

**पात** mfn. (-तः-ता-तं) Preserved, protected. **३.** पा to preserve, aff. क्त. **म. (-तः)** 1. Falling, alighting, descending. 2. A name of Ra'hu. 3. The node of a planet's orbit. 4. Flying, flight. 5. A stroke, as in खड्गपात. 6. Shedding, emitting, discharging. 7. An attack, an inroad. 8. Happening. 9. Failing, defect. 10. Destruction, dissolution. **३.** पत् to fall, aff. षञ्.

**पातक** न. (-कं) 1. Sin, crime. 2. The cause of falling, literally or figuratively. For particulars see पतनपातक. **३.** पत् to fall or descend, (from virtue,) causal form, aff. खल्ल्.

**पातकयोग** म. (-गः) Incurring guilt, acting sinfully. **३.** पातक, and योग accession. [इनि aff.]

**पातकिन्** mfn. (-की किनी-कि) Wicked, sinful, a sinner. **३.** पातक, and पातकि m. (-किः) 1. Saturn. 2. Yama. 3. Karn'ā. 4. Sugri'va. **३.** पतङ्ग the sun, इञ् aff. of descent.

**पातञ्जलि** f. (-ली) Composed by Patanjali "पातञ्जलि महाभाष्ये कृत भूरि परिश्रमः" Nagogibhatta. **न. (लं)** The Yoga system of philosophy. (It is an open question whether the author of the Maha'-bha'sya was identical with this Patanjali.) **३.** पतञ्जलि the sage by whom it was first taught, अण् aff.

**पातन** न. (-नं) Bringing down, causing to fall. 2. Lowering, humbling, 3. Felling, knocking down. 4. Nodding, (as in sleep.) 5. Causing an abortion, as गर्भं पातनम्. 6. Beating, as in दण्डं पातनम् &c. **३.** पत् to fall in the causal form, aff. लुट्.

**पातय** mfn. (-यः-या-यं) 1. To be drunk. 2. To be preserved or protected. **३.** पा to drink, to preserve, तय aff.

**पाताल** न. (-लं) The regions under the earth, and the abode of the Na'gas or serpents. 2. A hole, a chasm. 3. Submarine fire. 4. The fourth sign from that in which the sun is present. **म. (-लः)** A sort of apparatus for calcining and subliming metals, formed of two earthen pots, the upper one inverted over the lower, and the two joined together by their necks with cement, and placed in a hole containing fire. **३.** पत् to alight, Una'di aff. षञ्.

**पातालगङ्गा** f. (-ङ्गाः) The ganges of the lower world.

**पातालनिक्षय** म. (-यः) 1. A demon, a Daitya. 2. A Na'ga or infernal serpent. **३.** पाताल hell, and निक्षय abode.

**पातालोत्तम** म. (-त्तमः) An Asur, a demon. **३.** पाताल hell, ओकस् a house.

**पाति** म. (-तिः) A master, a lord, a husband. **३.** पा to nourish, Una'di aff. षति. [उक् aff.]

**पातिक** म. (-कः) The Gangetic porpoise. **३.** पात trembling, falling, पातित mfn. (-तः-ता-तं) 1. Felled, struck down. 2. Lowered, depressed, humbled. **३.** पत् to fall, causal v., क्त aff.

**पातित्व** न. (-त्वं) Loss of caste or position.

**पातिन्** mfn. (-ती-तिनी-ति) Going, going to, alighting, falling, pouring forth. **३.** पत् to go, विष्णु aff.

**पातिनी** f. (-नी) 1. A trap or snare for catching deer. 2. A small earthen vessel or pot, especially used by religious mendicants. 3. A woman of a particular class. **३.** पात falling, इञ् aff. fem. aff. ङीप्.

**पातुक्** mfn. (-क्तः-क्ती-क्) Falling frequently or habitually, disposed to fall. **म. (-क्तः)** 1. The declivity of a mountain, a precipice. 2. An aquatic animal of a large size; figuratively, the water-elephant. **३.** पत् to fall, aff. डक्ञ्.

**पाट** mfn. (-ता-टो-टं) Who or what protects or nourishes. **म. (-ता)** A plant, (*Oryzum pilosum*) **३.** पा to nourish, टच् aff.

**पात** mfn. (-यः-या-यं) To be fallen, to be alighted. **३.** पत् to fall, षत् aff.

**पात** न. (-तं) A preservative from sin, a preserver, a saviour. **३.** पात्, and त who or what saves.

**पातता** f. (-ता) The quality or property of a preservative from sin. **३.** पात, and तच् aff.; also with ल, पातलं

**पात्र** mfn. (-तः-त्रो-त्रं) A vessel in general, a plate, a cup, a jar, &c. **न. (-त्रं)** 1. A sacrificial vase or vessel, comprising various forms of cups, plates, spoons, ladles, &c. so used. 2. The channel of a river, or its course between the near and opposite bank. 3. A king's counsellor or minister. 4. Propriety, fitness. 5. A leaf. 6. The persons of a drama. 7. An order, a command. 8. The body. 9. A fit or competent person. 10. A measure of one A'rha'ka or of eight Se'ers. 11. A receptacle of any kind, what holds or supports. **फ. (-त्री)** A small or portable furnace. **३.** पा to preserve or retain, aff. तच्.

