

the demons. 4. A name of VALMIKI, the author of the Ramayana, the inventor of poesy. 5. A name of BRAHMA. f. (-विः-वी) The bit of a bridle, or the reins altogether; also कविका. E. कु to sound, to celebrate, and इन् Unadi aff.

कविक mf. (-कः-का) The bit of a bridle, or the reins altogether. f. (-का) A sort of fish, the Kay. E. कन् added to the preceding.

कविच्छेद m. (-डः) A name of VALMIKI, author of the Ramayana. E. कवि a poet, and छेद elder or superior.

कविता f. (-ता) 1. Poesy, poetical style or composition. 2. A poem. E. कवि, and तल् affix; also with ल् affix, कवित्.

कवितावेदिन् mfn. (-दी-दिनी-दि) Wise, learned, a genius, a poet. E. कविता poetry, &c. वेदिन् who understands.

कविय mn. (-यः-यं) The bit of a bridle, or the reins. E. कु to sound, affix यः see कवि and कविक.

कविरामायण m. (-णः) A name of VALMIKI. E. कवि a poet, &c. and रामायण the epic poem so called; the poet of the Ramayana.

कविलाशिका f. (-का) A musical instrument, a kind of lute.

कविवाल्मीकि m. (-किः) The poet VALMIKI.

कवीय n. (-यं) The bit of a bridle, or the reins. E. कु to sound, छ् affix; also कविय.

कवेल n. (-लं) A lotus. E. क water, विल् to send, &c. वच् aff.

कवीण mfn. (-णः-णा-णं) Slightly warm, tepid. n. (-ण) A slight warmth. E. कु indifferent, and उण warm.

कव्य n. (-यं) An oblation or offering of food to deceased ancestors. E. कु to sound or praise, यत् aff.

कव्यवाल m. (-लः) A class of the manes or deified ancestors. E. कव्य an offering to the manes, वा occasionally, and ल् who receives.

कव्यवाहन m. (-नः) Fire. E. कव्य, and वाहन vehicle; also कव्यवाह.

कश r. 1st cl. (कश्ति-ते) To kill, to hurt.

कशा f. (-शा) 1. A whip. 2. Whipping, flogging. E. कश् to hurt, चच् and टाप् affixes; also कष.

कशावय n. (-यं) Three modes of whipping (a horse,) good, bad, and middling. E. कशा, and वयन् three-fold.

कशाहं mfn. (-हं-हा-हं) Deserving a whipping. E. कशा a whip, and अहं to be fit or proper.

कशिपु m. (-पुः) 1. Food. 2. Clothing. du. m. (-पू) Food and clothing. E. कश् to injure, to remove, (pain, hunger, &c.) पु affix, the form is irr.

कशिरु mn. (-रुः-रु) The back bone. f. (-रुः) A kind of grass, (Scirpus kysoor.) m. (-रुः) One of the nine divisions of Jambu Dwipa, E. क sound, श् to harm, रु or उ Unadi affix, and एरुह् substituted for the radical vowel.

कशिरुका f. (-का) The back bone. n. (-कं) A sort grass, (Scirpus kysoor.) E. कन् added to the preceding.

कशिरुस् n. (-रुः) A grass, (Scirpus kysoor :) see कशिरु.

कश्च ind. Some body, a certain person; the first member of compound is declinable, as कश्चन, कश्चन, &c.

कश्चित् ind. Some body, some one, a certain one : the first member of the compound is declinable, as कश्चित्, कश्चित्, &c.

कश्मल mfn. (-लः-ला-लं) Foul, dirty. m. (-लः) 1. Fainting, syncope. 2. Sin. E. कश् to go, कश्मल् aff.

कश्मीर m. (-रः) The name of a country, Kashmir. E. कश् to go, ईरन् Unadi affix, and सुद् inserted : see काश्मीर.

कश्मीरजम्बुन् m. (-म्बा) Saffron : see काश्मीरजम्बुन्.

कश्य mfn. (-यः-या-यं) Deserving a whipping. n. (-यः) 1. Spirituous liquor. 2. A horse's flank. E. कश् to beat, यत् aff.

कश्यप m. (-पः) 1. The name of a Muni or deified sage, the son of MARICHI, and father of the gods, demons, animals, fishes, reptiles, &c. by the seventeen daughters of DAKSHA. 2. A kind of deer. 3. A sort of fish.

कश्यपनन्दन m. (-नः) A name of GURUDA the bird of VISHNU. E. कश्यप, and नन्दन a son, the son of KASYAPA.

