

having chords or wires, (as an instrument.) 3. A musician. 4. Having a Tantra, following one, &c. E. तन् and इनि aff.

तन्निपालक m. (-कः) A name of JAYADRATHA. E. तन्नि (derived from तन् any, army, with इनि affix,) a general, and पालक who cherish or aids.

तन्त्रवाय m. (-यः) A weaver : see तन्त्रवाय.

तन्द्रा f. (-न्द्रा) 1. Lassitude, exhaustion, weariness, syncope. 2. Sleepiness, sluggishness. E. तदि a Sautra root, to be weary, affix भावे ञ्; also with क्तिन् affix तन्द्रि f. (-न्द्रिः) and with ऊप् added तन्द्री. तन्द्रालु mfn. (-लुः-लुः-लुः) Slothful, sluggish, overcome with sleep or fatigue. E. तन्द्र sloth, and आलुच् aff.

तन्द्रि f. (-न्द्रिः) 1. Sleepiness. 2. Lassitude. 3. Fainting, exhaustion : see तन्द्रा. E. As above, or तदि Sautra root, to be weary, and क्तिन् Unadi aff.

तन्द्रिका f. (-का) Sloth, sleepiness. E. क्त् added to तन्द्री.

तन्द्री f. (-न्द्री) 1. Drowsiness. 2. Lassitude : see तन्द्रा.

तन्नि f. (-न्निः) A plant : see चक्रकुशा.

तन्त्राव n. sub. (-त्रं) The archetype or subtle rudiment of elementary matter. adv. Merely that. E. तत्, and मात्र only, or element. तदेव एवार्थे मात्रच् सा मात्रा यस्य वा ।

तन्त्रु m. (-तुः) 1. Night. 2. A musical instrument. E. तन् to spread, यतुच् Unadi aff.

तन्वत् mfn. (-न्वन्-न्वन्-वत्) Spreading, extending. E. तन् to spread, श्वाच् aff.

तप (तप) तपौ r. 1st cl. (तपति-ते) r. 4th cl. (तप्यति-ते) and r. 10th cl. (तापयति-ते) 1. To heat or be hot, to burn; (hence figuratively,) to suffer mental or bodily pain. 2. To have pre-eminent or superhuman power: the deponent form only is used when the root with the prefix उच् or वि occurs intransitively, or governs as its object part of the body of the agent, as पाणिं वितपते warms the hand, (उत्तपते वितपते) shines, burns, &c. The root takes the passive form also, when implying religious meditation, as तप्यते तपसापसः the devotee revolves religious thoughts. With ञ्त् prefixed, (अनुतपते) To repent, to regret. With परि or सम् (परितपति सन्तपति) 1. To bear or inflict pain, anguish, heat, distress, &c. 2. To be sorrowful, to repent.

तपःकर m. (-रः) The mango fish : see तपस्विन्.

तपःकृश mfn. (-शः-शा-शं) Emaciated by austerities. E. तपस्, and कृश lean.

तपःकेशसह mfn. (-हः-हा-हं) Patient of austerities. E. तपस्, austere devotion, क्लेश fatigue, and सह bearing.

तपःस्थली f. (-ली) A name of Benares. E. तपस्, religious austerities, and स्थल soil, place, fem. affix ऊष्.

तप m. (-पः) 1. The hot season, summer. 2. Heat, warmth. 3. The sun. E. तप् to heat, affix ञच्.

तपत् mfn. (-पन्-पन्ती-पत्) 1. Heating or warming. 2. Performing penance. E. तप् to heat, श्वाच् aff.

तपती f. (-ती) 1. A name of CHHAYA, wife of the sun. 2. Also of the daughter of the sun, or the personified Tapti river, married to SAMVARANA of the Kuru family. E. तप heat or the sun, and अत् who accompanies, fem. affix ऊष्.

तपन m. (-नः) 1. The sun. 2. A division of hell. 3. Heat, burning. 4. Mental distress, pining, grieving. 5. The hot season. 6. the marking nut plant. f. (-नी) The Godavari river. E. तप् to inflame, affixes भावे क्त् and ऊष्.

तपनकर m. (-रः) A ray, a sunbeam. E. तपन, and कर a ray.

तपनतनय m. (-यः) KARNA, &c. f. (-या) 1. The Yamuna river. 2. The Tapti river. E. तपन the sun, and तनय child.

तपनमणि m. (-णिः) The sun-stone. E. तपन, and मणि a gem.

तपनाय m. (-यः) A ray of the sun, a sun-beam. E. तपन, and आय ray.

