

खपक्ष *sva-paksha, sva-pañcaka* &c. See p. 1276, col. 1.

खपय *sv-apatyá*, n. good offspring (also applied to good work or deeds; dat. °*tyat*), RV.; mfn. having good offspring, ib.

खपराद्ध *sv-aparāddha*, mfn. very faulty, MW.

खपस् *sv-āpas*, mfn. doing good work, skilful, artistic (said of Tvasht̥ri, the Ribhus &c.), RV.; VS.; artificially fashioned (superl. -*tama*, said of Indra's thunderbolt), RV. i, 61, 6; m. a good artificer, RV.; N. of a man, IndSt.

1. **Svapasyā**, mfn. active, industrious (said of Indra), RV.; ŚBr.

2. **Svapasya**, Nom. Ā. °*yāte*, to work well, be active or industrious, RV.; TS.

Svapasyā, f. (only in instr. which is of the same form) activity, diligence, skill, RV.

Svapāka, mfn. (*su-ap*° in Padap.) skilful, industrious, RV. iv, 3, 2 (Sāy.; others, 'coming willingly from afar,' fr. 5. *su + apāka*).

खपिवात *sv-apivāta*, mfn. (see *api-√vat*) understanding or meaning well (said of Rudra), RV. vii, 46, 3 (accord. to Nir. 'whose speech is trustworthy or authoritative; accord. to others, 'much desired,' fr. *api-√van*).

खपू *sva-pū*, f. (prob.) a broom, RV.

खप्न *sv-āpna*, mfn. (for *svapna* see p. 1280) = next (accord. to some), RV. i, 120, 12; viii, 2, 18.

स्व-āpnas, mfn. wealthy, rich, RV.

खच्चिन् *svachchin*, mfn. (prob.) roaring, panting, RV. viii, 33, 2 (= *svabhūta-sabda, śabdam kurvat*, Sāy.)

खभक्ष *sva-bhaksha, sva-bhadra* &c. See p. 1276, col. 1.

खभिगूर्त *sv-ābhigūrta*, mfn. well applauded, greeted with acclamations or cheers, TBr.

खभिराम *sv-abhirāma*, mfn. very pleasant or delightful, R.

खभिष्टि *sv-abhisht̥i*, mfn. helpful, favourable, RV.; favoured, well-aided, ib. -**sumna** (°*sh̥t̥i*-), mfn. affording favourable assistance, ib.

खभीशु *sv-abhis̥u*, mfn. well bridled or caparisoned, RV.

खभ्यक्त *sv-ābhyakta*, mfn. well anointed, AV

खभ्यग्र *sv-abhyagra*, mfn. very imminent or impending or near at hand, MBh.; very swift, ĀśvŚr. (Sch.)

खभ्यस्त *sv-abhyasta*, mfn. much practised, Jātakam.

खमनीषा *sva-manīshā* &c. See p. 1276.

खमेक *svameka* (?), m. n. (cf. *su-mekha*) a year, L.

खयंवर *svayam-vara* &c. See p. 1278.

खयशस् *sva-yāśas, sva-yāvan* &c. See p. 1276, col. 2.

खर 1. *svār* (= *√sur*), cl. 10. P. *svarayati*, to find fault, blame, censure, Dhātup. xxxv, 11.

खर 2. *svār* (prob. = a lost *√sur*; cf. *√svri*), cl. 1. P. *svarati*, Caus. *svarayati*, to shine.

Svaḥ, in comp. for 3. *svār* below. -**kāmya**, Nom. P. °*yati*, to wish for heaven, Siddh. -**pati**, m. the lord of h°, MW. -**patha**, m. 'way to h°,' death, BhP. -**pāla**, m. a guardian of h°, ib. -**prishtha**, n. N. of various Sāmans, ĀrshBr. -**śiras**, mfn. having h° for a head, Hariv. -**sad**, m. 'dwelling in heaven,' a god, Naish. -**sarit**, f. river of h°, the Ganges, Bh. -**sāman**, n. N. of a Sāman, IndSt. -**sindhu**, f. = -*sarit*, Bhart̥. -**sundarī** (Bālar.), -**strī** (R.), f. 'celestial woman,' an Apsaras. -**syandana**, m. celestial chariot, Indra's chariot, BhP. -**sravantī**, f. = -*sarit*, Cat.

