h° for a head, Hariv. -**sad**, m. 'dwelling in heaven,' a god, Naish. -**sarit**, f. river of h°, the Ganges, Bh. -**sāman**, n. N. of a Sāman, IndSt. -**sindhu**, f. = *sarit*, Bhartr. -**sundarī** (Bālar.), -**stri** (R.), f. 'celestial woman,' an Apsaras. -**syandana**, m. celestial chariot, Indra's chariot, BhP. -**svantī**, f. = *sarit*, Cat.

3. **Swār** (in Yajur-veda also *svār*), ind. (used in Veda as nom., acc., loc., or gen., in Naish. vi, 99 also as abl.; from the weak base *sūr* the RV. forms the gen. *sūras* and the dat. *sūrē* [iv, 3, 8]),

the sun, sunshine, light, lustre, RV.; AV.; VS.; bright space or sky, heaven (as distinguished from *div*, which is regarded as the vault above it; often 'heaven' as a paradise and as the abode of the gods and the Blest, in AV. also of the Asuras; *svah prayātah*, 'gone to heaven,' i. e. 'departed this life'), RV. &c. &c.; the space above the sun or between the sun and the polar star, the region of the planets and constellations (regarded as the 3rd of the 7 worlds [see *loka*] and the 3rd of the three Vyāhritis [i. e. *bhūr bhūvaḥ svāh*]; *sva* is pronounced after *Om* and before the Gāyatrī by every Brāhman on beginning his daily prayers), Mn.; MBh. &c.; water, Naigh. i, 12; N. of Śiva, MBh. [Cf. Gk. ἥλιος, ἥλιος; Lat. *sol*; Lith. *saulė*; Goth. *sauil*; Engl. Sax. *sól*.] -**atikrama**, m. stepping beyond heaven, i. e. reaching Vaikuṅṭha, BhP. -**adhita**, mfn. 'reaching h°,' the mountain Meru, Vāgbh.; -**sāra**, m. N. of Indra, ib. -**āpagā**, f. 'river of h°,' = *ganḡā*, L. -**ārūḍha**, mfn. ascended to h°, Bhāṭṭ. -**ālu**, m. a kind of root (= *vacā*), L. -**īngana**, m. shaking h°, a strong wind, L. -**ga**, see below. -**ganḡā**, f. the heavenly Ganges, the Milky Way, L. -**gata**, mfn. being in h°, BhP.; gone to h°, dead, MBh.; R. &c. -**gati**, f., -**gamana**, n. 'going to h°,' death, future felicity, ib. -**giri**, m. 'mountain of h°,' Su-meru, L. -**cakshas** (*svār-*), mfn. brilliant as light, RV. -**canas** (*svār-*), mfn. 'lovely as light' or 'pleasing to h°,' ib. -**jit**, mfn. winning or procuring light or heaven, RV.; m. a kind of sacrifice, Mn. xi, 74; N. of a man (with patr. Nāgnajita), ŚBr. -**jeshā**, m. the winning of light &c., RV. -**vyotis** (*svār-*), mfn. shining with h°'s light, VS.; n. N. of two Sāmans, ĀrshBr.; (°*tir*)-**nidhana** (*svār-*), mfn. having *sva-vyotis* as final part, ŚBr.; n. N. of a Sāman, ĀrshBr. -**nadi**, f. = *āpagā*, Sāntis.; Pañcar.; a kind of shrub (prob. w. r. for *svarna-dā*), L. -**nara** (*svār-*), m. lord of h° (applied to Agni, the sun, Soma &c.), RV.; a