कष r. 1st cl. (कषति) 10th cl. (कषयति) 1. To injure, to hurt, to destroy, to kill. 2. To try, to test; with लि, to try metals.

कष m. (-षः) The touchstone. f. (-षा) A whip; also कशा. E. कष् to hurt, to test or try, चच् and टाप् affs.

कषण mfn. (-णः-णा-णं) Unripe, immature. n. (-णं) 1. Touch or test of gold by the touchstone. 2. Rubbing, marking. E. कष् to hurt, affix युच्.

कषपाषाण m. (-णः) A touchstone. E. कष्, and पाषाण a stone.

कषाकु m. (-कुः) 1. The sun. 2. Fire. E. कष् to injure, चाकु Unadi aff.

कषाघात m. (-तः) A cut, a stroke with a whip. E. कषा, and घाघात a blow.

कषाय mfn. (-यः-या-यं) 1. Astringent. 2. Fragrant. 3. Red, dull red. 4. Brown, of a colour composed of red and yellow. mn. (-यः-यं) 1. An astringent flavour or taste. 2. A decoction or infusion. 3. Gum, resin, extract, exudation from a tree, &c. 4. Plastering, anointing. 5. Colouring or perfuming the person. 6. Attachment to worldly objects. m. (-यः) 1. A plant, (Bignonia Indica.) 2. Passion, emotion. f. (-या) A plant, a small sort of Hedysarum. E. कष् to injure, चाय aff.

कषायकृत् m. (-कृत्) Red Lod'h, a tree the bark of which is used in dyeing. E. कषाय red, कृत् what makes.

कषायचित्र mfn. (-चः-चा-चं) Dyed or stained of a dull red colour. E. कषाय, and चित्र painted.

कषायान्वित mfn. (-तः-ता-तं) Astringent, harsh. E. कषाय, and च्वित् having.

कषायित mfn. (-तः-ता-तं) 1. Prepared for dyeing or colouring. E. कषाय nominal verb, to astringe, and क्त aff.

कषायिन् mfn. (-यी-यिनी-यि) 1. Yielding a resinous exudation. 2. Astringent. 3. Dyed of a red colour. 4. Worldly minded. m. (-यी) The Sal tree. E. कषाय, and इनि aff.

कषि mfn. (-षिः-षिः-षि) Injurious, mischievous. E. कष् to hurt, and इन् aff.

कषिका f. (-का) A bird in general. E. कष् to hurt, and इकन् Unadi aff.

कषित mfn. (-तः-ता-तं) Hurt, injured. E. कष् to hurt, क्त aff.

कषेरुका f. (-का) The back-bone, the spine : see कशेरुका.

कष्ट mfn. (-ष्टः-ष्टा-ष्टं) 1. Pained, suffering pain. 2. Impervious, impenetrable. n. (-ष्ट) Bodily pain or uneasiness. ind. (-ष्ट) An exclamation of regret or sorrow, ah, alas! E. कष् to hurt, participle affix क्त.

कष्टकर mfn. (-रः-री-रं) Giving pain or trouble. E. कष्ट, and कर what makes.

कष्टकारक mfn. (-कः-का-कं) Causing trouble or annoyance. m. (-कः) The world. E. कष्ट pain, and कारक the maker, the cause.

कष्टयित mfn. (-तः-ता-तं) Suffering pain or misfortune, under-going hardships, performing penance. E. कष्ट, and यित subjected.

कष्टस्थान n. (-नं) A bad or disagreeable place or scite. E. कष्ट, and स्थान place, situation.

कष्टि f. (-ष्टिः) 1. Test, trial. 2. Pain, trouble. E. कष् to hurt, क्तिन् aff.

कस r. 1st cl. (कसति) To move, to go or approach : with वि prefixed, to open or expand as a flower, to blow. (इ) कसि r. 2nd cl. (कसि) 1. To go, 2. To command. 3. To destroy : the root is also read by some authorities, कस (कसं) or कशि (कंष्टे.)

कस m. (-सः) A touchstone : see कष. f. (-सा) A whip : see कशा and कषा.

कसनीत्यादन m. (-नः) A plant, (Justicia, &c.) see वासक.

कसिपु m. (-पुः) Food, boiled rice : see कशिपु.

कसेरु m. (-रुः) A sort of grass : see कशेरु, &c.

कसेरुका f. (-का) 1. A sort of grass. 2. The back bone : see कशेरुका.

कसूरी n. (-रः) Tin. E. कस् to go, deriv. irr.

कसूरिका f. (-का) Musk; also कसूरी and कसूरिका.