3. **Svār** (in Yajur-veda also *sūvar*), ind. (used in Veda as nom., acc., loc., or gen., in Naish. vi, 99 also as abl.; from the weak base *sūr* the RV. forms the gen. *sūras* and the dat. *sūrē* [iv, 3, 8]),

the sun, sunshine, light, lustre, RV.; AV.; VS.; bright space or sky, heaven (as distinguished from *div*, which is regarded as the vault above it; often 'heaven' as a paradise and as the abode of the gods and the Blest, in AV. also of the Asuras; *svaḥ prayaṭah*, 'gone to heaven,' i. e. 'departed this life'), RV. &c. &c.; the space above the sun or between the sun and the polar star, the region of the planets and constellations (regarded as the 3rd of the 7 worlds [see *loka*] and the 3rd of the three Vyāhritis [i. e. *bhūr bhūvaḥ svah*]); *svār* is pronounced after *Om* and before the Gāyatrī by every Brāhman on beginning his daily prayers, Mn.; MBh. &c.; water, Naigh. i, 12; N. of Śiva, MBh. [Cf. Gk. ἠέλιος, ἥλιος; Lat. *sol*; Lith. *saulė*; Goth. *sauil*; Engl. Sax. *sól*.] - **atikrama**, m. stepping beyond heaven, i. e. reaching Vaikuṇṭha, BhP. - **adhita**, mfn. 'reaching h°,' the mountain Meru, Vāgbh.; -**sāra**, m. N. of Indra, ib. - **āpagā**, f. 'river of h°,' = -*gaṅgā*, L. - **ārūḍha**, mfn. ascended to h°, Bhart̥. - **ālu**, m. a kind of root (= *vacā*), L. - **īngana**, m. shaking h°, a strong wind, L. - **ga**, see below. - **gaṅgā**, f. the heavenly Ganges, the Milky Way, L. - **gata**, mfn. being in h°, BhP.; gone to h°, dead, MBh.; R. &c. - **gati**, f., -**gamana**, n. 'going to h°,' death, future felicity, ib. - **giri**, m. 'mountain of h°,' Su-meru, L. - **cakshas** (*svār-*), mfn. brilliant as light, RV. - **canas** (*svār-*), mfn. 'lovely as light' or 'pleasing to h°,' ib. - **jīta**, mfn. winning or procuring light or heaven, RV.; m. a kind of sacrifice, Mn. xi, 74; N. of a man (with patr. Nāgna-jita), ŚBr. - **jeshā**, m. the winning of light &c., RV. - **vyotis** (*svār-*), mfn. shining with h°'s light, VS.; n. of two Sāmans, ĀrshBr.; (°*tir*-) **nidhana** (*svār-*), mfn. having *svār-vyotis* as final part, ŚBr.; n. N. of a Sāman, ĀrshBr. - **naḍī**, f. = -*āpagā*, Śāntiś.; Pañcar.; a kind of shrub (prob. w. r. for *svārna-dā*), L. - **nara** (*svār-*), m. lord of h° (applied to Agni, the sun, Soma &c.), RV.; a partic. sun, TĀr.; n. bright space, ether, RV. - **nidhana**, n. *svār* as a conclusion, TāpBr.; Lāṭy. - **ṇita**, mfn. led to h°, Pañcar. - **ṇri** (*svār-*), m. lord of h° (applied to Agni and the