partic. sun, TĀr.; n. bright space, ether, RV. -**nidhana**, n. *sva* as a conclusion, TāpBr.; Lāty. -**nīta**, mfn. led to h°, Pañcar. -**nri** (*svār-*), m. lord of h° (applied to Agni and the Maruts), RV. -**netri**, mfn. guide to heaven (as a N. of a king), MBh. -**da**, mfn. bestowing heaven, Hariv. -**dantin**, m. a celestial elephant, Dharmas. -**dā**, mfn. bestowing h°, ĀpŚr. -**dris**, mfn. (nom. *ḥ*) seeing light or the sun (applied to gods and men), RV. -**deva**, m. N. of a man, Cat. -**dhāman** (*svār-*), mfn. abiding in light, TS. -**dhuni**, f. = *āpagā*, BhP. -**dhenu**, f. = *kāma-dhenu*, Kāv. -**nagarī**, f. 'town of h°,' N. of Amarāvati, Kathās.; -*krīta*, mfn. turned into Am°, ib. -**nadi**, f. = *nadi*, L. -**nayana**, mfn. leading to h°, R. -**pati** (*svār-*), mfn. lord of light, RV.; N. of Indra, BhP. -**bhānu**, m. = *bhānu*, i. e. Rāhu, HPariś. -**bhānava**, m. a kind of gem, L. (°), f. a daughter of Svar-bhānu, MBh. -**bhānavīya**, mfn. relating or belonging to Svar-bhānu, Subh. -**bhānu** (*svār-*), m. N. of a demon supposed to eclipse the sun and the moon (in later language applied to Rāhu or the personified ascending node), RV. &c. &c.; of a Kaśyapa, VP.; of a son of Krishna, BhP.; -*sūdana*, m. 'destroyer of Rāhu,' N. of the Sun, MBh. -**maṇi**, m. 'sky-jewel,' the sun, Bālar. -**madhya**, n. the central point of the sky, zenith, MW. -**mīha**, mfn. having light or the sun as its reward or prize, RV.; n. a contest for light, ib. -**yāśas**, n. the glory of heaven, BhP. -**yāta**, mfn. gone to h°, dead, Yājñ.; MBh. &c. -**yātri**, mfn. going to h°, dying, MBh. -**yāna**, n. the act of going to h°, dying, death, Cat. -**yoshit**, f. a celestial woman, an Apsaras, Bālar. -**līna**, N. of a place, Cat. -**loka**, m. the world of h°, a partic. h°, the region called Svar (cf. *bhūvar-*, *bhūr-l°*), R.; Pur.; N. of mount Meru (also *sikhara*), Daś.; m. an occupant of h°, a god, one of the Blest (-*tā*, f.), BhP. -**vat** (*svār-* or *svār-*), mfn. bright, shining, celestial, RV.; TS.; containing the word *sva* (*van-nidhana*, mfn. applied to a Sāman; cf. *sva-nidhana*), PañcarBr.; Lāty. -**vadhū**, f. = *yoshit*, HPariś. -**vāpi**, f. 'stream of h°,' the Ganges, L. -**vāhinī**, f. = *āpagā*, Bālar. -**vid**, mfn. winning or possessing or bestowing light or h°, celestial, RV.; VS. -**vīthi**, f. N. of the wife of Vatsara, BhP. -**veśyā**, f. 'courtesan of h°,' an Apsaras, Rājat. -**vaidya**, m. 'physician of h°,' N. of either of the two Āsvins (-*pratīma*, 'A°-like'), Gīt. -**shā**, mfn. = *vid*, RV. -**shāti** (*svār-*), f. the acquiring light or heaven, ib.