**पाट** mfn. (-टः-टा-टं) Spare, emaciate, thin. **म. (-टः)** Ragged garments. **३.** पात्रेव विवदिव चटति, चट-चच्।

**पाट्टी** m. (-रः) 1. An able or competent minister. 2. A vessel of metal, as silver, brass, &c. 3. Rust of iron. 4. Fire. 5. A heron. 6. A crow. **३.** पात्र a vessel, &c. and ट्टी aff.

**पात्रता** f. (-ता) 1. Capacity, fitness. 2. Appropriate state or circumstance. 3. The property or capacity of a cup or vessel. 4. Dignity, honor. **३.** पात्र capable, and तच् aff. of the abstract, quality; also with ल aff., पात्रलं.

**पात्रपाल** म. (-लः) A large oar used as a rudder. 2. The rod of a balance. **३.** पात्र a vessel, (a boat,) and पाल what cherishes, affix. षच्.

**पात्रभूत** mfn. (-तः-ता-तं) The object of a present or of respectful treatment. **३.** पात्र fit, and भूत become.

**पात्रभृत्** म. (-भृत्) A servant. **३.** पात्र, and भृत् who takes care of.

**पात्रसंस्कार** म. (-रः) 1. The current of a river. 2. Cleaning a vessel that has been used. **३.** पात्र the channel, and संस्कार completion.

**पात्रिक** mfn. (-कः-कौ-कं) 1. Measured by a vessel, or the measure Pa'tra, sown with it, preparing it, &c. 2. Fit, adequate, appropriate. **न. (-कं)** A vessel, a cup, a dish. **३.** पात्र, and षन् aff.; also with च aff. पात्रिय, and with यत्, पात्राय, &c.

**पात्रिन्** mfn. (-तो-त्रिणी-ति) 1. Having a vessel. 2. Having fit or worthy persons. **३.** पात्र, and इनि aff.

**पात्रिय** f. (-या) Worthy to partake of a meal.

**पात्रोष्ण** mfn. (-ष्णः-ष्णा-ष्णं) Measured, sown, cooked, &c. by a Pa'tra. **३.** पात्र, and ष aff.

**पात्रोय** न. (-यं) A sacrificial vessel. **३.** पात्र, the same, and ष aff.

**पात्रोत्तर** (त्र) म. (-रः or -वः) An oblation. **३.** पात्र, a sacrificial vessel, ईर to go, क् aff.

**पात्रे समित** म. (-तः) 1. A parasite, a person constant at dinners, or feasts, but good for nothing else. 2. A connoisseur in eating. 3. A hypocrite. **३.** पात्रे in a vessel, plate, &c. and समित collected.

**पात्रोपकरण** न. (-णं) Decorations of an inferior class, as bells, chowris, &c. **३.** पात्र, and उपकरण instrument.

**पाय** म. (-यः) 1. The sun. 2. Fire. **न. (-यं)** Water. **३.** पा to drink, and यक् aff.; the more usual form however is पीय.

**पायस्** न. (-यः) 1. Water. 2. Food. 3. Air. 4. Sky. **३.** पा to drink, Una'di aff. असुन्, and यक् augment.

**पायिस्** म. (-यि) 1. The sea. 2. The eye. **न. (-यि)** A blotch, a scab. **३.** पा to drink, Una'di aff. इसिन्, and यक् augment.

**पायैय** न. (-यं) 1. Provender, or provisions, &c. for a journey, viaticum. 2. The sign Virgo of the Zodiac. **३.** पायिन् road, aff. टञ्.

**पायोज** न. (-जं) 1. A lotus. 2. The conch. **३.** पायस्, and ज produced.

**पायोद** म. (-दः) A cloud. **३.** पायस् water, दा to give, aff. क्.

**पायोधर** म. (-रः) A cloud. **३.** पायस् water, धर having.

**पायोधि** म. (-धिः) The ocean. **३.** पायस् water, and धा to have, aff. क्.

**पायोनिधि** म. (-धिः) The ocean. **३.** पायस् water, and निधि receptacle.

**पाद्** म. (-पाद् or -पात्) The foot. **३.** पद् to go, aff. षिच्-ङिप्, and the radical vowel made long.

**पाद्** म. (-दः) 1. A foot. 2. A quarter. 3. A hill at the foot of a mountain. 4. A ray of light. 5. The root of a tree. 6. The foot or line of a