Maruts), RV. - **netri**, mfn. guide to heaven (as a N. of a king), MBh. - **da**, mfn. bestowing heaven, Hariv. - **dantin**, m. a celestial elephant, Dharmas. - **dā**, mfn. bestowing h°, ĀpŚr. - **dr̥śis**, mfn. (nom. *ḥ*) seeing light or the sun (applied to gods and men), RV. - **deva**, m. N. of a man, Cat. - **dhāman** (*svār-*), mfn. abiding in light, TS. - **dhunī**, f. = -*āpagā*, BhP. - **dhenu**, f. = *kāma-dhenu*, Kāv. - **nagarī**, f. 'town of h°,' N. of Amarāvati, Kathās.; -*kr̥ita*, mfn. turned into Am°, ib. - **nadī**, f. = -*naḍī*, L. - **nayana**, mfn. leading to h°, R. - **pati** (*svār-*), mfn. lord of light, RV.; N. of Indra, BhP. - **bhānu**, m. = -*bhānu*, i. e. Rāhu, HParis. - **bhānava**, m. a kind of gem, L.; (i), f. a daughter of Svar-bhānu, MBh. - **bhānavīya**, mfn. relating or belonging to Svar-bhānu, Subh. - **bhānu** (*svār-*), m. N. of a demon supposed to eclipse the sun and the moon (in later language applied to Rāhu or the personified ascending node), RV. &c. &c.; of a Kāsyapa, VP.; of a son of Kṛishṇa, BhP.; -*sūdana*, m. 'destroyer of Rāhu,' N. of the Sun, MBh. - **maṇi**, m. 'sky-jewel,' the sun, Bālar. - **madhya**, n. the central point of the sky, zenith, MW. - **mīlha**, mfn. having light or the sun as its reward or prize, RV.; n. a contest for light, ib. - **yaśas**, n. the glory of heaven, BhP. - **yāta**, mfn. gone to h°, dead, Yājñ.; MBh. &c. - **yātri**, mfn. going to h°, dying, MBh. - **yāna**, n. the act of going to h°, dying, death, Cat. - **yoshit**, f. a celestial woman, an Apsaras, Bālar. - **līna**, N. of a place, Cat. - **loka**, m. the world of h°, a partic. h°, the region called Svar (cf. *bhuvar-*, *bhūr-l°*), R.; Pur.; N. of mount Meru (also -*śikharā*), Daś.; m. an occupant of h°, a god, one of the Blest (-*tā*, f.), BhP. - **vat** (*svār-* or *sūvar-*), mfn. bright, shining, celestial, RV.; TS.; containing the word *svār* (°*van-nidhana*, mfn. applied to a Sāman; cf. *svār-nidhana*), PañcarBr.; Lāṭy. - **vadhū**, f. = -*yoshit*, HParis. - **vāpī**, f. 'stream of h°,' the Ganges, L. - **vāhinī**, f. = -*āpagā*, Bālar. - **vid**, mfn. winning or possessing or bestowing light or h°, celestial, RV.; VS. - **vīthi**, f. N. of the wife of Vatsara, BhP. - **veśyā**, f. 'courtesan of h°,' an Apsaras, Rājat. - **vaidyā**, m. 'physician of h°,' N. of either of the two Aśvins (-*pratima*, 'A°-like'), Gīt. - **shā**, mfn. = -*vid*, RV. - **shāti** (*svār-*), f. the acquiring light or heaven, ib.