Svargā (or *svargā*), mfn. going or leading to or being in light or heaven, heavenly, celestial (with

lokā, m. or pl. = 'the world of light, heavens'), AV. &c. &c.; m. heaven, the abode of light and of the gods, heavenly bliss, (esp.) Indra's heaven or paradise (to which the souls of virtuous mortals are transferred until the time comes for their re-entering earthly bodies; this temporary heaven is the only h° of orthodox Brāhmanism; it is supposed to be situated on mount Meru, q. v.; acc. with *√gā, ā-√sthā*, or *ā-√pad*, 'to go to heaven,' 'die'), RV. (only x, 95, 18), AV. &c. &c.; a partic. Ekāha, ŚāṅkhŚr.; N. of a son of the Rudra Bhīma, VP. -**kāma**, mfn. desirous of heaven, Br.; Up. -**khaṇḍa**, n. N. of the 3rd book of the Padma-purāṇa. -**gata**, mfn. gone to h°, W. -**gati**, f., -**gamana**, n. going to h°, death, MBh.; R. &c. -**gāmin**, mfn. going to h°, Hit. -**giri**, m. 'mountain of h°,' Meru, MW. -**cyuta**, mfn. fallen or descended from h°, Cāp. -**jit**, mfn. winning h° (superl. -*tama*), MBh. -**jivin**, mfn. dwelling in h°, Āpast. -**taramḡinī**, f. 'river of h°,' the Ganges, Kathās. -**taru**, m. a tree of h°, Sarasv. -**tarsha**, m. eager desire for heaven, Bcar. -**da**, mfn. h°-giving, procuring paradise, Pañcat. -**dvāra**, n. heaven's gate, Āpast.; N. of a Tirtha, MBh.; of Śiva, ib.; °*rēshīti*, f. N. of wk. -**naraka**, n. pl. the h°s and hells, JaimUp. -**pati**, m. 'lord of h°,' Indra, Hit. -**patha**, m. 'road of h°,' (prob.) the Milky Way, R. -**pada**, m. N. of a Tirtha, Vishṇ. -**para**, mfn. desirous of heaven, W. -**parvan**, n. N. of the 18th book of MBh. (in which is described the journey of the five Pāṇḍava princes towards Indra's h° in mount Meru). -**purī**, f. 'city of h°,' Amarāvati, R. -**prada**, mfn. = *da*, Kāv. -**pradhāna**, mfn. having heaven as the best, Ecar. -**bhartrī**, m. = *pati*, Śis. -**mandākinī**, f. the celestial Ganges, Pañcar. -**mārga**, m. the road to h°, MBh.; road of h°, Milky Way, R.; Śak.; N. of a Tirtha, MBh.; -*ādirikshu*, mfn. wishing to see the road to h°, MW. -**yāna**, mf(ē)n. going or leading to heaven, AitĀr.; n. the road to heaven, AitBr. -**yoni**, f. cause or source of h°, MBh. -**rājya**, n. kingdom of h°, Pañcat. -**rodah-kuhara**, m. the void or hollow space between h° and earth, Bālar. i, 49. -**loka**, m. (also in pl.) the celestial world, Indra's h°, ĀsvGr.; MBh. &c.; (*svargā-*), mfn. belonging to or dwelling in h°, ŚBr.; KathUp.; °*kēsa*, m. 'lord of h°,' Indra, MW.; the body (as enjoying felicity in Indra's h°), L. -**vat**, mfn. possessing or enjoying heaven, R. -**vadhū**, f. 'celestial nymph,' an Apsaras, L. -**vāsa**, m. residence in heaven, Suśr. -**śrī**, f. the glory of h°, MW. -**sankrama**, m. a bridge or ladder to h°, Pañcat. -**sattra-prayoga**, m. N. of wk. -**sad**, m. 'heaven-dweller,' a god or one of the Blest, MBh. -**sampādana**, mfn. procuring or gaining heaven, MBh. -**sarid-varā**, f. 'best of heavenly rivers,' the Ganges, L. -**sādhana**, mfn. means of attaining h°, MW. -**sukha**, n. the bliss of heaven, MBh. -**stri**, f. = *vadhū*, Rājat. -**stha**, mfn. 'dwelling in h°,' dead, R. -**sthita**, mfn. id., Sarvad.; = *sad*, Subh. -**hetau**, ind. for the sake of heaven, Bcar. -**hvāya**, mfn., Pāp. iii, 2, 2, Sch. **Svargāpagā**, f. 'heavenly river,' the Ganges, L. **Svargāpavarga**, m. du. h° and emancipation, Bcar. **Svargābhikāma**, mfn. desirous of h°, ib. **Svargārūḍha**, mfn. ascended to h°, W. **Svargārohana**, n. ascension to h°, N. of partic. funeral ceremonies, Cat.; -*parvan*, n. = *svarga-parvan* (q. v.), MBh.; °*hanika*, mfn. relating to the 18th book of MBh. (with *parvan* = prec.), ib. (IW. 374). **Svargārgala**, m. or n. bar to (the gate of) h°, Hit. **Svargārtham**, ind. for the sake of h°, Bc. **Svargāvāsa**, m. abode in h°, Hariv. **Svargāpsu**, mfn. desirous of obtaining h°, MW. **Svargāpaga**, mfn. going or coming to h°, Kāraṇḍ. **Svargāhkas**, m. 'h°-dweller,' a god, one of the Blest, Hariv.; Kum.

Svargaya, Nom. A. °*yate*, to be like heaven, Mricch.

Svargi, in comp. for *svargin*. -**giri**, m. the heavenly mountain, Meru, L. -**vadhū** and -**stri**, f. a celestial woman, Apsaras, L.

Svargin, mfn. belonging to or being in heaven, SaṃhUp.; gone to heaven, deceased, dead, Ragh.; m. an occupant of heaven, a god, one of the Blest, MBh.; Hariv. &c.

Svargiya, mfn. relating or belonging to heaven, leading to heaven, heavenly (with *kārya*, n. = 'cremation of the dead'), MBh.; Hariv.; R.

Svargya, mfn. = prec., VS. &c. &c.; occupying or dwelling in heaven, MārḱP.; n. (with *setu-shāman*) N. of a Sāman, IndSt.

Svaryú, mfn. desirous of light or splendour, RV.