तपनाम्ना f. (-जा) 1. The Godavari river. 2. The Yamuna or Jumana river. E. तपन the sun, and आम्ना a daughter.

तपनीय mfn. (-यः-या-यं) 1. To be heated. 2. To be suffered or practised as penance. n. (-यं) Gold. E. तप् to heat, &c. अनीयर् aff.

तपनीयक n. (-कं) Gold. E. तपनीय, and कन् added.

तपनेष्ट n. (-ष्टं) Copper. E. तपन, and इष्ट liked.

तपस् m. (-पः) 1. The name of a month, Magha, (January-February.) 2. The cold or dewy season. 3. The hot season. n. (-पः) 1. Religious austerity, penance, mortification, the practice of mental or personal self-denial, or the infliction of bodily tortures. 2. A world, the region above the Janaloka, inhabited by saints or devotees after death. 3. Virtue, moral merit. 4. Duty, the special observance of certain things : thus the Tapas of a Brahman is sacred learning ; of a Kshetrya, the protection of subject ; of a Vaisya, almsgiving to Brahmins ; of a Sudra, the service of the same tribe ; and of a Rishi or saint, feeding upon herbs and roots. E. तप् to heat or inflame, affix असुन्.

तपस m. (-सः) 1. The moon. 2. A bird. E. तप् to heat, असच् Unadi aff.

तपस्तच m. (-चः) A name of INDRA. E. तपस्, austerity, and तच who pares or makes thin ; emaciating himself by his devotions. E. तपस्तचित तच-अच् उप० स० । इन्द्रे ।

तपस्य m. (-स्यः) 1. The month Phalgun, (February-March) 2. A name of ARJUNA. f. (-स्या) 1. Devout austerity, religious penance. n. (-स्यं) The flower of the Kunda, (Jasminum pubescens.) E. तपस्, the cold season, यत् aff. तपस्य साधु यत् ।

तपस्विन् mfn. (-स्वी-स्विनी-स्वि) 1. Devout practicing austerities. 2. Poor wretched, pitiable. m. (-स्वी) 1. An ascetic, a religious man engaged in the practice of rigorous and devout penance. 2. A name of NARADA. 3. A mendicant, a pauper. 4. The mango fish, (Polynemus risua.) f. (-स्विनी) 3. A female devotee, a woman leading a religious life. 2. Spikenard, (Valeriana jatamansi.) 3. Another plant : see कटरीहिच्छी. E. तपस्, religious austerity, the hot season, &c. अस्वर्थे विनि aff.

तपस्समाधि m. (-धिः) The practice of penance. E. तपस्, and समाधि obligation.

तपात्मक mfn. (-कः-का-कं) Practicing austerities. E. तप and आत्मक self.

तपात्यय m. (-यः) The rainy season, E. तप the warm season. E. अत्यय destroying ; following the hot weather. तपस्य यौमस्य अत्ययः अवसानं यत् काले । वर्षाकाले । [inserted.]

तपित mfn. (-तः-ता-तं) Heated, burnt. E. तप् to heat, affix क्त्. with इट्.

तपुस् m. (-पुः) 1. Fire. 2. The sun. E. तप् to heat, Unadi affix उप्.

तपोधन m. (-नः) A devotee, an ascetic, one who performs religious penance. f. (-ना) A plant : see सुरङ्कोरी. E. तपस् religious austerity, and धन wealth तपोधनं यस्य ।

तपोऽनुभाव m. (-नः) The influence of religious penance. E. तपस् and अनुभाव authority.

तपोनिष्ठ mfn. (-ष्ठः-ष्ठा-ष्ठं) Performing penance, practising austerities. E. तपस् and निष्ठ engaged in.

तपोमय mfn. (-यः-यी-यं) Devout, practising austerities. E. तपस् and मयट् aff.

तपोमूर्ति m. (-र्तिः) An ascetic. E. तपस् and मूर्ति form.

तपोराशि m. (-शिः) An ascetic. E. तपस् and राशि a heap.

तपोवट m. (-टः) A country, part of central India or holy land. E. तपस्, religious austerity, and वट what surrounds.

तपोवन n. (-नं) A sacred grove, a place frequented by ascetics. E. तपस्, and वन a wood.

तप्त mfn. (-प्तः-प्ता-प्तं) 1. Heated, Inflamed, burnt. 2. Scorched by pain or sorrow, distressed, afflicted. 3. Inflamed with anger, incensed. 4. Undergone or performed as penance. 5. Fused, melted. 6. Burnished. E. तप् to heat, क्त् aff.