Svargā (or *svargā*), mfn. going or leading to or being in light or heaven, heavenly, celestial (with

lokā, m. or pl. = 'the world of light, heavens'), AV. &c. &c.; m. heaven, the abode of light and of the gods, heavenly bliss, (esp.) Indra's heaven or paradise (to which the souls of virtuous mortals are transferred until the time comes for their re-entering earthly bodies; this temporary heaven is the only h° of orthodox Brāhmanism; it is supposed to be situated on mount Meru, q.v.; acc. with *√gā, ā-√sthā*, or *ā-√pad*, 'to go to heaven,' 'die'), RV. (only x, 95, 18), AV. &c. &c.; a partic. Ekāha, ŚāṅkhŚr.; N. of a son of the Rudra Bhīma, VP. - **kāma**, mfn. desirous of heaven, Br.; Up. - **khaṇḍa**, n. N. of the 3rd book of the Paṇḍa-purāṇa. - **gata**, mfn. gone to h°, W. - **gati**, f., -**gamana**, n. going to h°, death, MBh.; R. &c. - **gāmin**, mfn. going to h°, Hit. - **giri**, m. 'mountain of h°,' Meru, MW. - **cyuta**, mfn. fallen or descended from h°, Cāp. - **jita**, mfn. winning h° (superl. -*tama*), MBh. - **jīvin**, mfn. dwelling in h°, Āpast. - **taraṅgiṇī**, f. 'river of h°,' the Ganges, Kathās. - **taru**, m. a tree of h°, Sarasv. - **tarsha**, m. eager desire for heaven, Bcar. - **da**, mfn. h°-giving, procuring paradise, Pañcat. - **dvāra**, n. heaven's gate, Āpast.; N. of a Tirtha, MBh.; of Śiva, ib.; °*r̥sh̥t̥i*, f. N. of wk. - **naraka**, n. pl. the h°s and hells, JaimUp. - **pati**, m. 'lord of h°,' Indra, Hit. - **patha**, m. 'road of h°,' (prob.) the Milky Way, R. - **pada**, m. N. of a Tirtha, Vishṇ. - **para**, mfn. desirous of heaven, W. - **parvan**, n. N. of the 18th book of MBh. (in which is described the journey of the five Pāṇḍava princes towards Indra's h° in mount Meru). - **purī**, f. 'city of h°,' Amarāvati, R. - **prada**, mfn. = -*da*, Kāv. - **pradhāna**, mfn. having heaven as the best, Pcar. - **bhartr̥i**, m. = -*pati*, Śiś. - **mandākinī**, f. the celestial Ganges, Pañcar. - **mārga**, m. the road to h°, MBh.; road of h°, Milky Way, R.; Śāk.; N. of a Tirtha, MBh.; -*didrikshu*, mfn. wishing to see the road to h°, MW. - **yāpa**, mf(ṣ)n. going or leading to heaven, AitĀr.; n. the road to heaven, AitBr. - **yoni**, f. cause or source of h°, MBh. - **rājya**, n. kingdom of h°, Pañcat. - **rodah-kuhara**, m. the void or hollow space between h° and earth, Bālar. i, 49. - **loka**, m. (also in pl.) the celestial world, Indra's h°, ĀśvGr.; MBh. &c.; (*svargā-*), mfn. belonging to or dwelling in h°, ŚBr.; KathUp.; °*kēśa*, m. 'lord of h°,' Indra, MW.; the body (as enjoying felicity in Indra's h°), L. - **vat**, mfn. possessing or enjoying heaven, R. - **vadhū**, f. 'celestial nymph,' an Apsaras, L. - **vāsa**, m. residence in heaven, Suśr. - **śrī**, f. the glory of h°, MW. - **samkrama**, m. a bridge or ladder to h°, Pañcat. - **sattra-prayoga**, m. N. of wk. - **sad**, m. 'heaven-dweller,' a god or one of the Blest, MBh. - **sampādana**, mfn. procuring or gaining heaven, MBh. - **sarid-varā**, f. 'best of heavenly rivers,' the Ganges, L. - **sādhana**, mfn. means of attaining h°, MW. - **sukha**, n. the bliss of heaven, MBh. - **strī**, f. = -*vadhū*, Rājat. - **stha**, mfn. 'dwelling in h°,' dead, R. - **sthita**, mfn. id., Sarvad.; = -*sad*, Subh. - **hetau**, ind. for the sake of heaven, Bcar. - **hvāya**, mfn., Pāp. iii, 2, 2, Sch. **Svargāpagā**, f. 'heavenly river,' the Ganges, L. **Svargāpavarga**, m. du. h° and emancipation, Bcar. **Svargābhikāma**, mfn. desirous of h°, ib. **Svargārūḍha**, mfn. ascended to h°, W. **Svargārohana**, n. ascension to h°, N. of partic. funeral ceremonies, Cat.; -*parvan*, n. = *svarga-parvan* (q.v.), MBh.; °*hanika*, mfn. relating to the 18th book of MBh. (with *parvan* = prec.), ib. (IW. 374). **Svargārgala**, m. or n. bar to (the gate of) h°, Hit. **Svargārtham**, ind. for the sake of h°, Bc. **Svargāvāsa**, m. abode in h°, Hariv. **Svargēpsu**, mfn. desirous of obtaining h°, MW. **Svargōpaga**, mfn. going or coming to h°, Kāraṇḍ. **Svargāukas**, m. 'h°-dweller,' a god, one of the Blest, Hariv.; Kum. **Svargaya**, Nom. Ā. °*yate*, to be like heaven, Mṛicch.

Svargi, in comp. for *svargin*. - **giri**, m. the heavenly mountain, Meru, L. - **vadhū** and -**strī**, f. a celestial woman, Apsaras, L.

Svargin, mfn. belonging to or being in heaven, SaṃhUp.; gone to heaven, deceased, dead, Ragh.; m. an occupant of heaven, a god, one of the Blest, MBh.; Hariv. &c.

Svargīya, mfn. relating or belonging to heaven, leading to heaven, heavenly (with *kārya*, n. = 'cremation of the dead'), MBh.; Hariv.; R.

Svargyā, mfn. = prec., VS. &c. &c.; occupying or dwelling in heaven, Mār̥kP.; n. (with *setu-shāman*) N. of a Sāman, IndSt.

Svaryú, mfn. desirous of light or splendour, RV.